

Course in ANSYS

Example0301

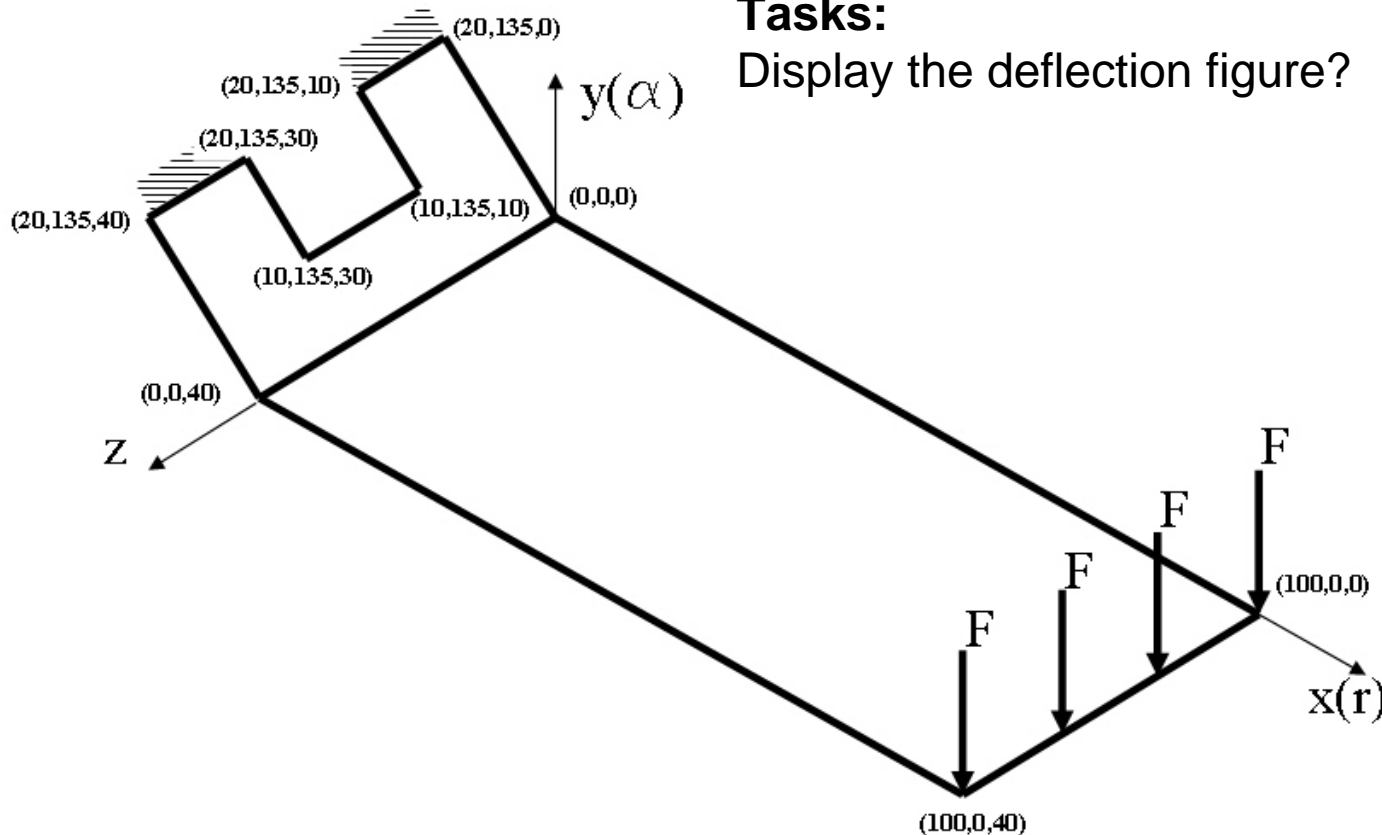
Example – Flap

Objective:

Compute the critical buckling load and display the mode shape

Tasks:

Display the deflection figure?



