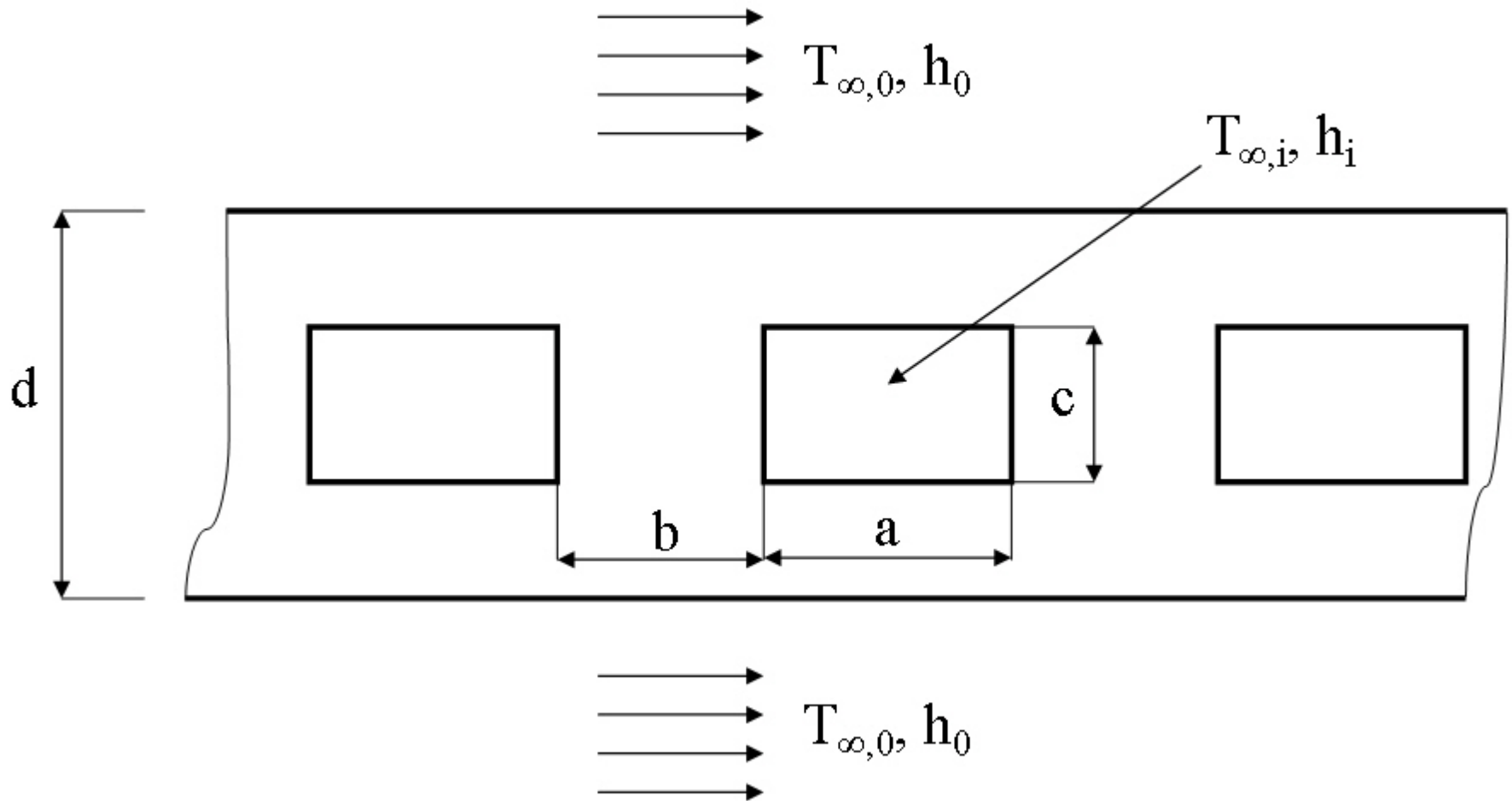


Course in ANSYS

Example0601

Example – Turbine Blade



Example – Turbine Blade

- **Objective:** Solve for the temperature distribution within the 6mm thick turbine blade, with 2mm x 6mm rectangular cooling channels.
- **Tasks:** How should this be modelled?
- **Topics:** Element type, thermal analysis, modeling, plot results, output graphics

$$E = 210000\text{N/mm}^2$$

$$\nu = 0.3$$

$$\text{Thermal conductivity of blade} = 25\text{W/(m-K)}$$

Operating conditions:

$$T_{4,o} = 1700\text{K}$$

$$h_o = 1000\text{W/(m}^2\text{-K)}$$

$$T_{4,i} = 400\text{K}$$

$$h_i = 200\text{W/(m}^2\text{-K)}$$

$$A = 6\text{mm}$$

$$B = 4\text{mm}$$

$$C = 2\text{mm}$$

$$D = 6\text{mm}$$

Example - title

Utility Menu > File > Change Jobname

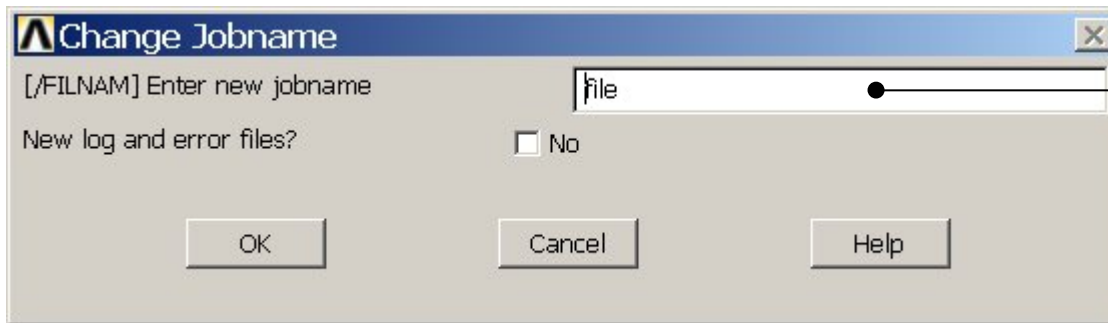


GUI

/jobname, Example0601



Command line entry

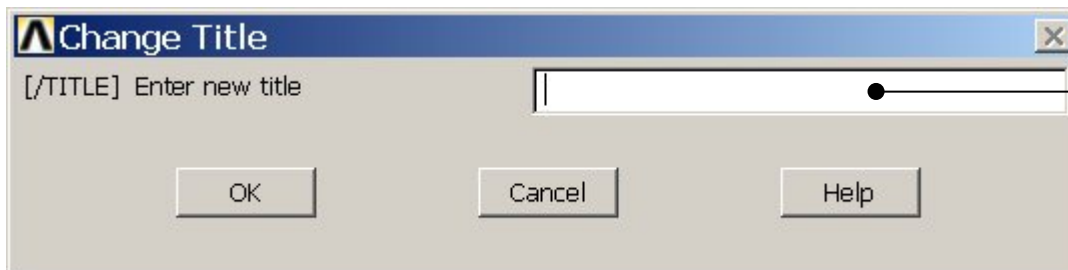


Enter: Example0601

Utility Menu > File > Change Title

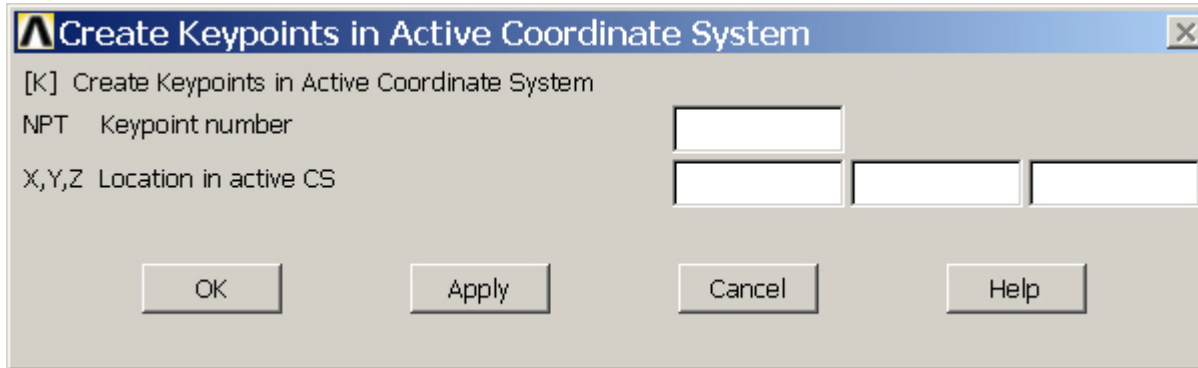
Enter: Temperature in a Turbine Blade

/title, Temperature in a Turbine Blade



Example - Keypoints

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Keypoints > In Active CS

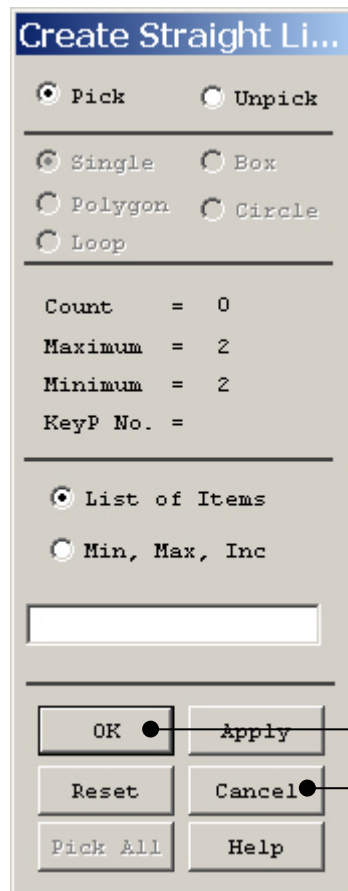


Enter the KP's

Keypoint Number	X-Location	Y-Location
1	-0.005	0.003
2	0	0.003
3	0	0.001
4	-0.003	0.001
5	-0.003	0
6	-0.005	0

Example - Lines

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Lines > Lines > Straight Line



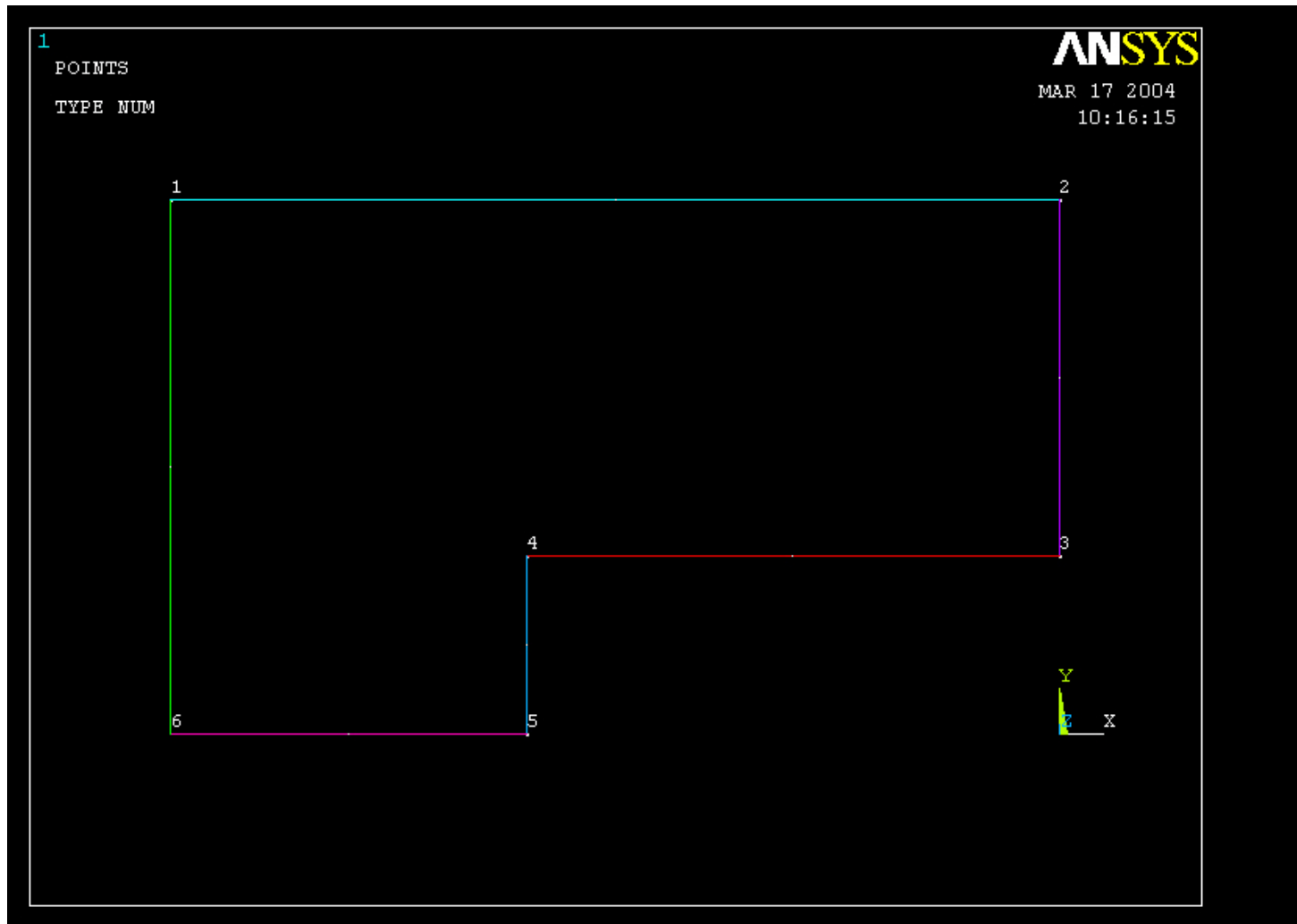
HINT: By clicking with the right-hand mouse button you shift between the Pick/Unpick function. This is indicated by the direction of the cursor arrow:

Pick: upward arrow

Unpick: downward arrow

Press OK or Cancel to finish selection

Example - Lines

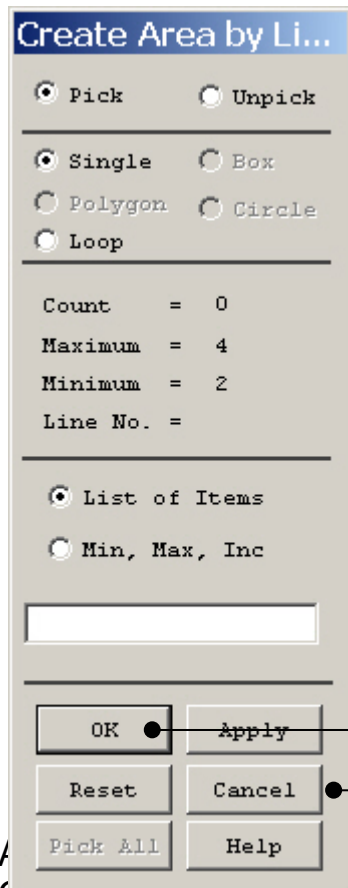


Example - Areas

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Areas > Arbitrary > By Lines

Create an area bounded by line 1, 2, 3, and 4.

AL,1,2,3,4



HINT: By clicking with the right-hand mouse button you shift between the Pick/Unpick function. This is indicated by the direction of the cursor arrow:

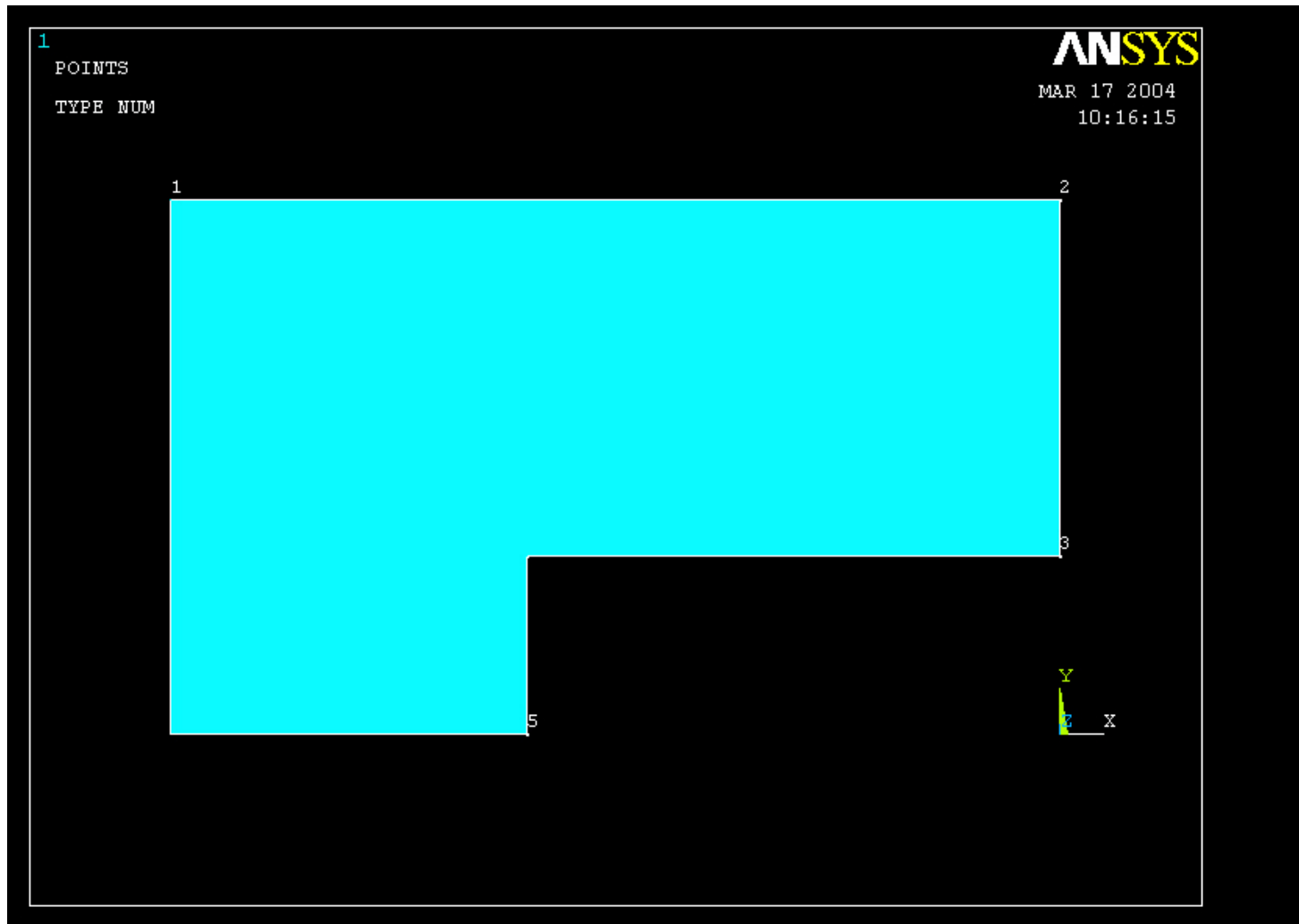
Pick: upward arrow

Unpick: downward arrow

Press OK or Cancel to finish selection

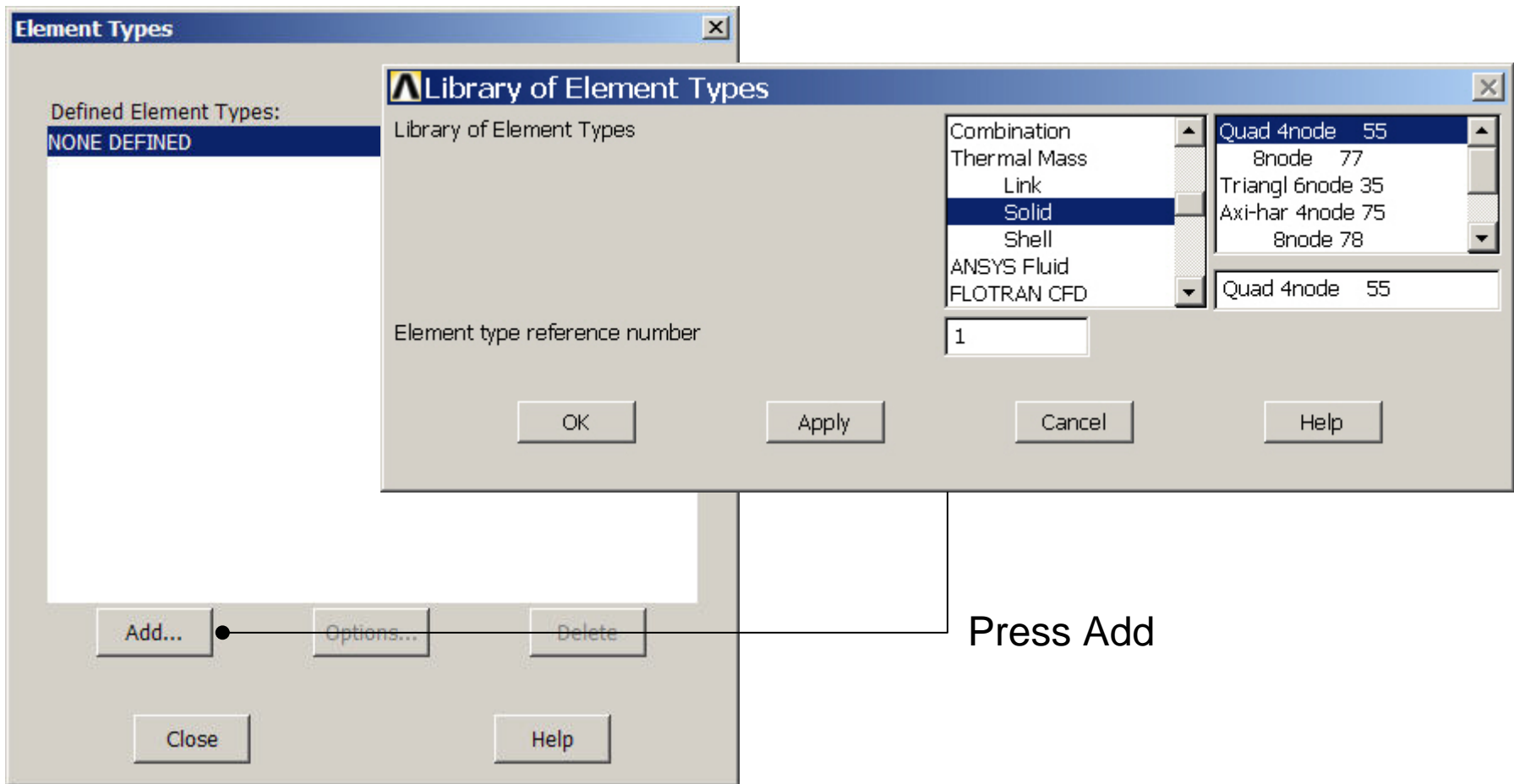
Example0601

Example – Areas Rectangle



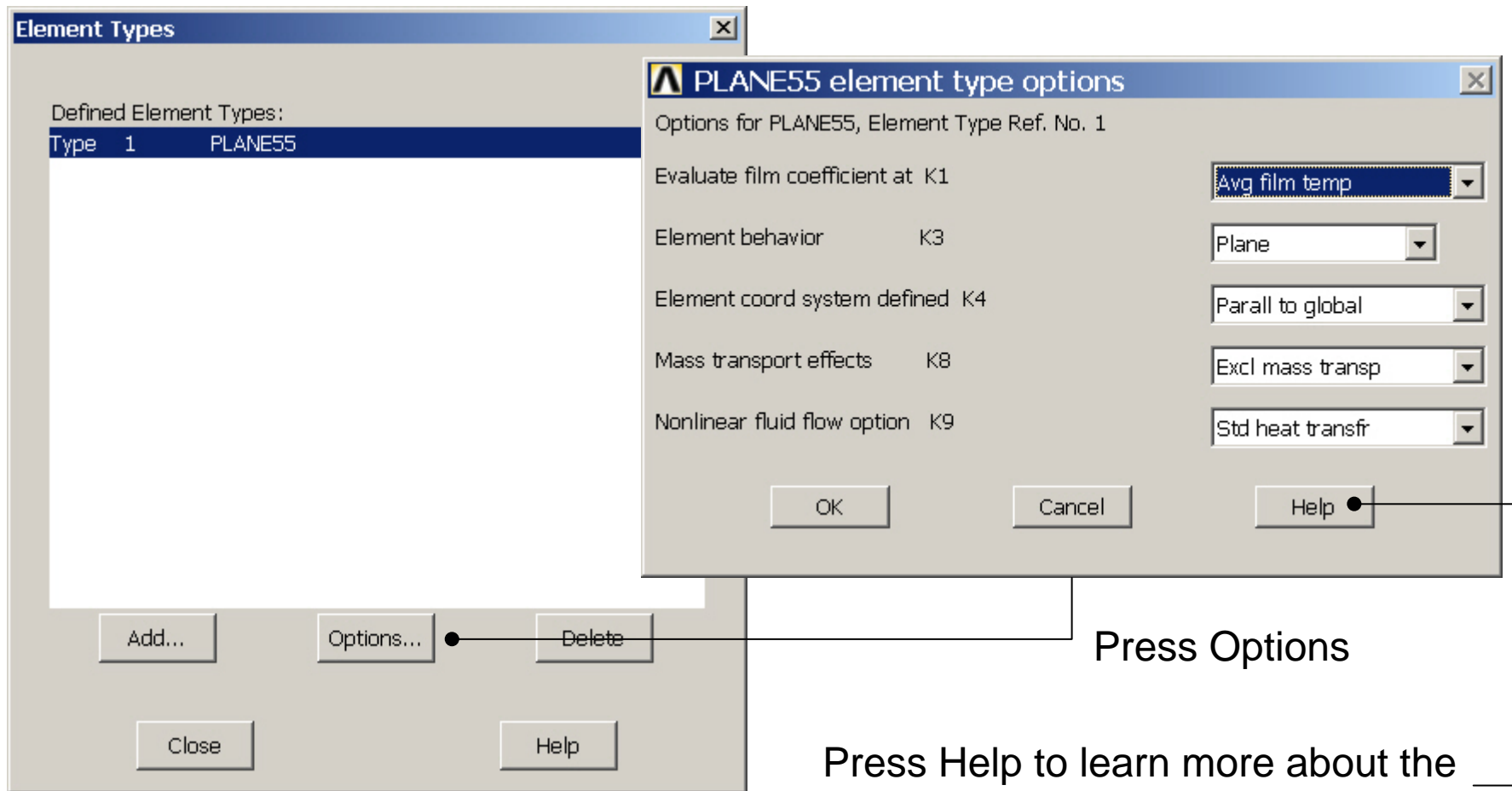
Example – Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



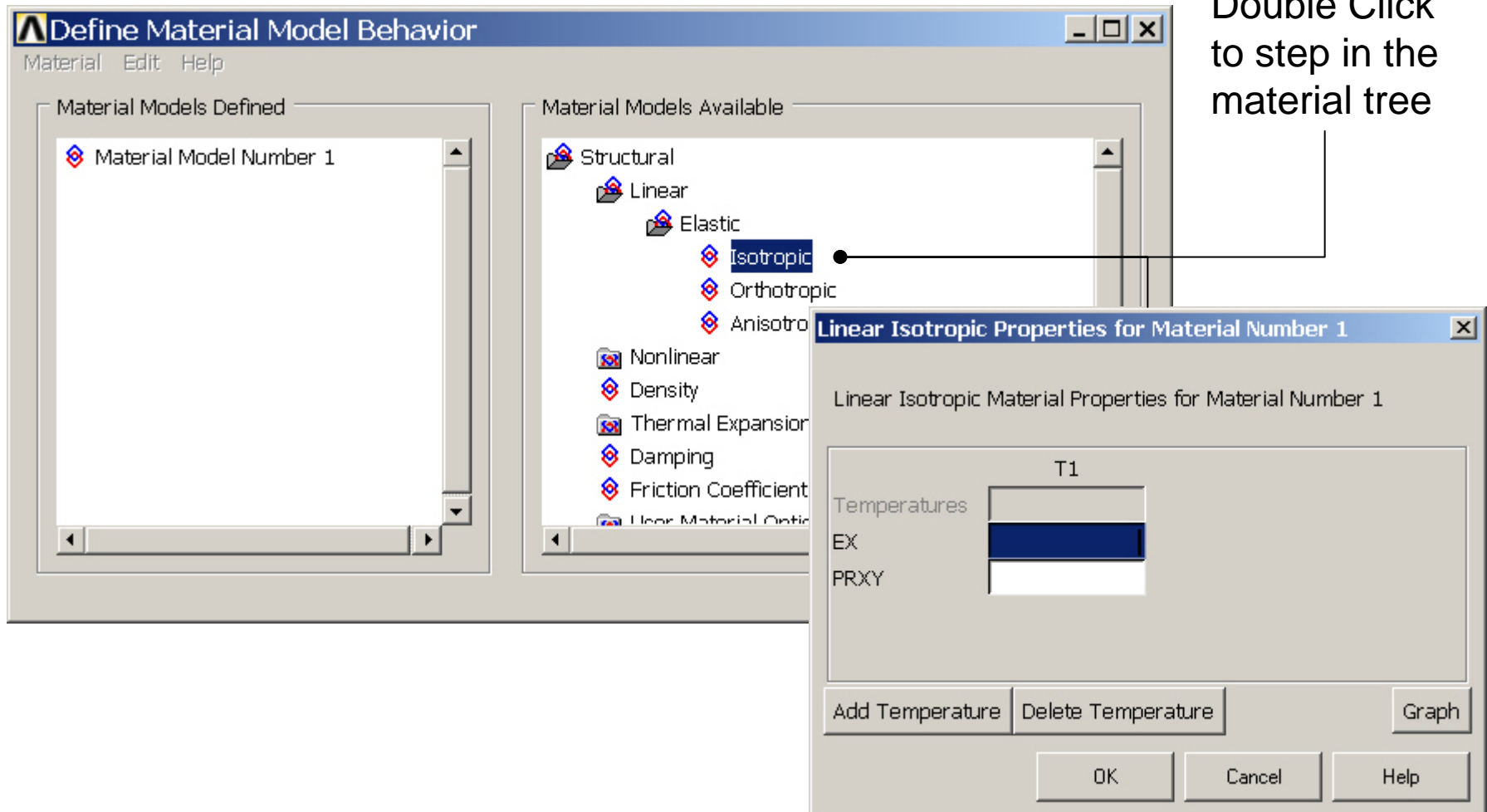
Example - Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