$$E = 210000 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\nu = 0.3$$

$$h = 2 \text{ mm}$$

$$F = 1.2 \text{ N}$$

Example - title

Utility Menu > File > Change Jobname

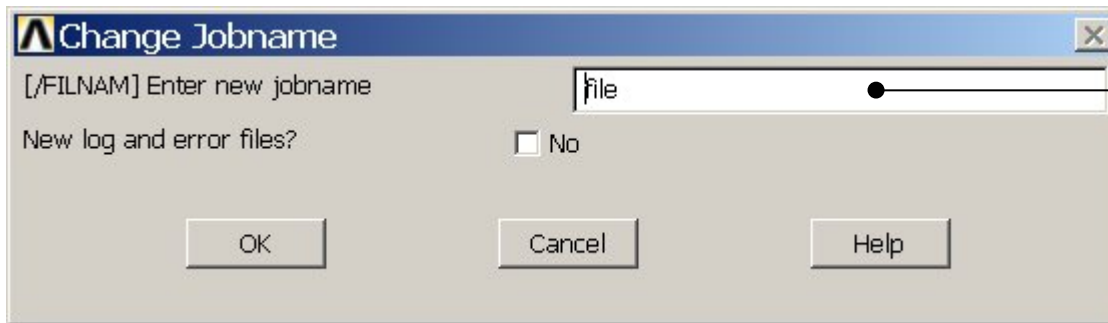


GUI

/jobname, Example0301



Command line entry

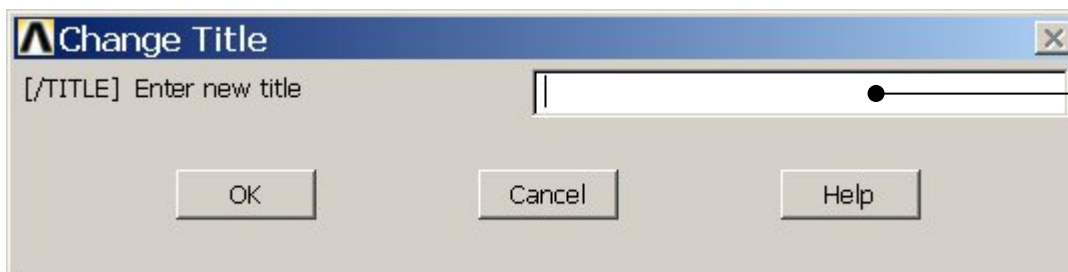


Enter: Example0301

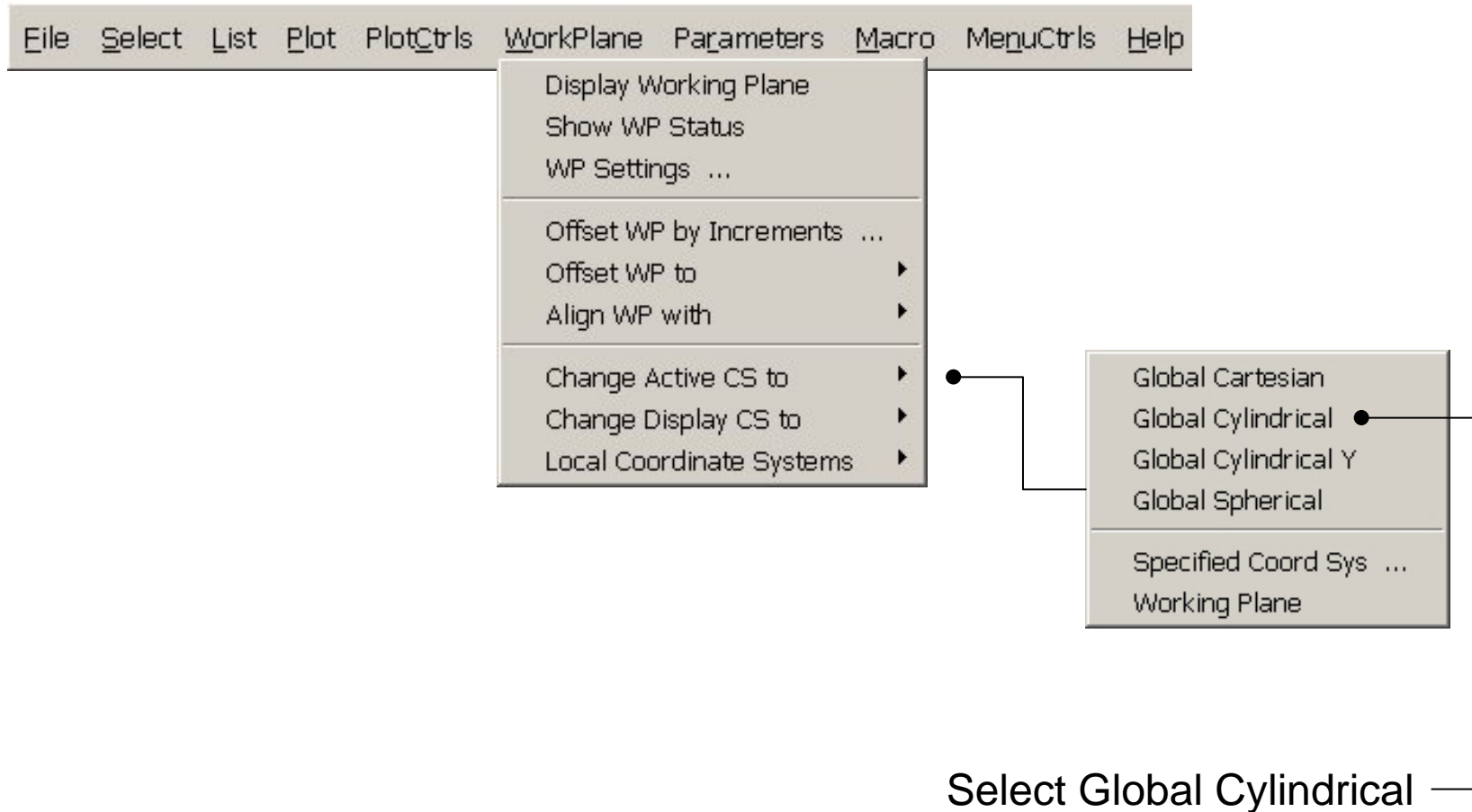
Utility Menu > File > Change Title

/title, Flap

Enter: Flap



ANSYS Menus - WorkPlane Menu



Example - Keypoints

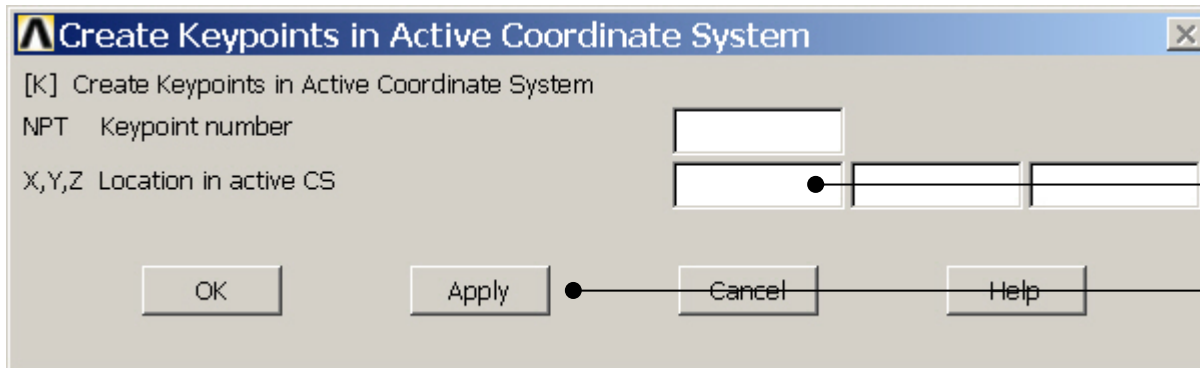
Note: An empty # result in automatic numbering.

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Keypoints > In Active CS

General format:
K,#,X,Y,Z

Keypoint number
X Keypoint x-coordinate
Y Keypoint y-coordinate
Z Keypoint z-coordinate

Enter the keypoints
from the figure



Note: An empty box
result in a zero.

Example - Keypoints



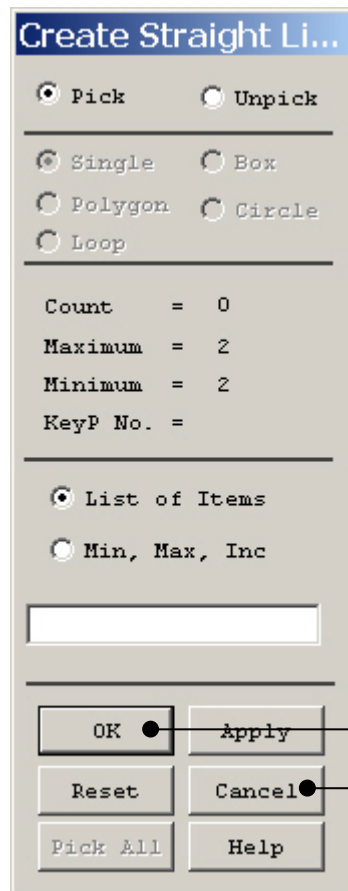
Example - Lines

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Lines > Lines > Straight Line

Create a line between Keypoint 1 and Keypoint 2 and so on.

L,1,2

L,2,3



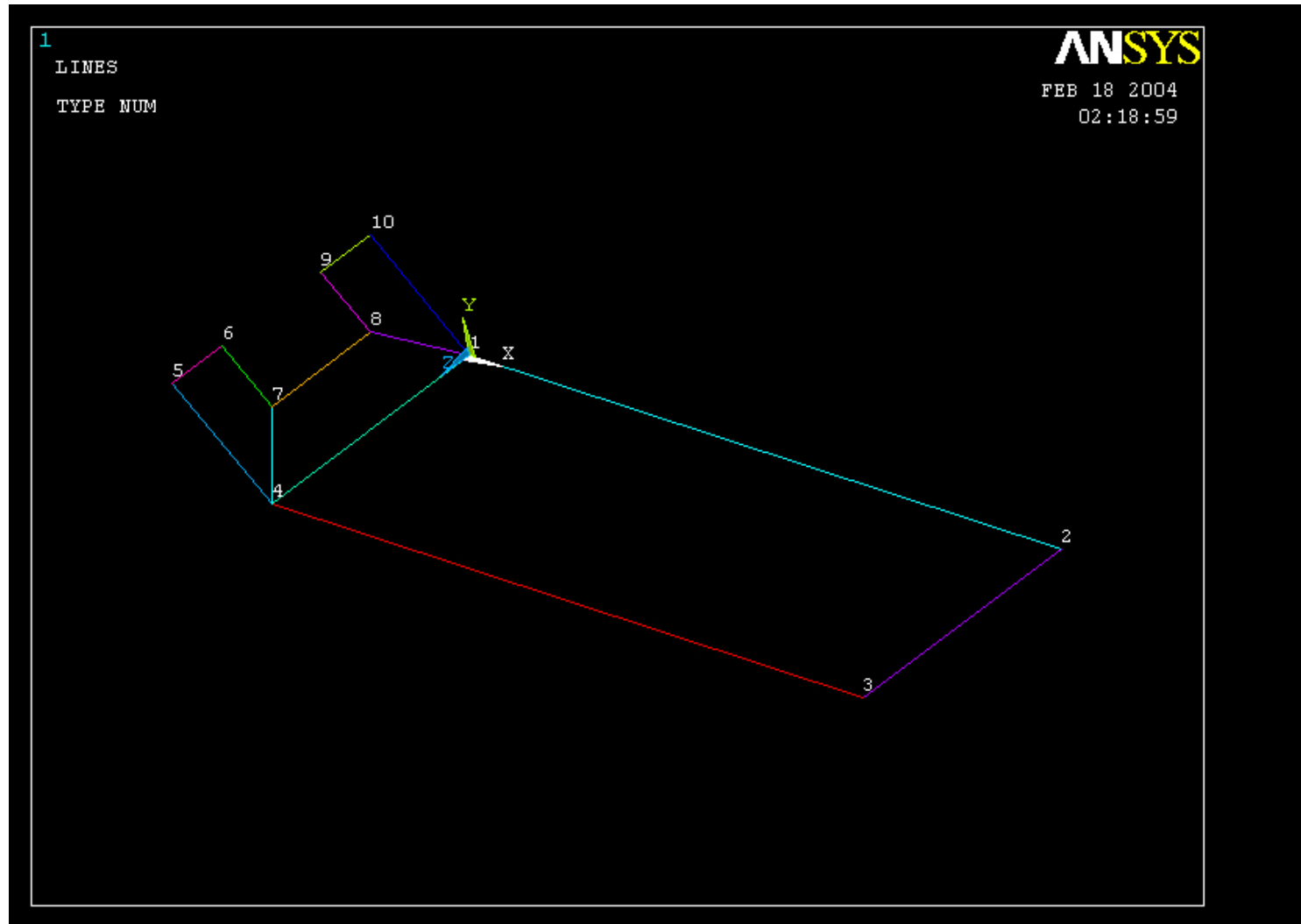
HINT: By clicking with the right-hand mouse button you shift between the Pick/Unpick function. This is indicated by the direction of the cursor arrow:

Pick: upward arrow

Unpick: downward arrow

Press OK or Cancel to finish selection

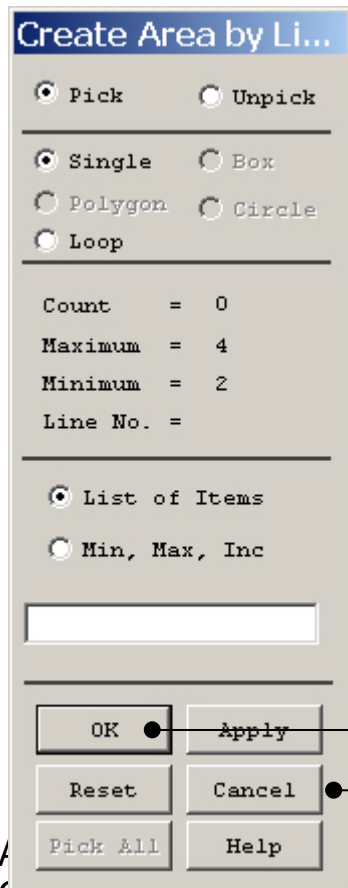
Example - Lines



Example - Areas

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Areas > Arbitrary > By Lines

Create 2 areas



HINT: By clicking with the right-hand mouse button you shift between the Pick/Unpick function. This is indicated by the direction of the cursor arrow:

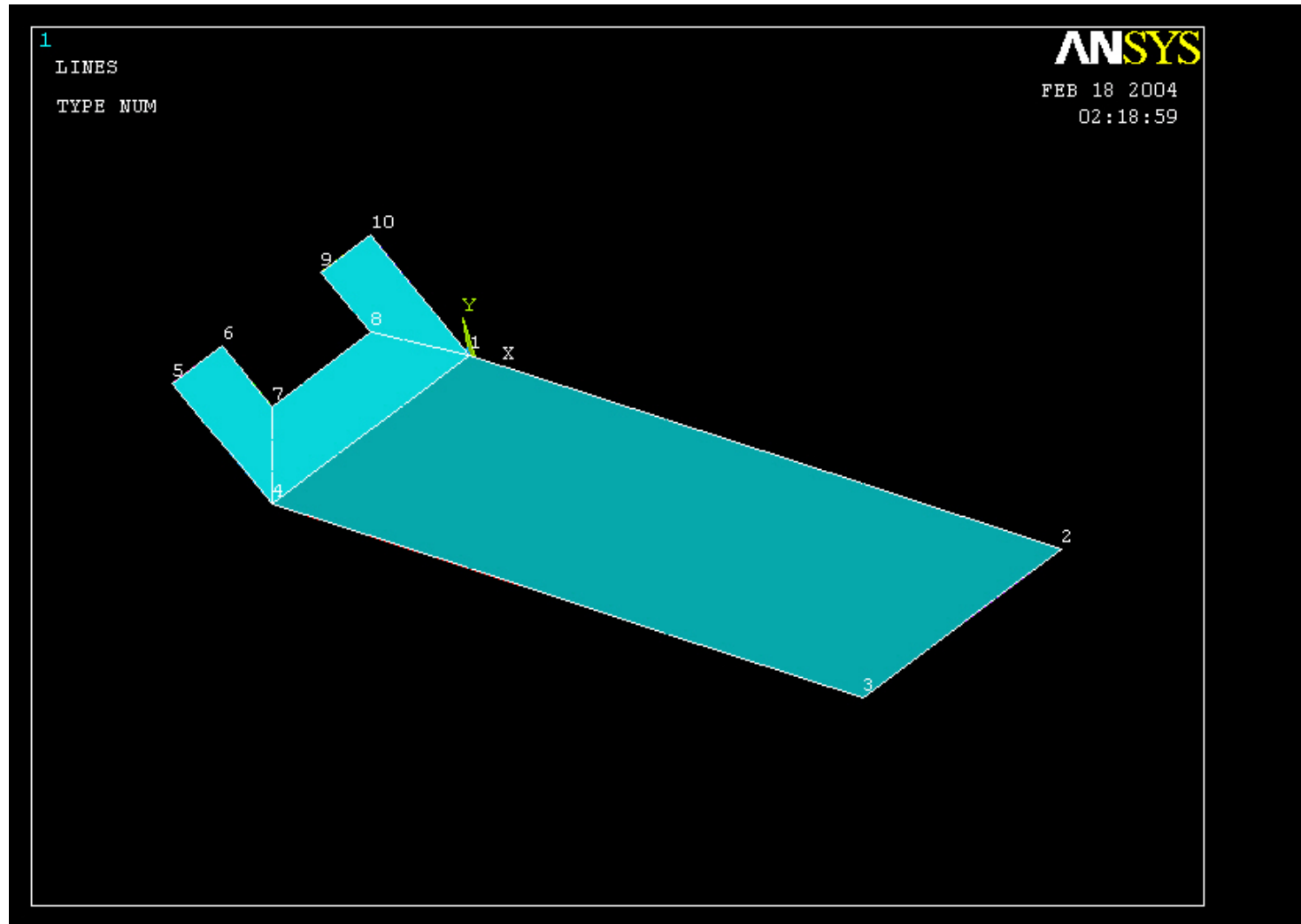
Pick: upward arrow

Unpick: downward arrow

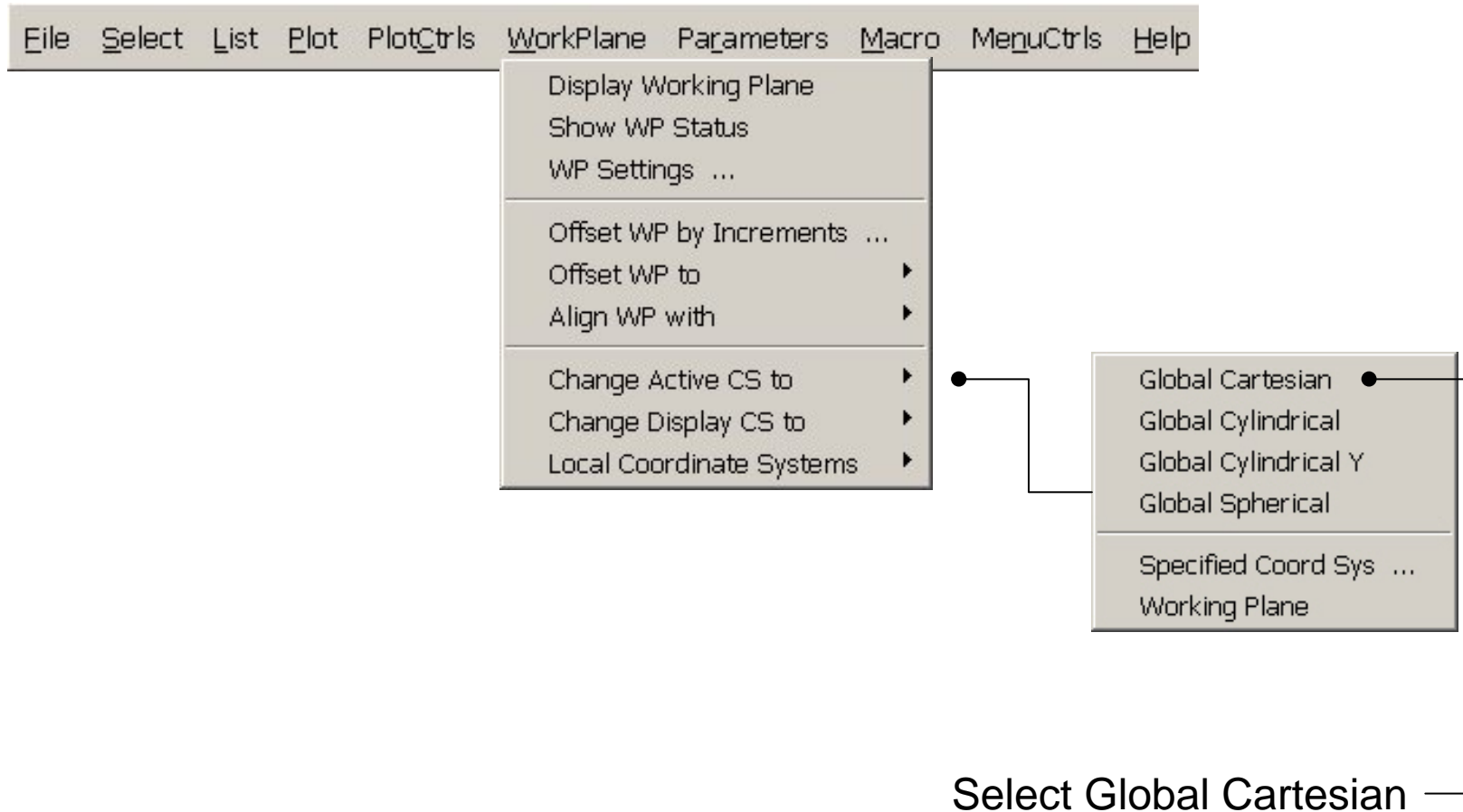
Press OK or Cancel to finish selection

Example0301

Example - Areas

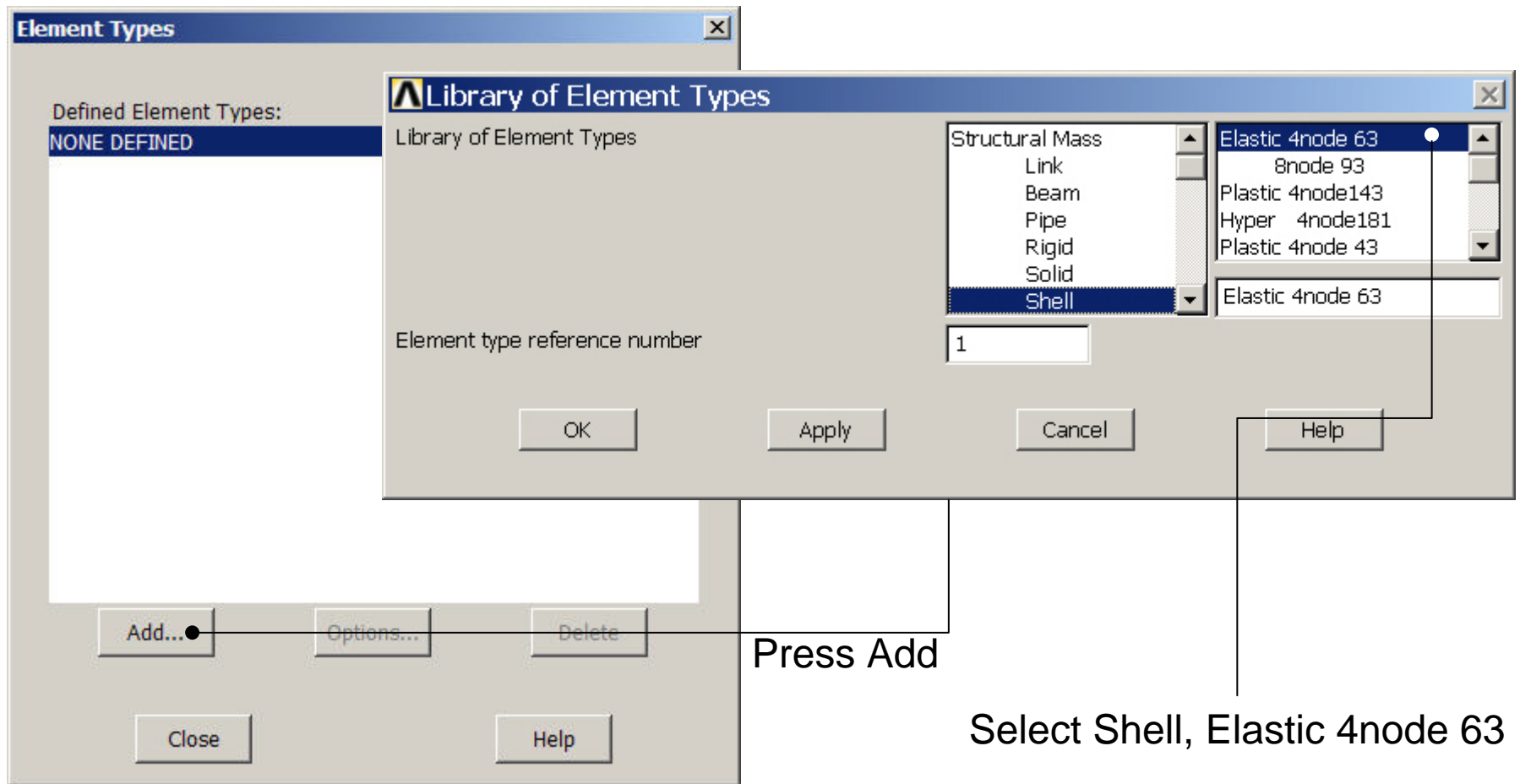


Example – Change CS

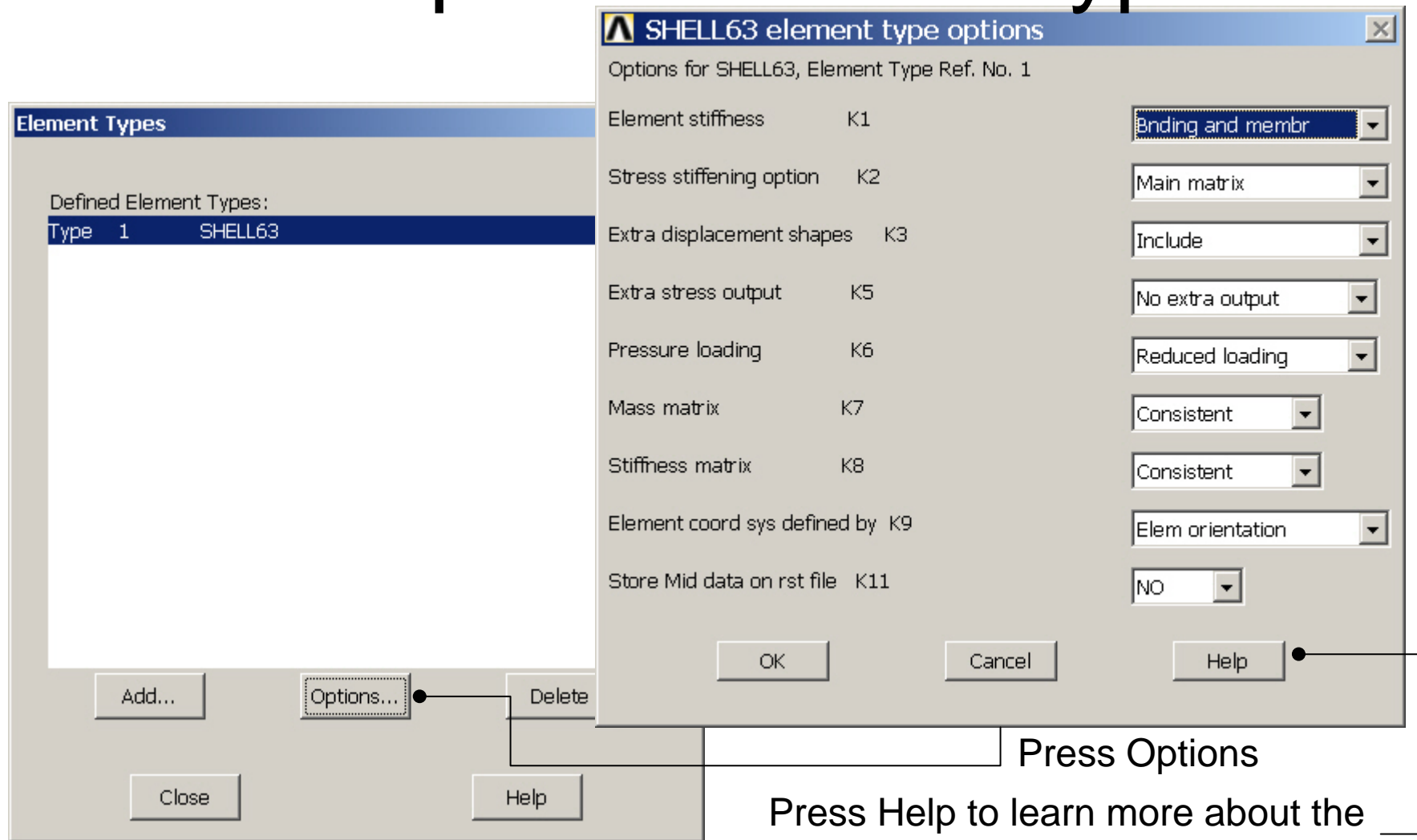