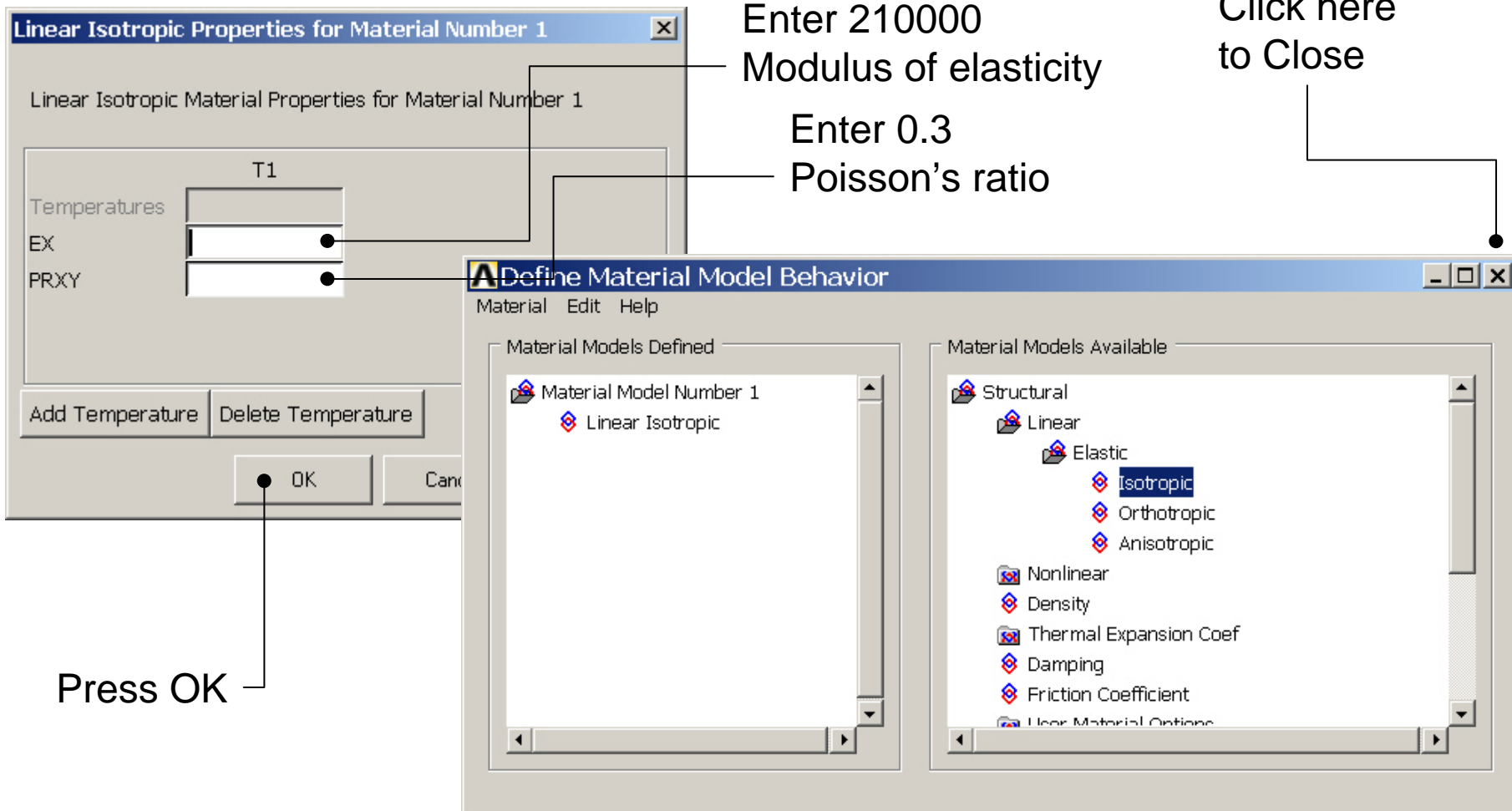
Example - Material Properties

Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



Example - Material Properties

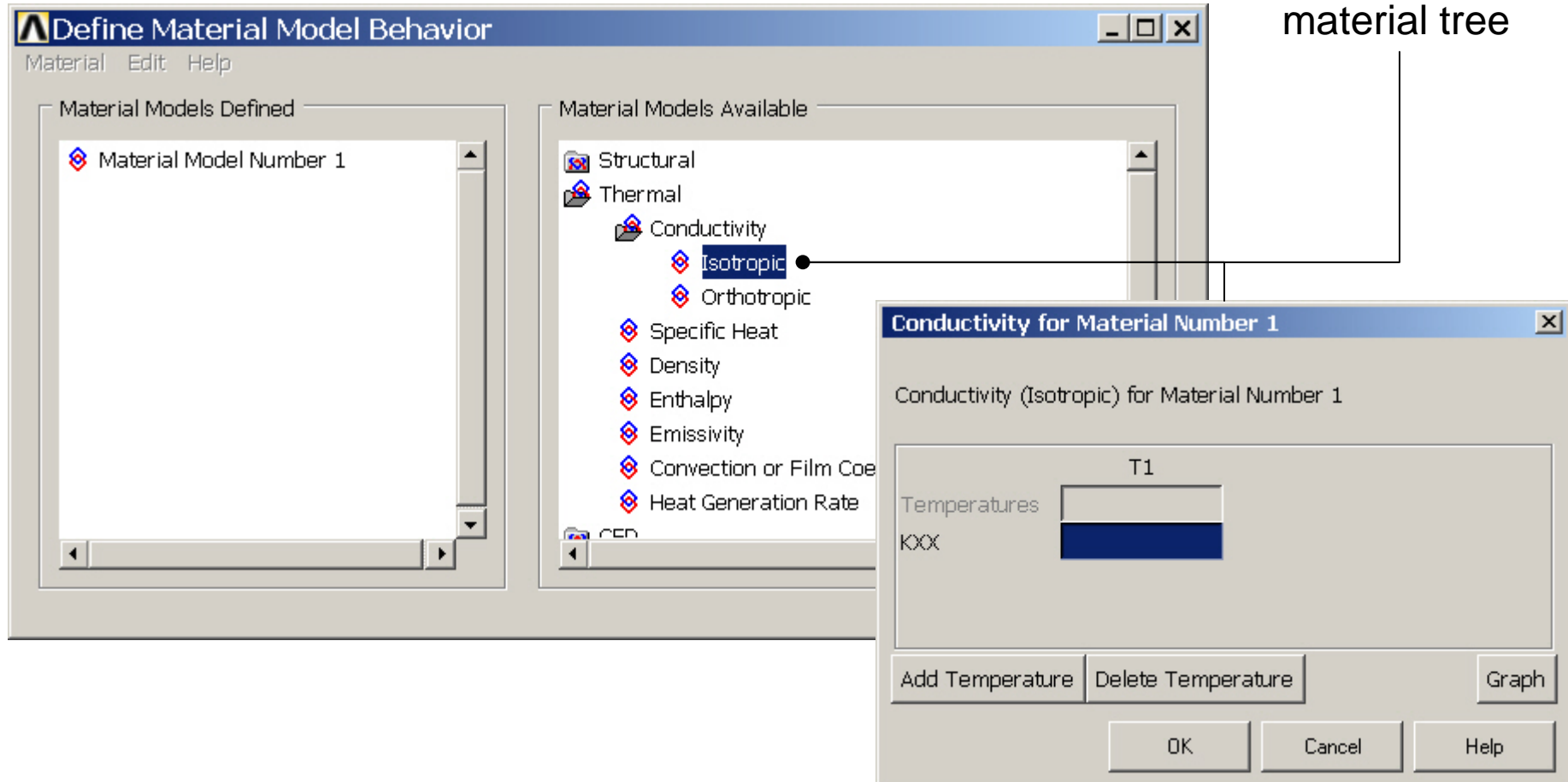
Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



Example - Material Properties

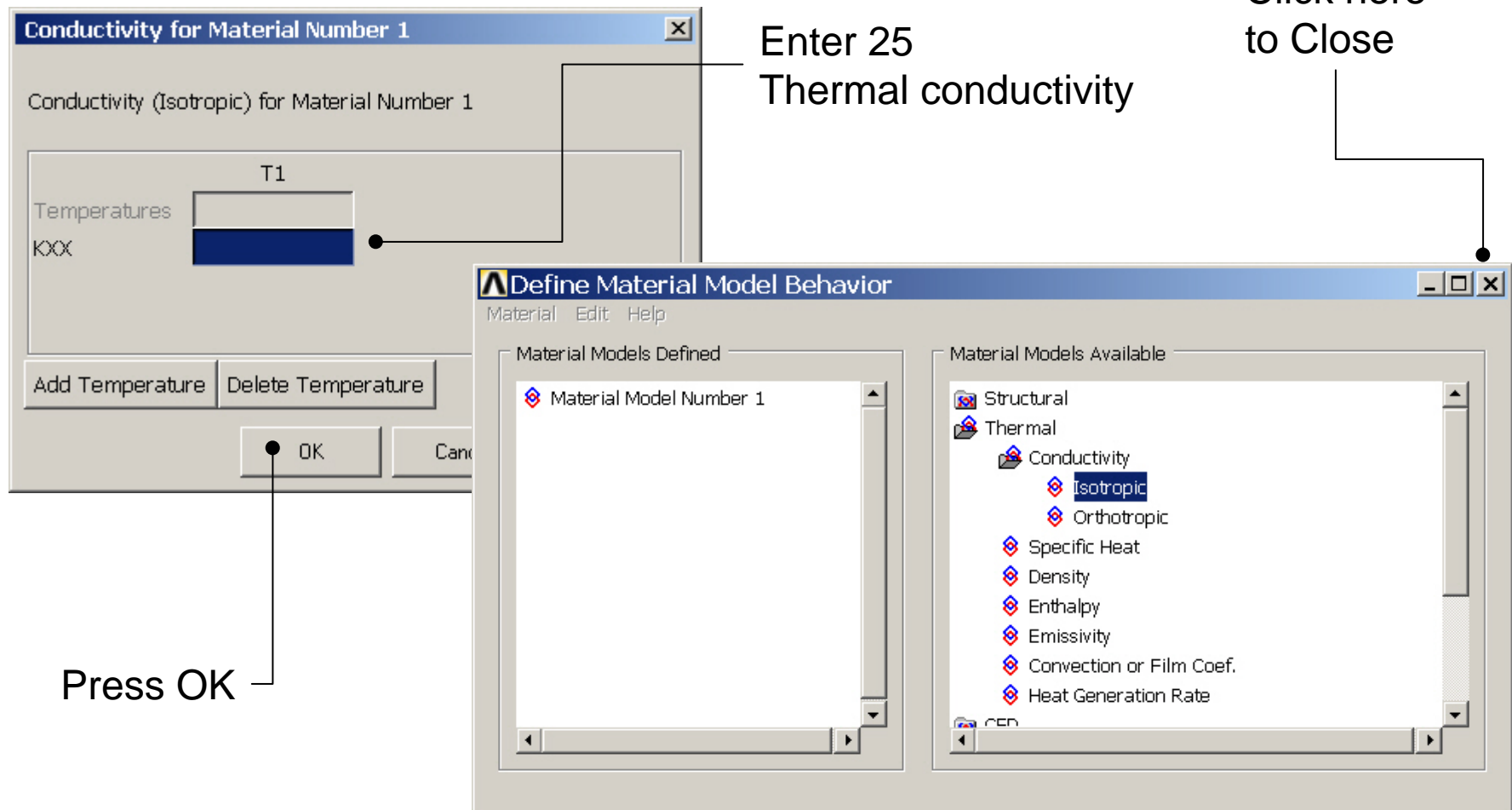
Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models