Example – Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete

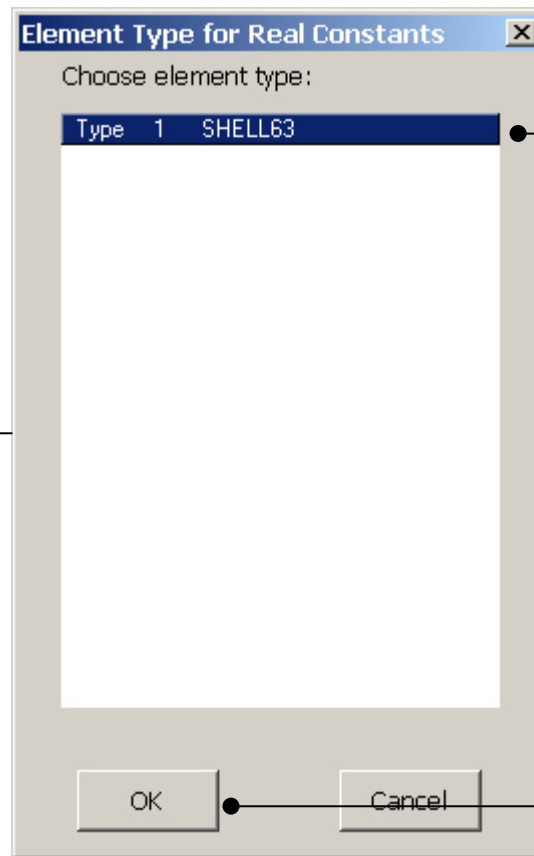
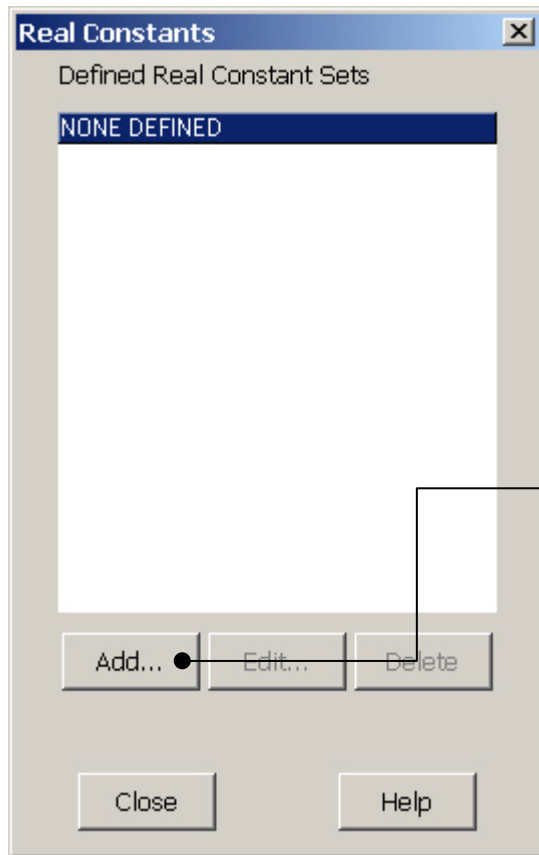


Example - Element Type



Example – Real Constants

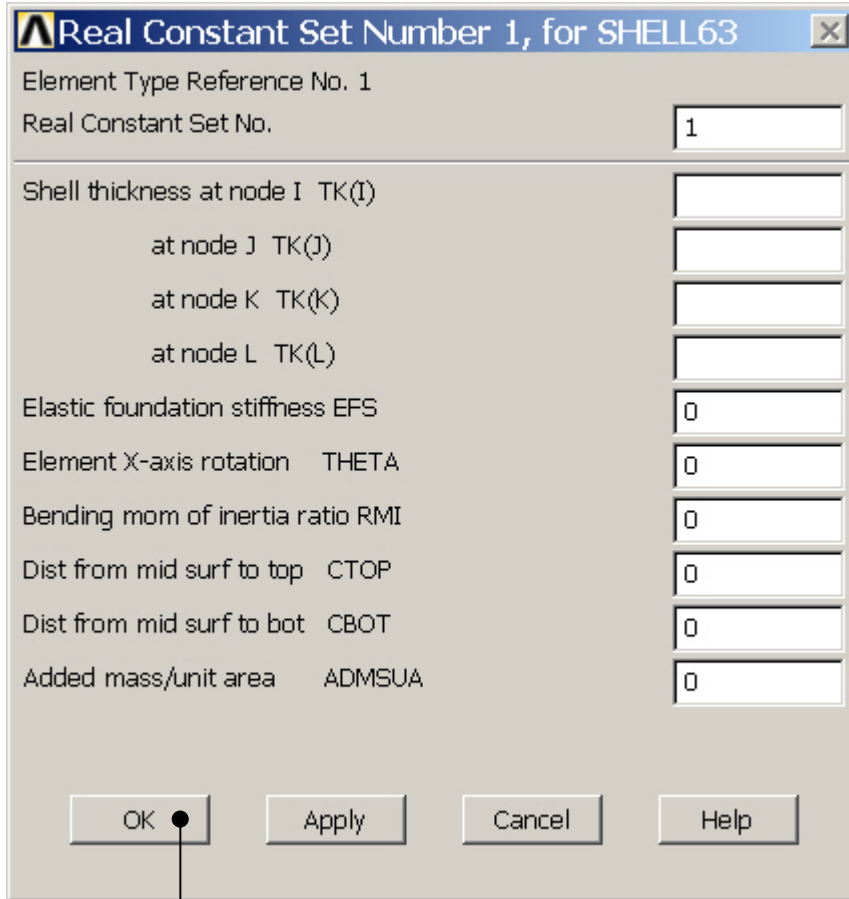
Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