Double Click
to step in the
material tree



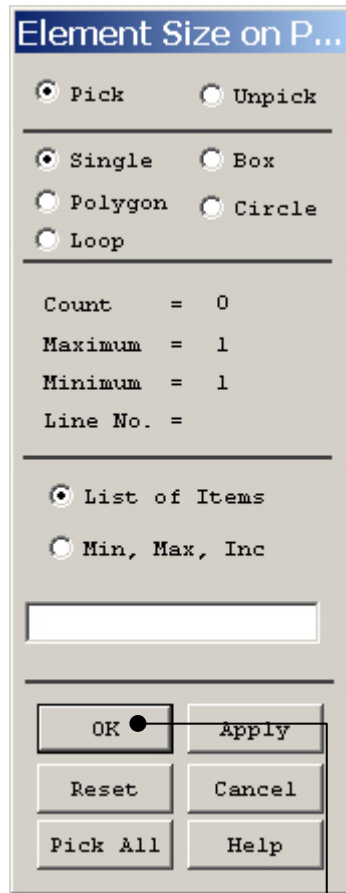
Example - Material Properties

Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



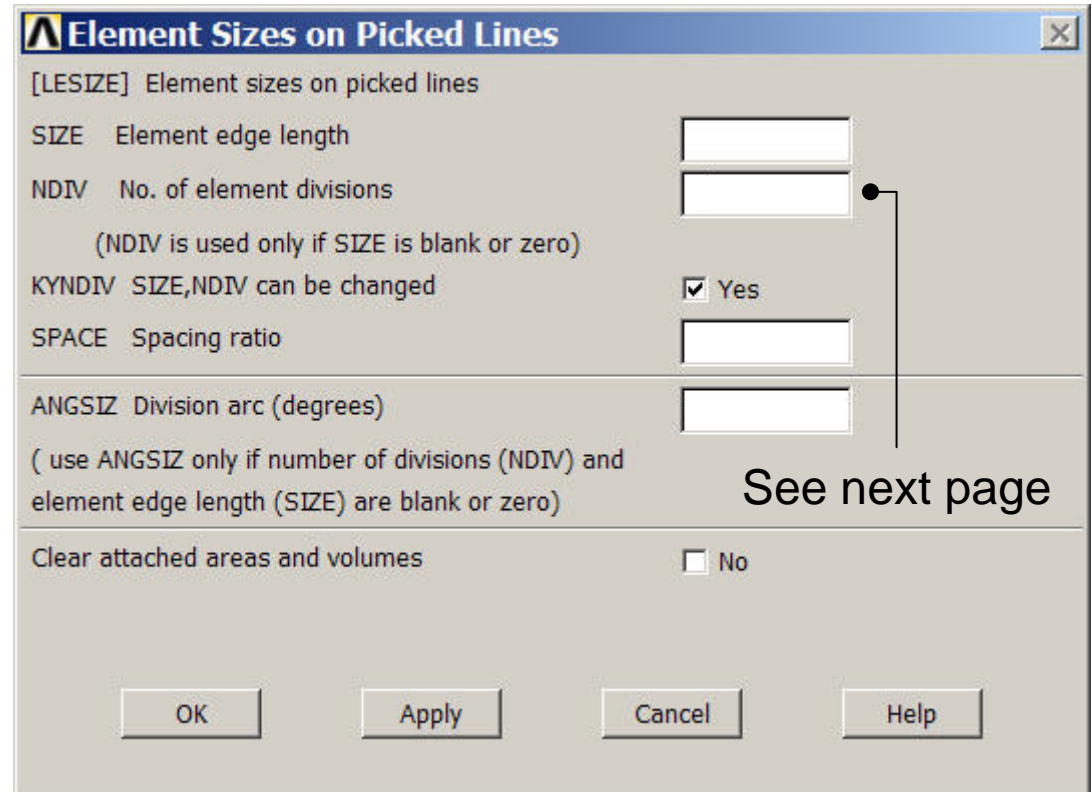
Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Size Cntrls > ManualSize > Lines > Picked Lines



Select/Pick Lines to specify mesh size for

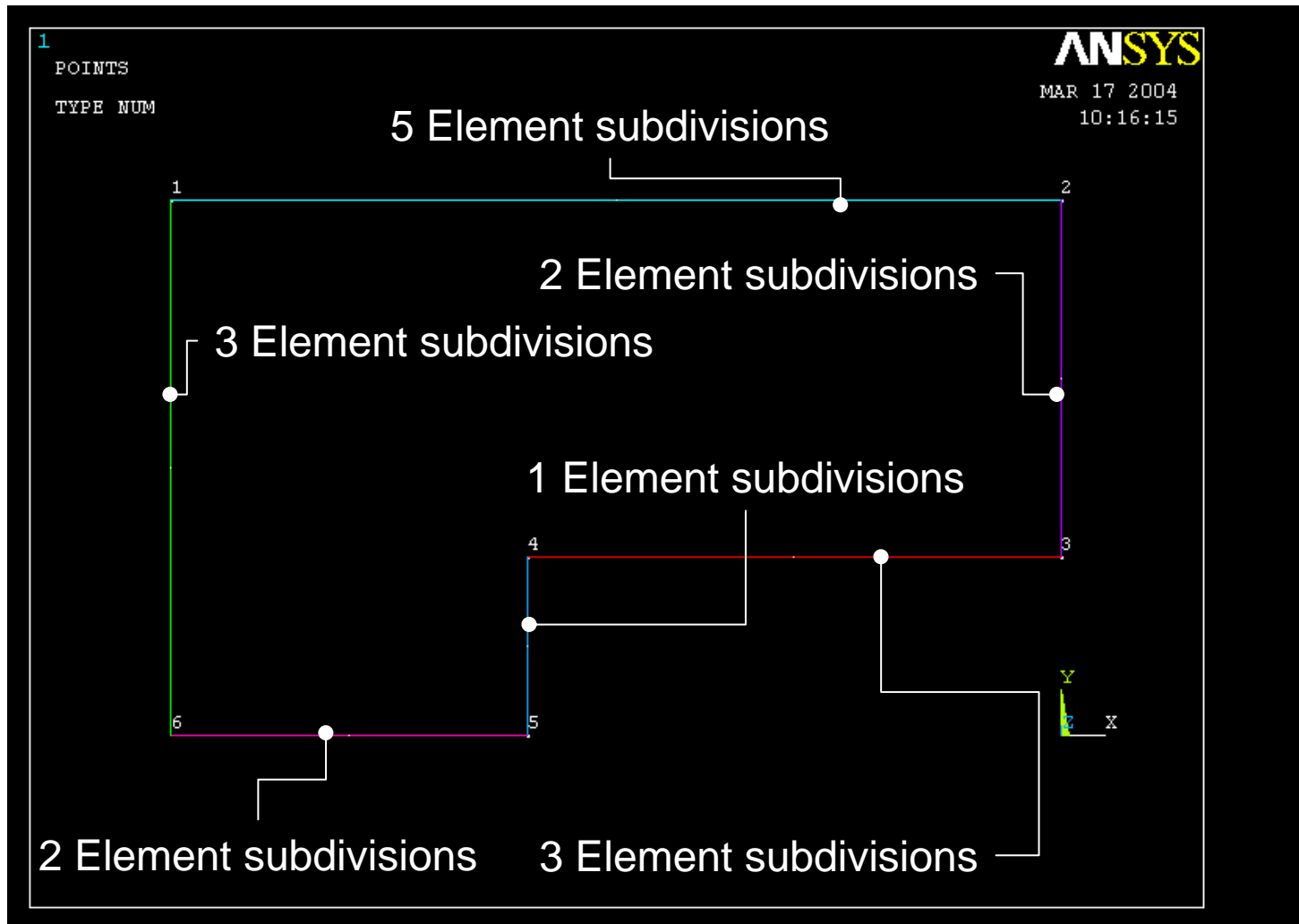
Pick the two longest lines



See next page

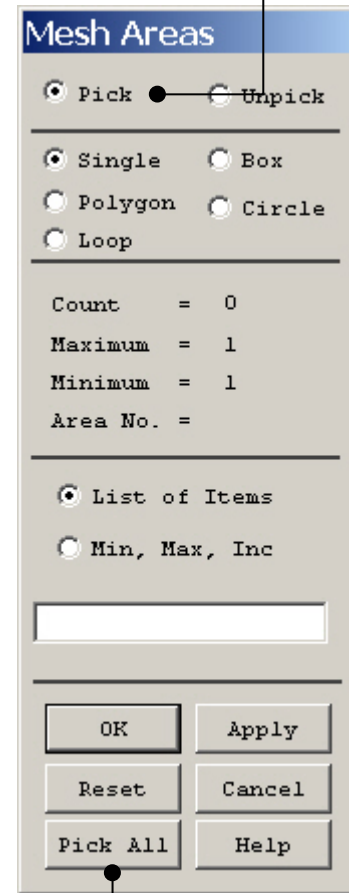
Press OK when finish with selection

Example - Lines



Example – Free Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Mesh > Areas > Free



Select individual areas to be meshed

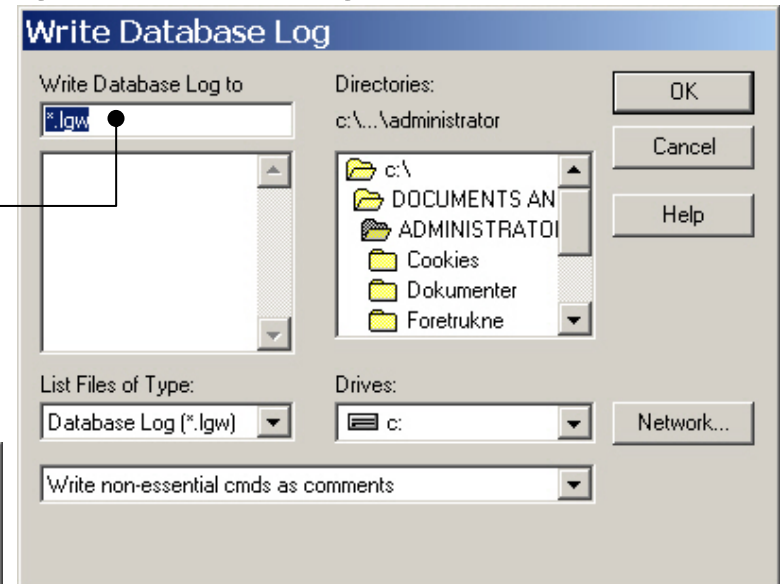
NB: It is often necessary to “Clear” the model for example if Element Type or model geometry is to be changed

Select all areas defined to be meshed

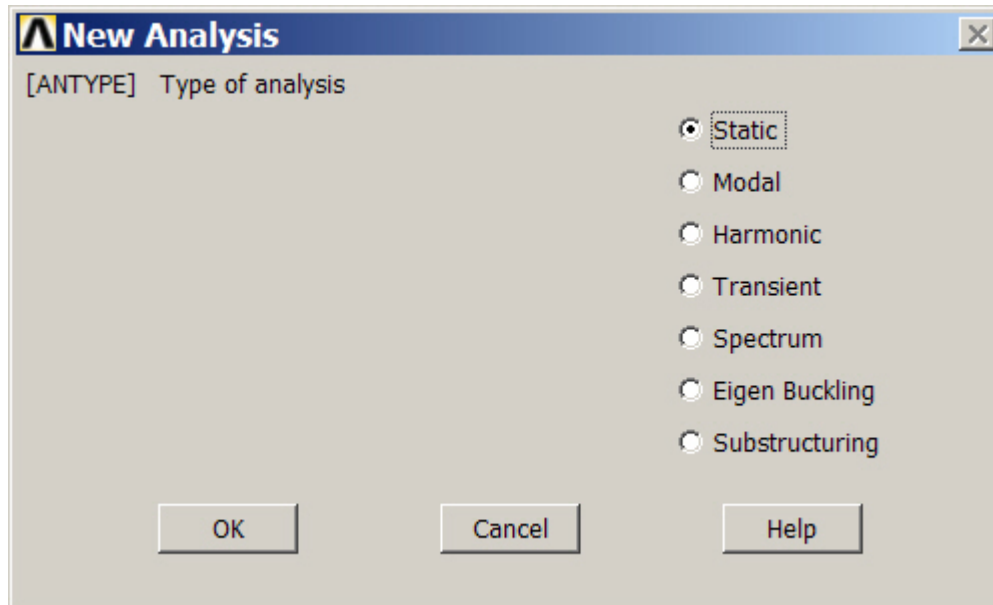
Example – Analysis Type

File > Write DB log file

Enter “example0601.lgw”



Solution > Analysis Type > New Analysis



Example – Define Loads

Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Thermal > Convection > On Lines

Select the top
horizontal line
L1

Apply CONV on Li...

☒ Pick ☐ Unpick

☒ Single ☐ Box

☐ Polygon ☐ Circle

☐ Loop

Count = 0

Maximum = 6

Minimum = 1

Line No. =

☒ List of Items

☐ Min, Max, Inc

Enter 1000

Enter 1700

Apply CONV on lines

[SFL] Apply Film Coef on lines Constant value

If Constant value then:
 VALI Film coefficient

[SFL] Apply Bulk Temp on lines Constant value

If Constant value then:
 VAL2I Bulk temperature

Optional CONV values at end J of line
 (leave blank for uniform CONV)

VALJ Film coefficient

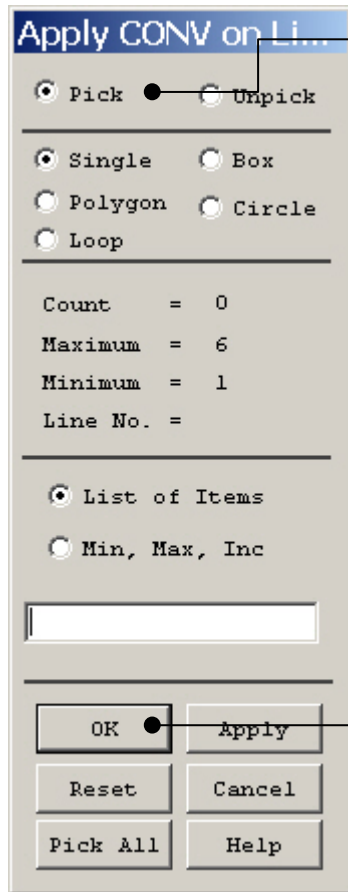
VAL2J Bulk temperature

OK Apply Cancel Help

Press OK

Example – Define Loads

Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Thermal > Convection > On Lines

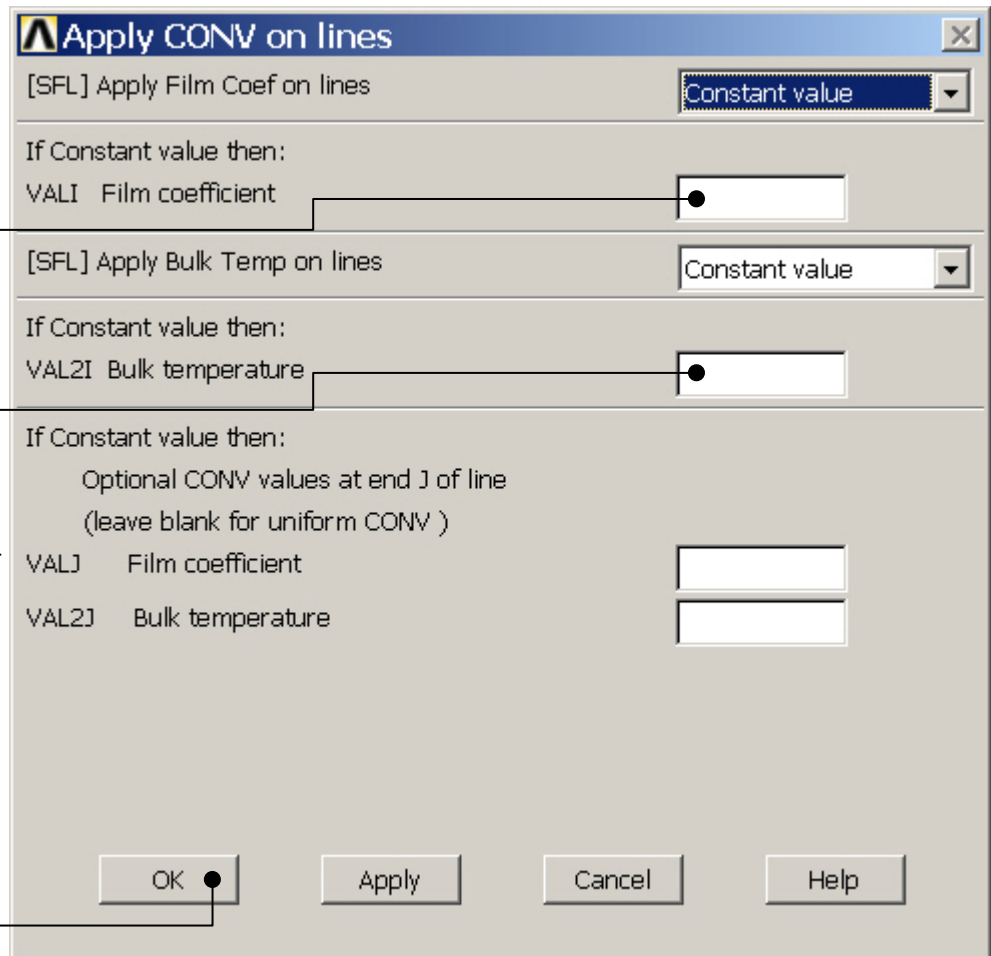


Select the
lines L3 and
L4

Enter 200

Enter 400

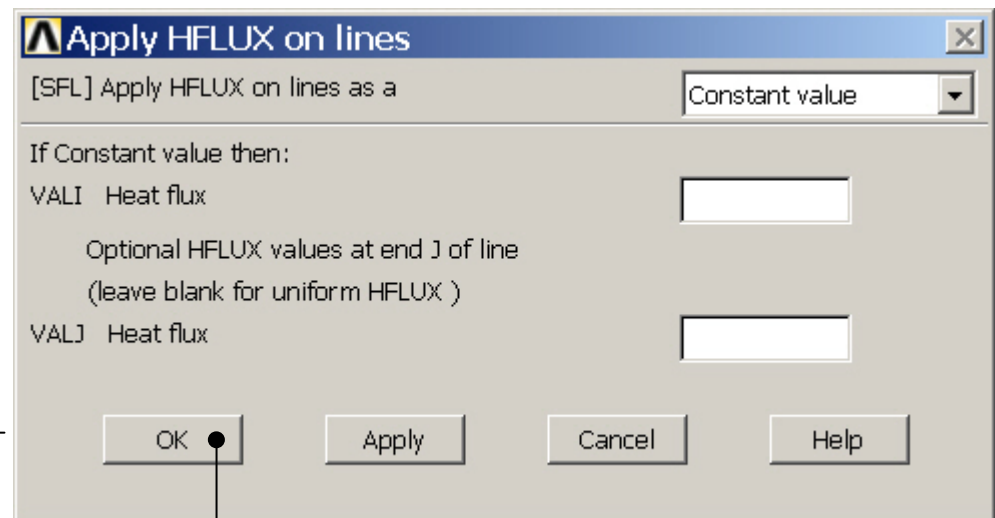
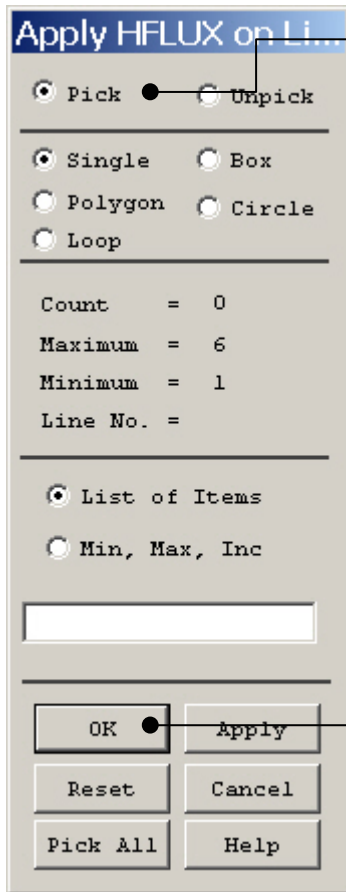
Press OK



Example – Define Loads

Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Thermal > Heat Flux > On Lines