Place the cursor
on the relevant
element and
press OK

Example - Real Constants

Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



Real Constant Set Number 1, for SHELL63

Element Type Reference No. 1

Real Constant Set No. 1

Shell thickness at node I TK(I)

at node J TK(J)

at node K TK(K)

at node L TK(L)

Elastic foundation stiffness EFS 0

Element X-axis rotation THETA 0

Bending mom of inertia ratio RMI 0

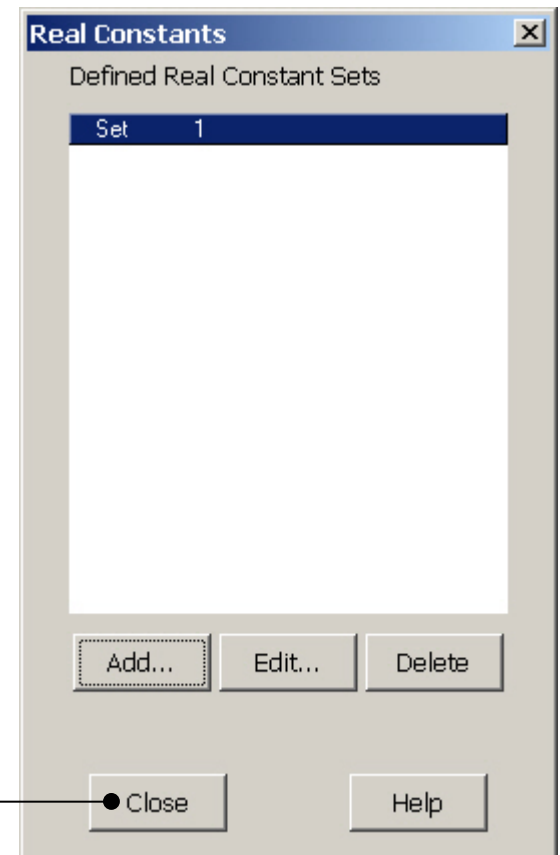
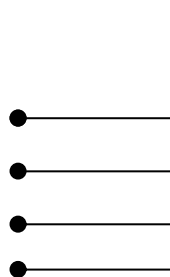
Dist from mid surf to top CTOP 0

Dist from mid surf to bot CBOT 0

Added mass/unit area ADMSUA 0

OK Apply Cancel Help

Enter
thickness 2



Real Constants

Defined Real Constant Sets

Set	1
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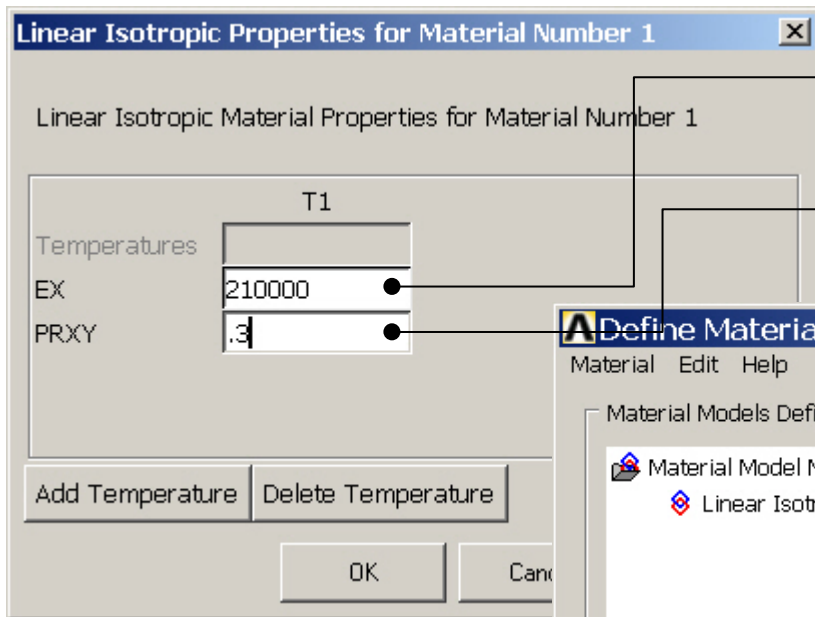
Add... Edit... Delete

Close Help

Press Close to finish

Example - Material Properties

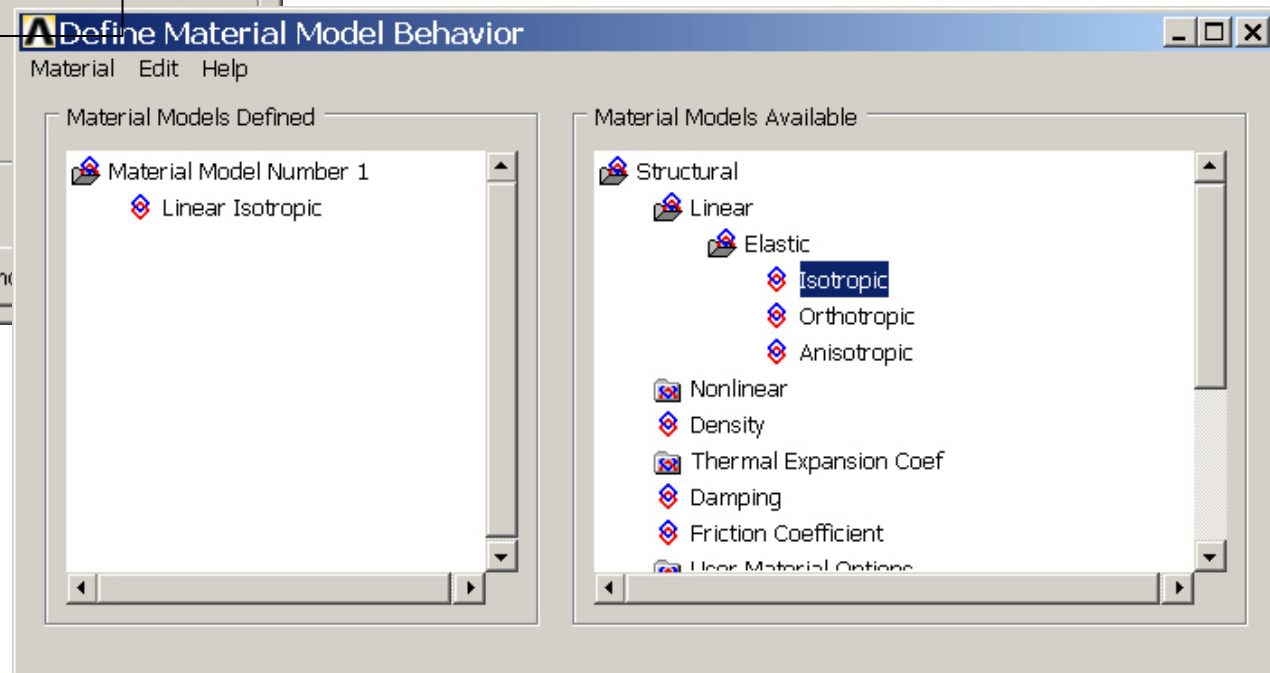
Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