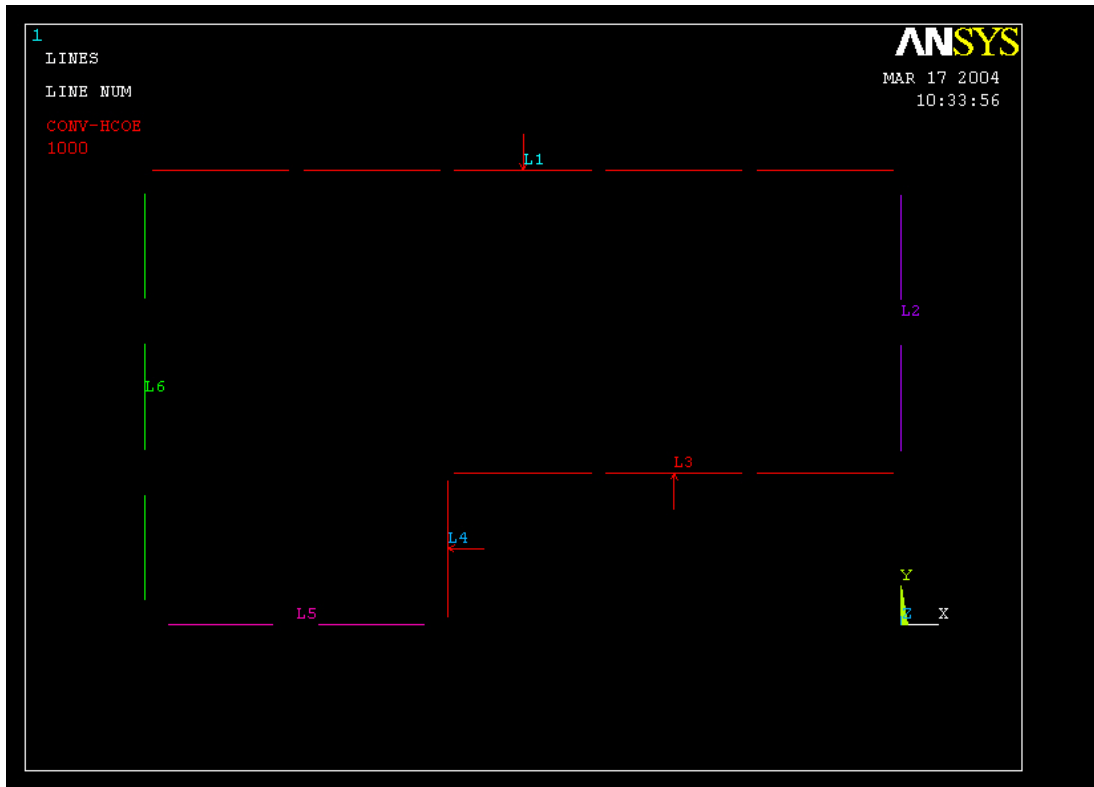
Select the
lines L6, L2
and L5



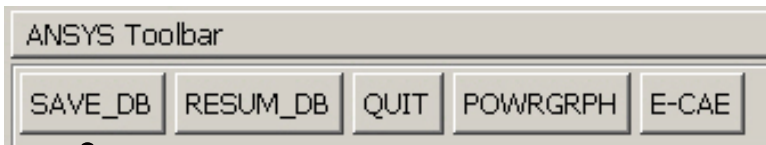
Press OK

By default, this will specify a heat flux of zero along these three lines, which is consistent with the symmetry of the problem.