Enter:
Modulus of elasticity

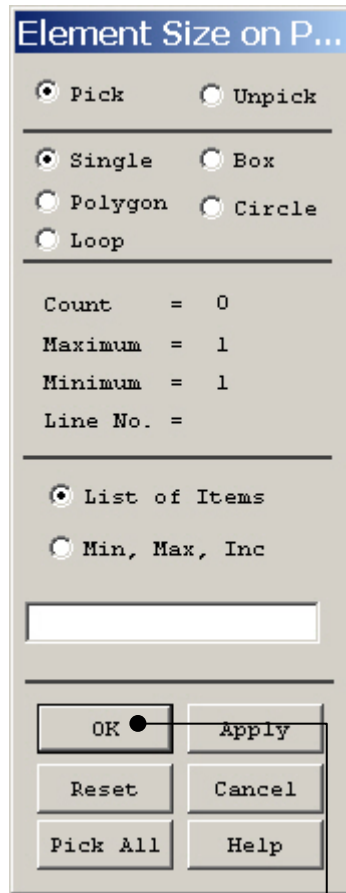
Enter:
Poisson's ratio

Click here
to Close



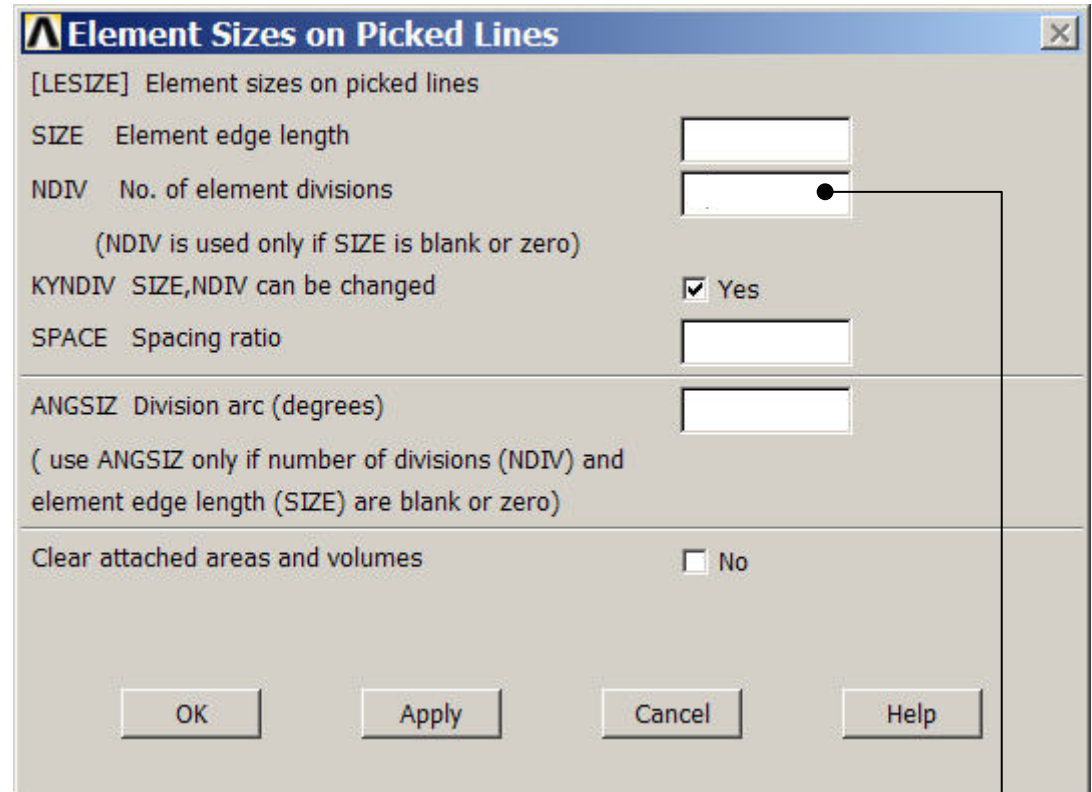
Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Size Cntrls > ManualSize > Lines > Picked Lines



Select/Pick Lines to specify mesh size for

Pick L2 and L11

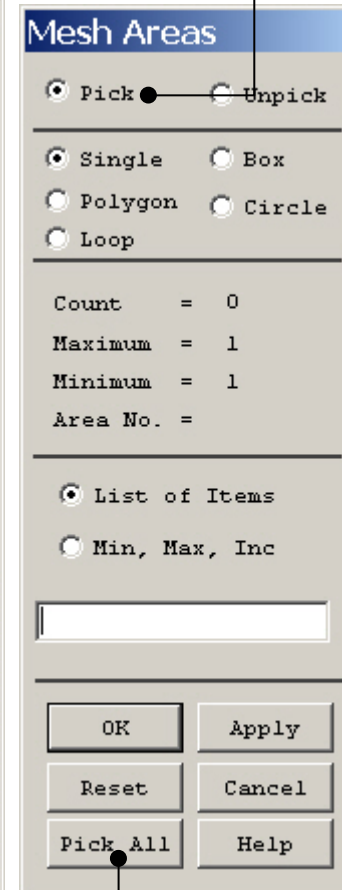


Press OK when finish with selection

Enter 3

Example – Mapped Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Mesh > Areas > Mapped > 3 or 4 sided

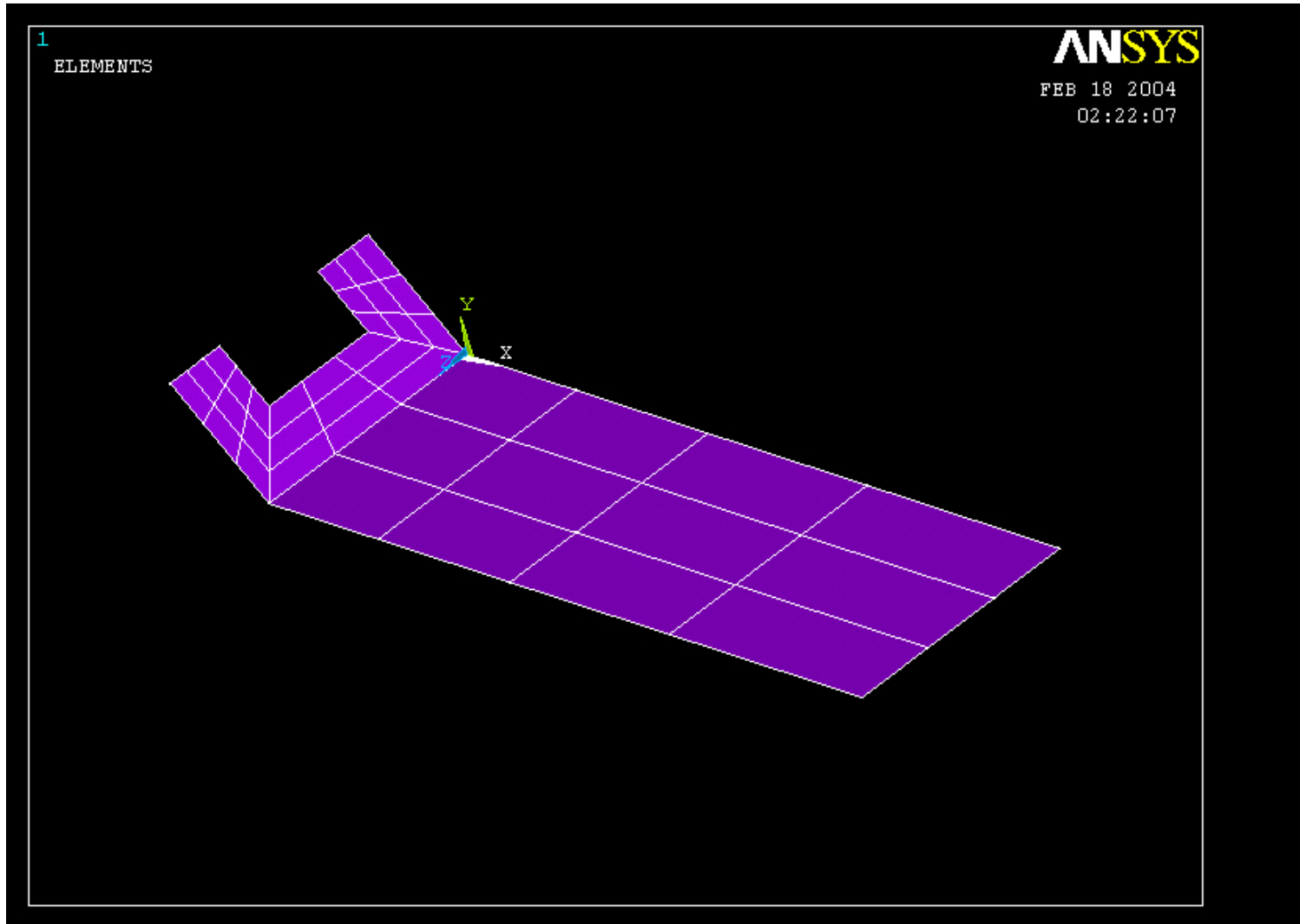


Select all areas to be meshed

NB: It is often necessary to “Clear” the model for example if Element Type or model geometry is to be changed

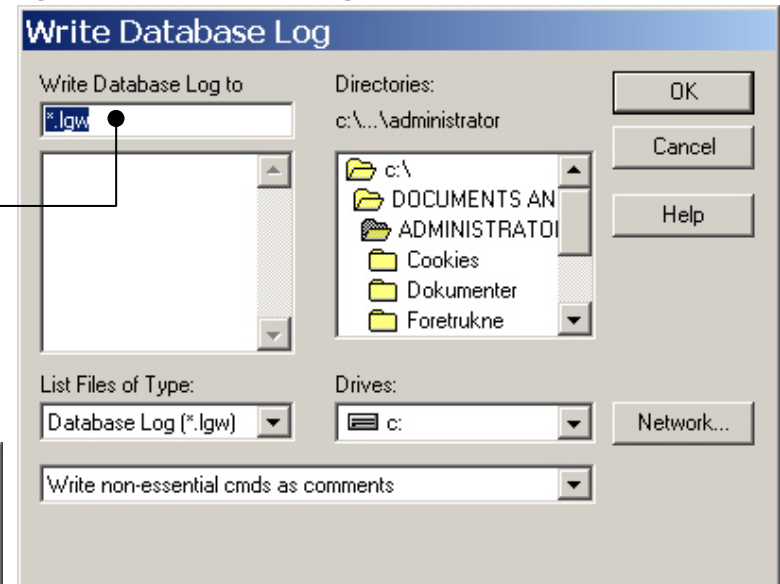
Select all areas defined to be meshed

Example – Mapped Meshing

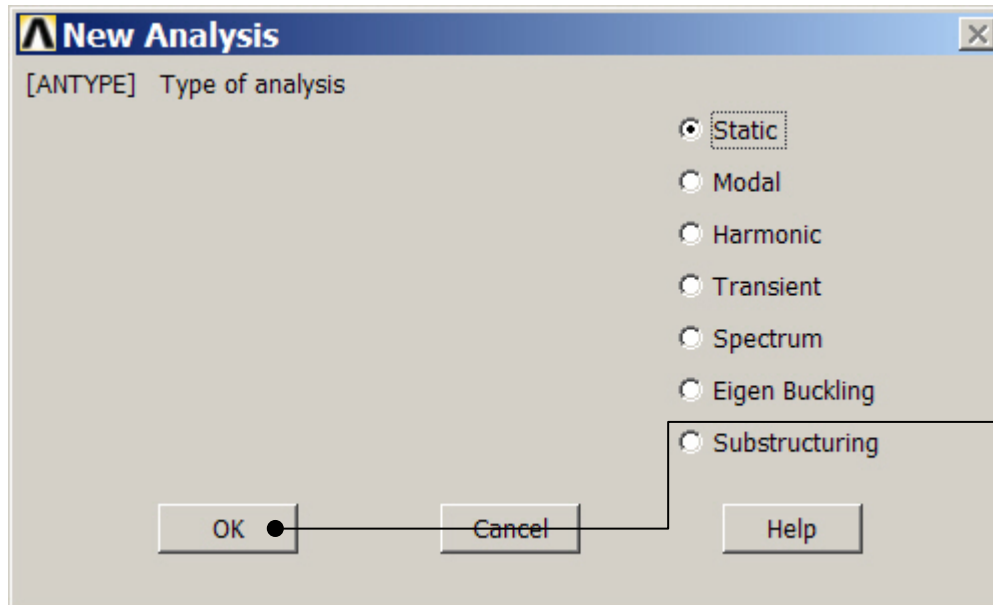


Example – Analysis Type

File > Write DB log file
Enter “example0301.lgw”

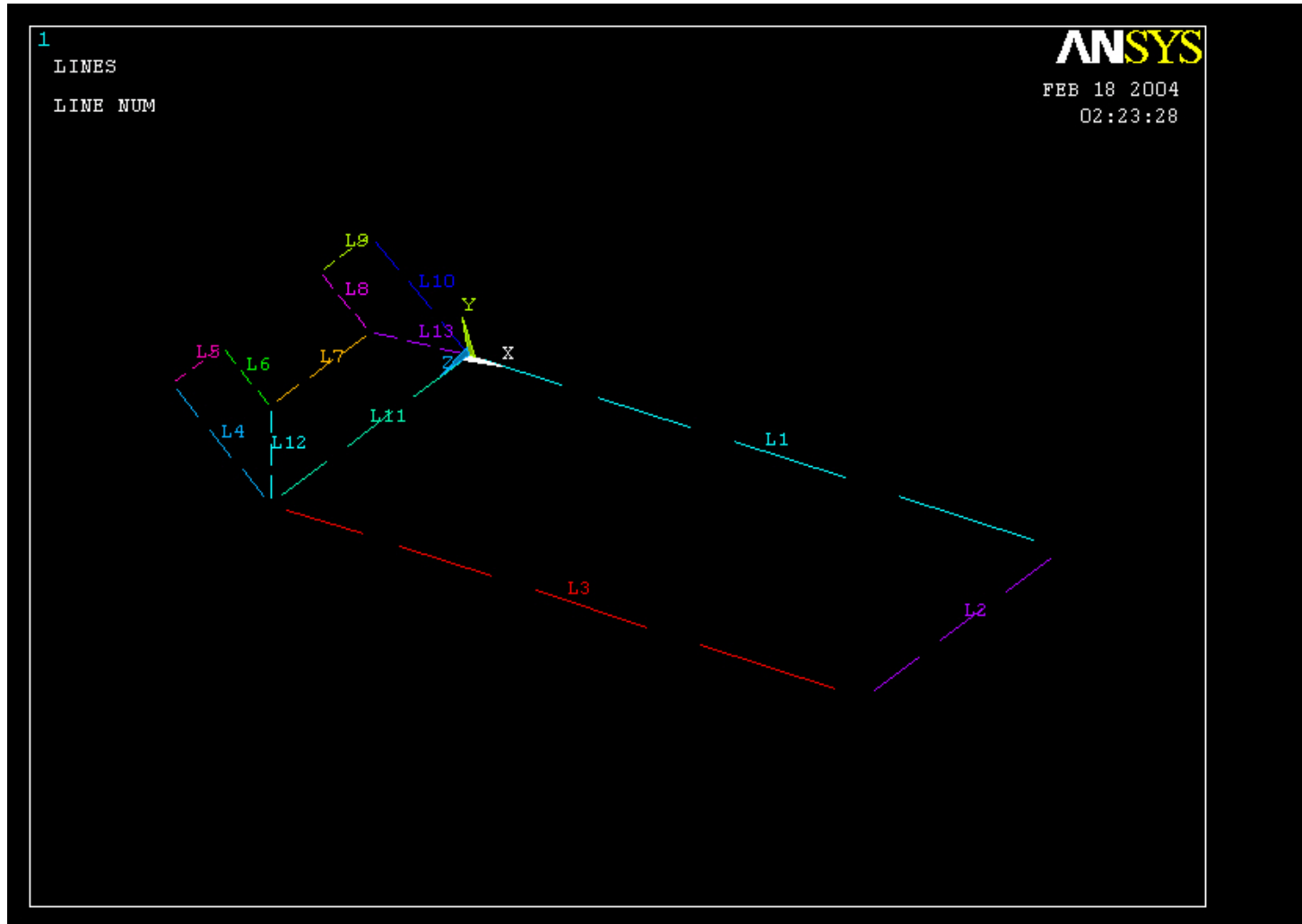


Solution > Analysis Type > New Analysis



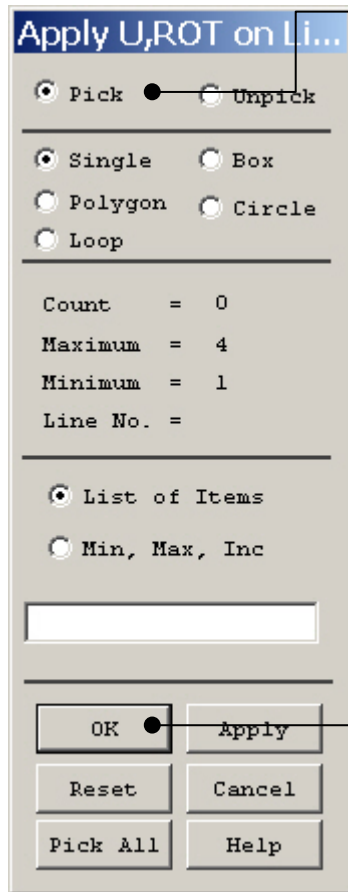
Press OK

Example – Plot - Lines



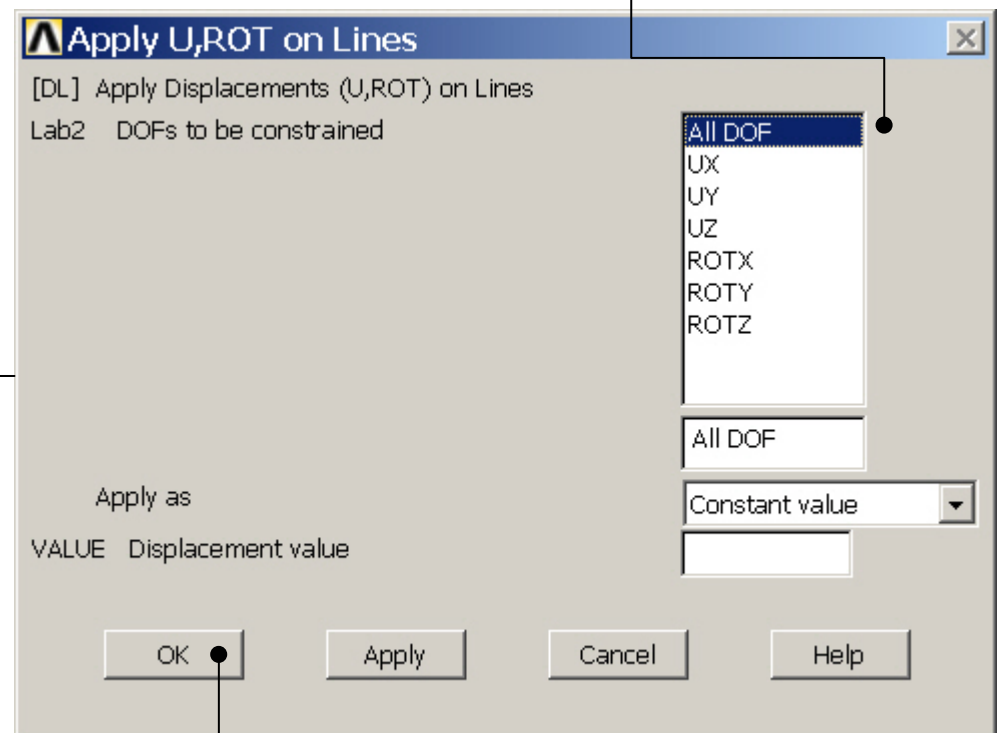
Example – Define Loads

Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Displacement > On Lines