Example - Save



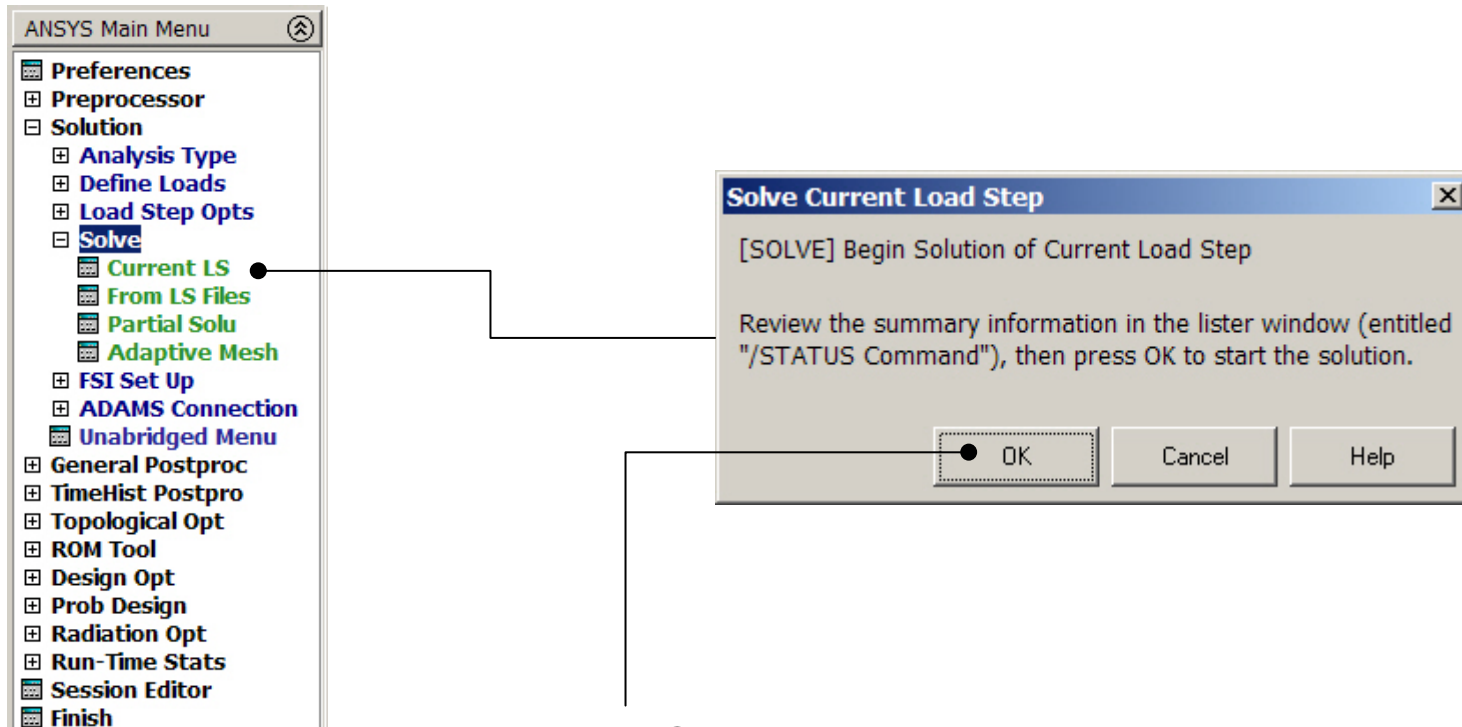
Display of Analysis model



Save the model

Example - Solve

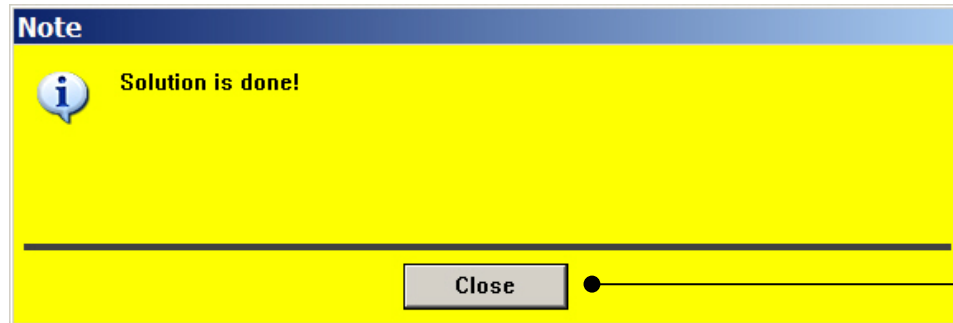
Solution > Solve > Current LS



Press OK

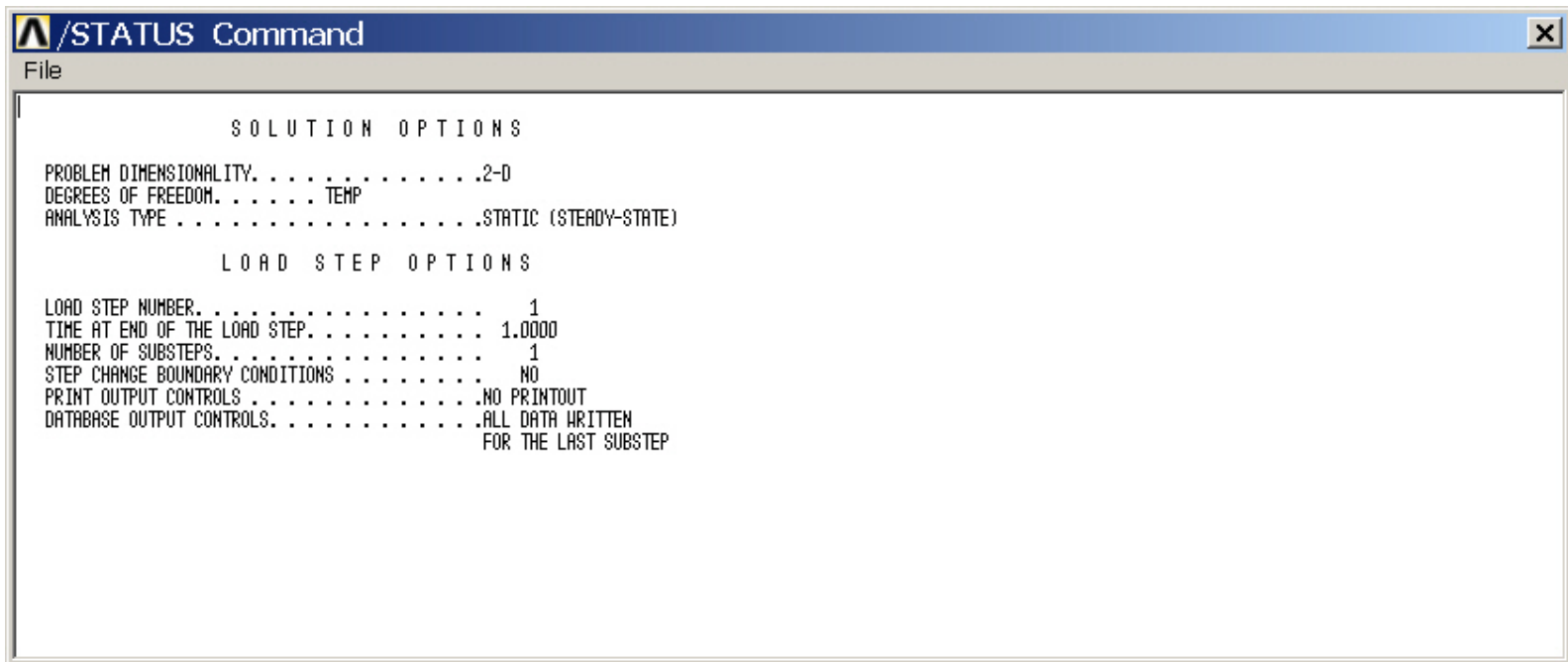
Example0601

Example - Solve



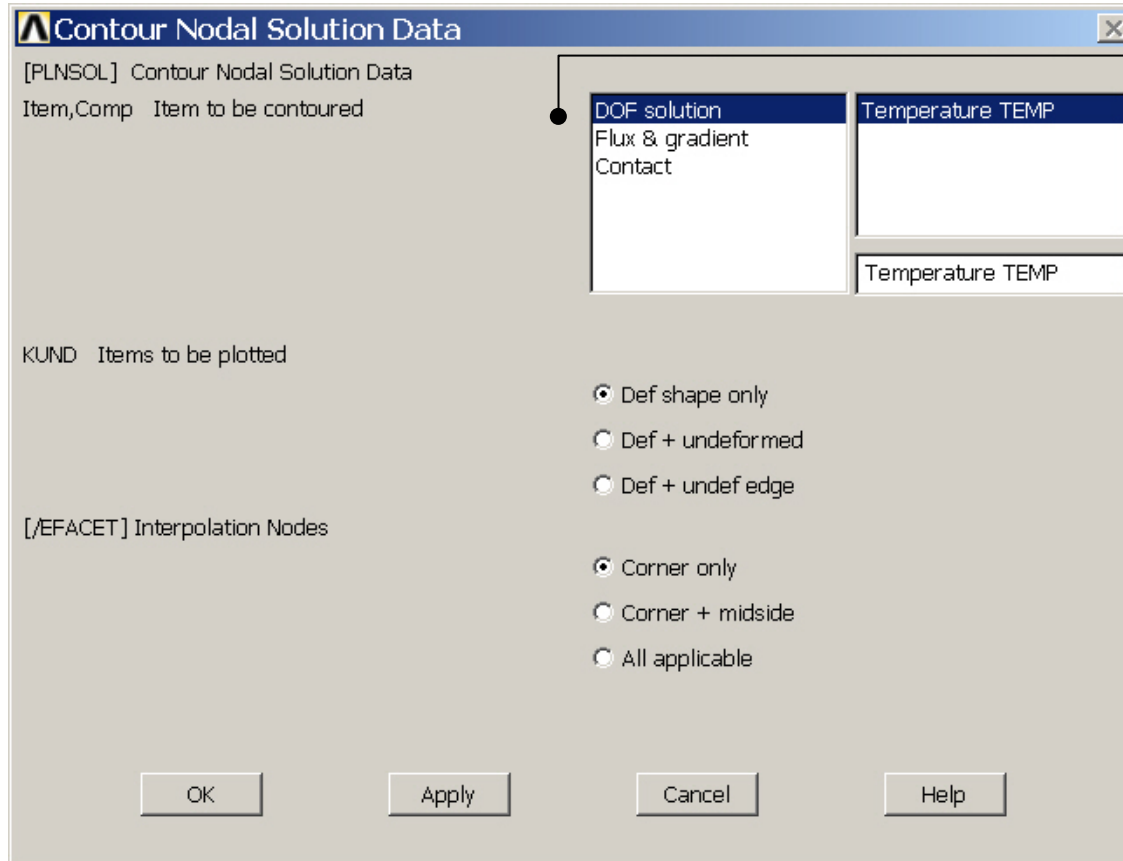
Press Close

Press here
to Close



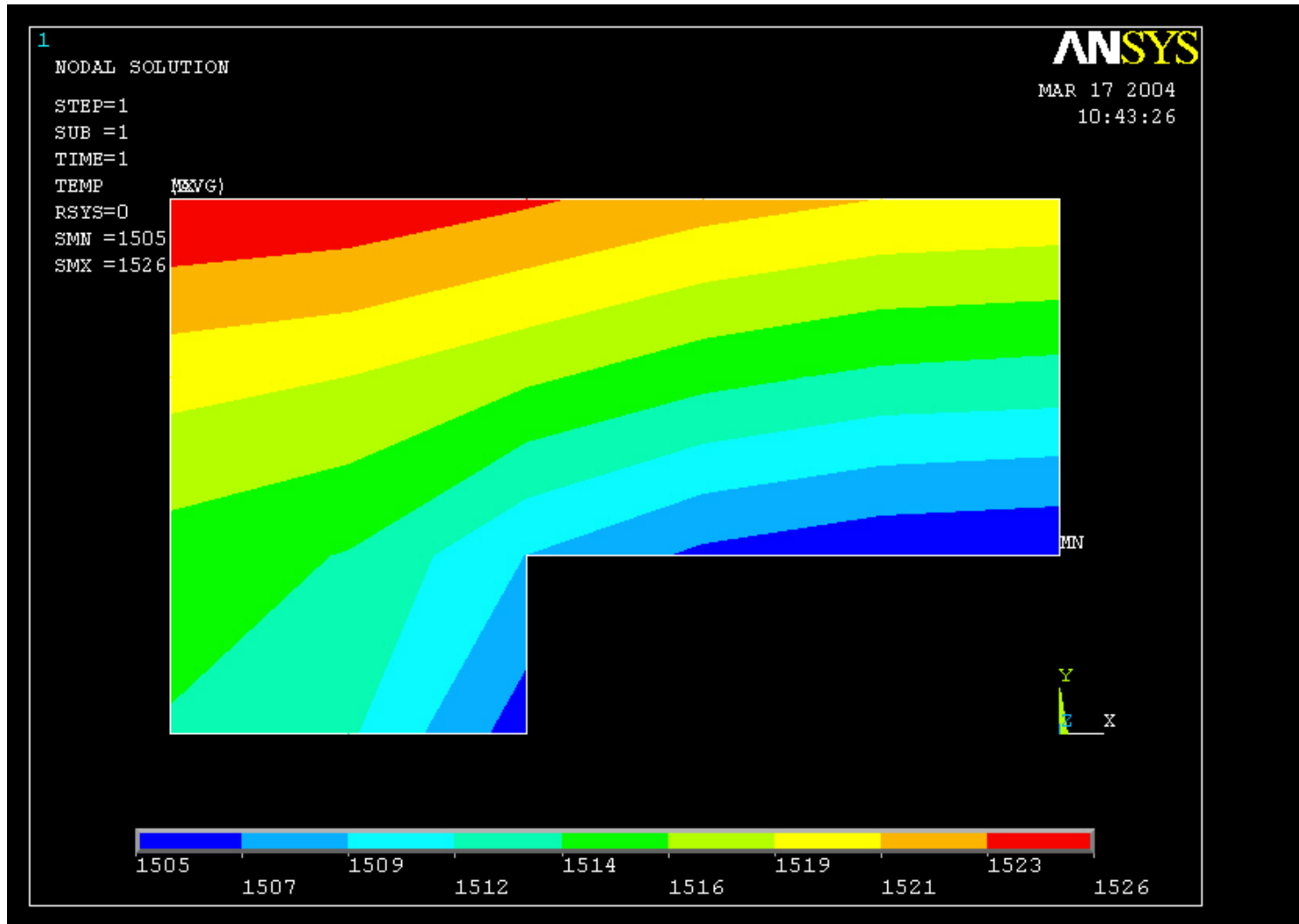
Example – Contour Plot

General Postproc > Plot Results > Contour Plot > Nodal Sol

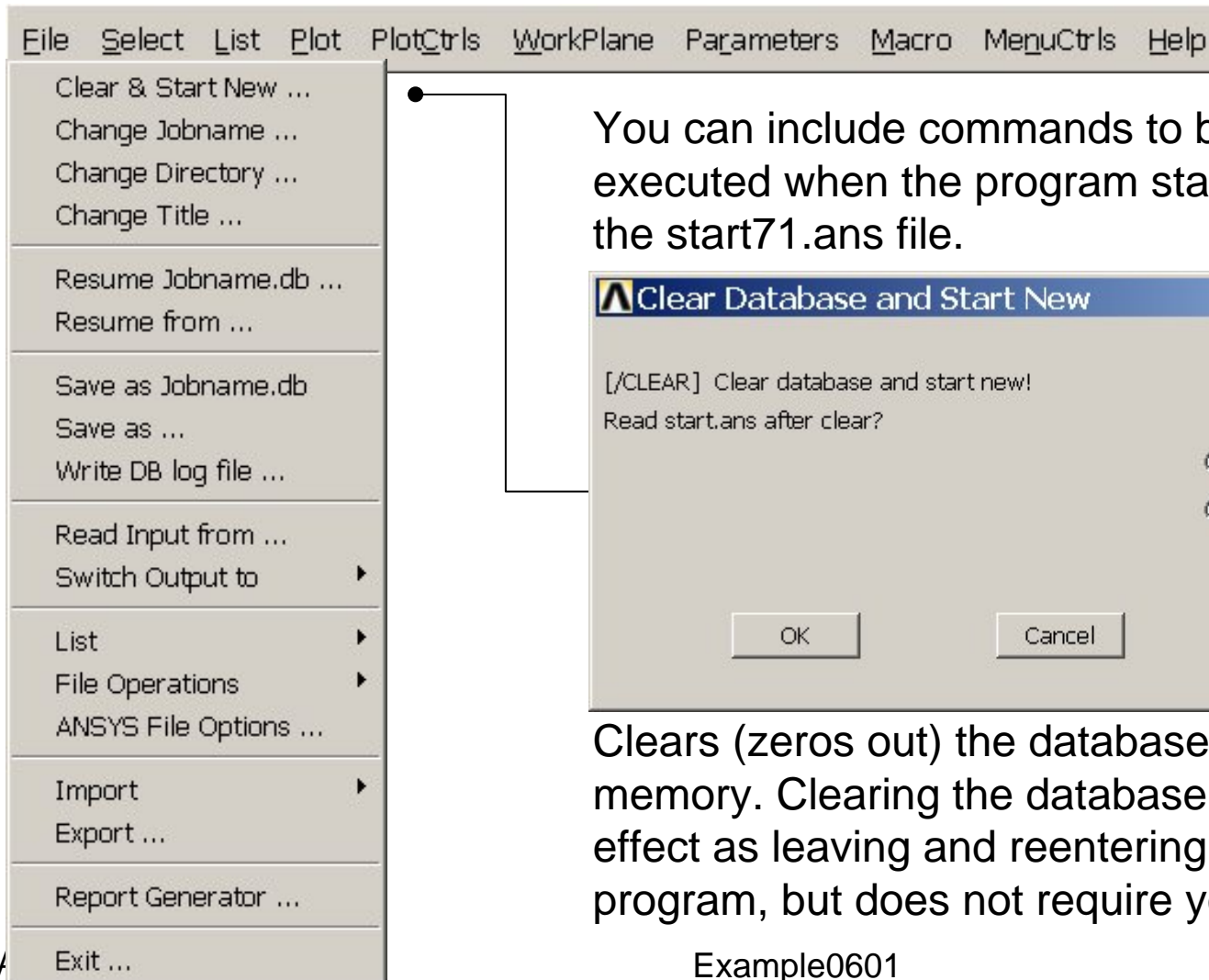


Select DOF solution

Example – Contour Plot



File menu



You can include commands to be executed when the program starts up in the start71.ans file.

Clears (zeros out) the database stored in memory. Clearing the database has the same effect as leaving and reentering the ANSYS program, but does not require you to exit.