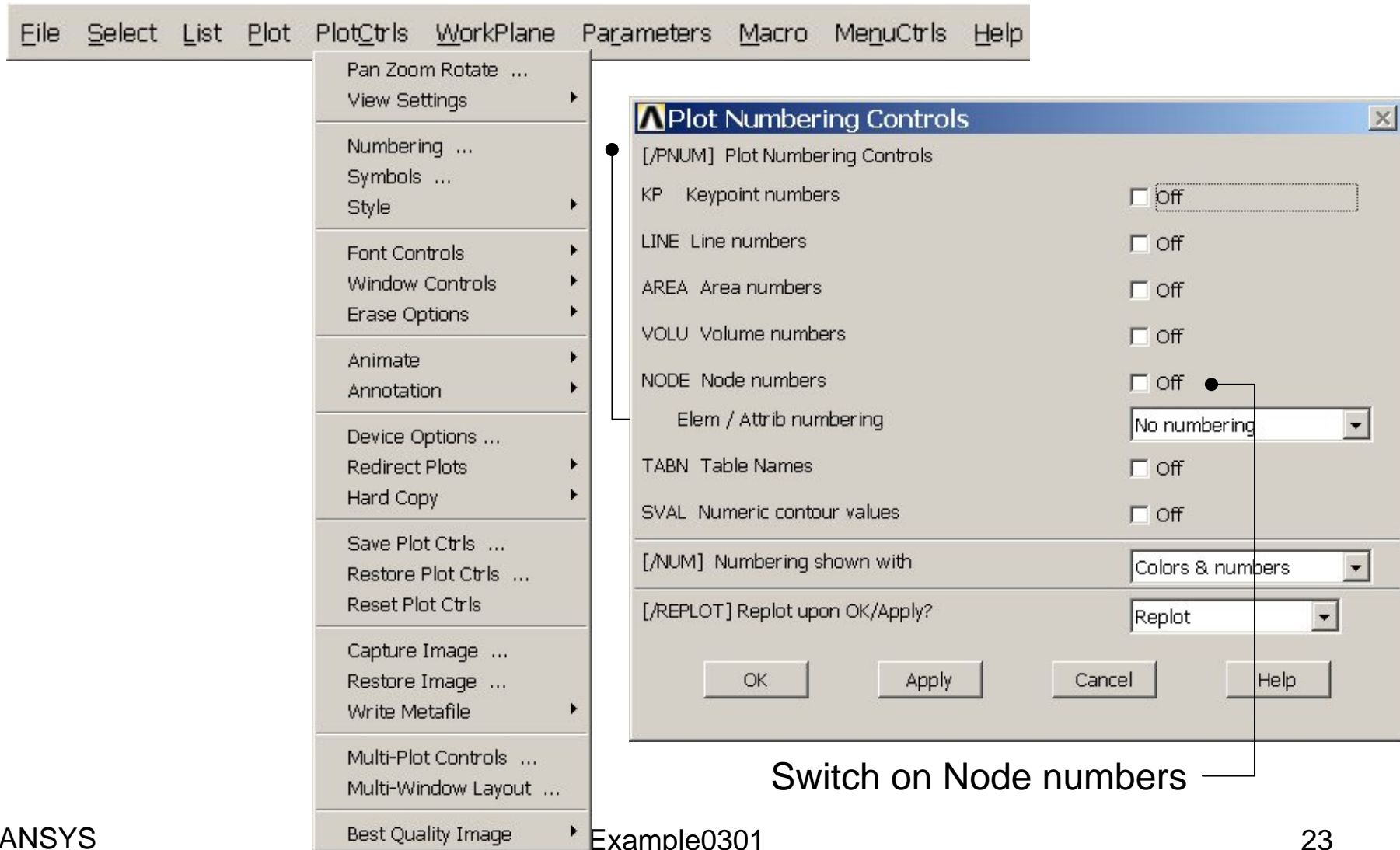
Select L5 and L9

Select All DOF to fix/clamp the flap

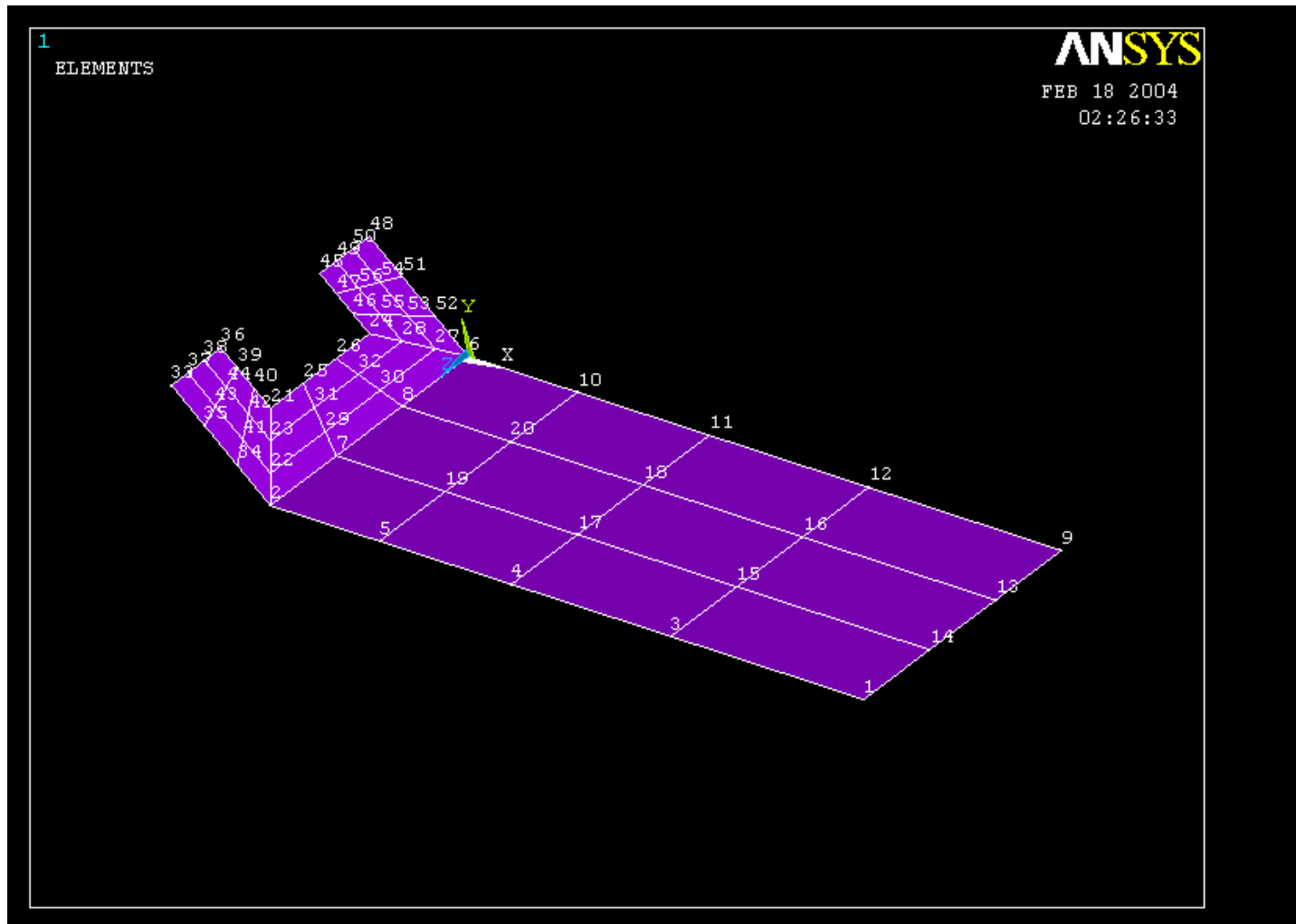


Press OK

Example – Node numbers

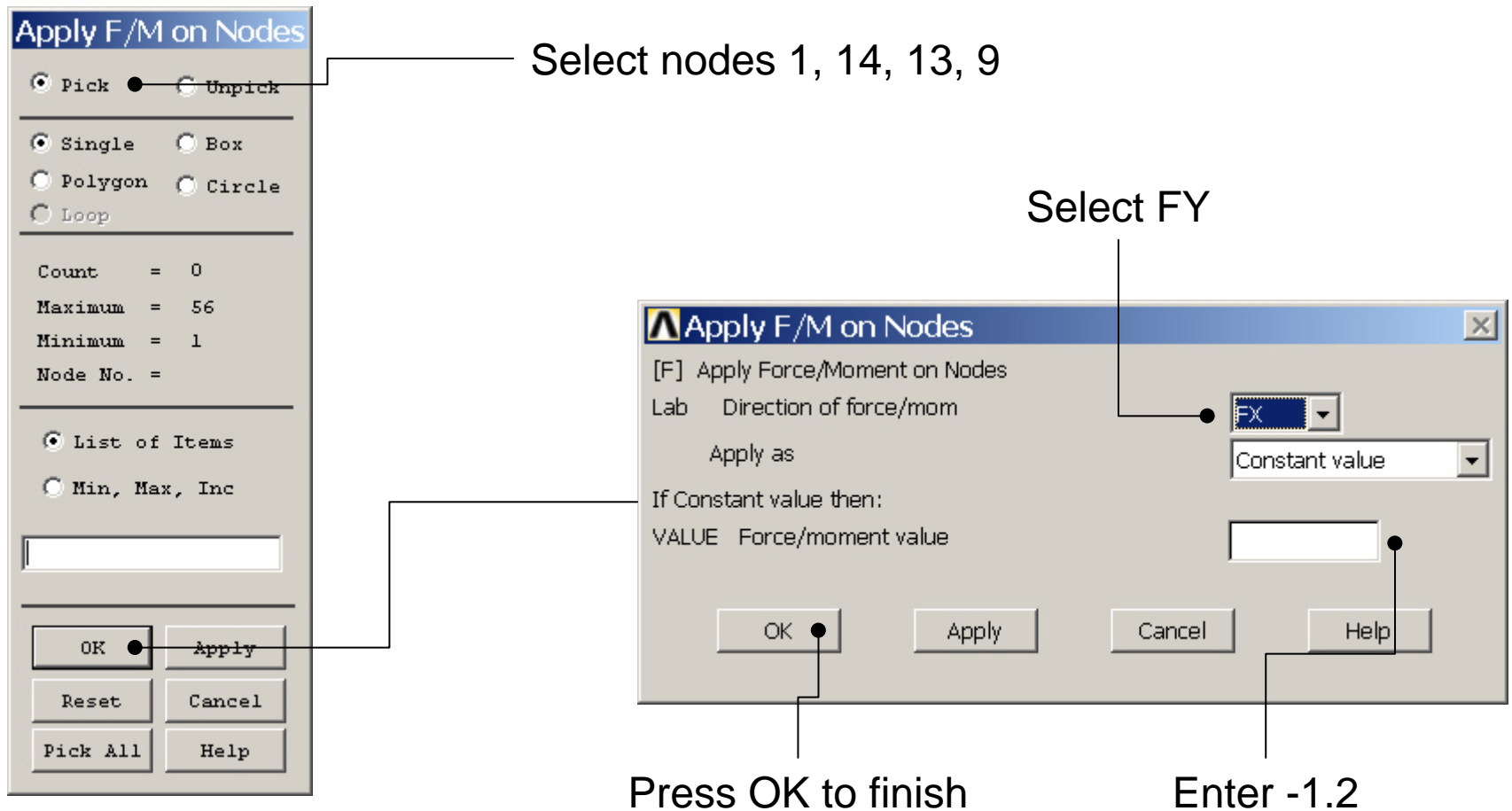


Example – Plot - Elements

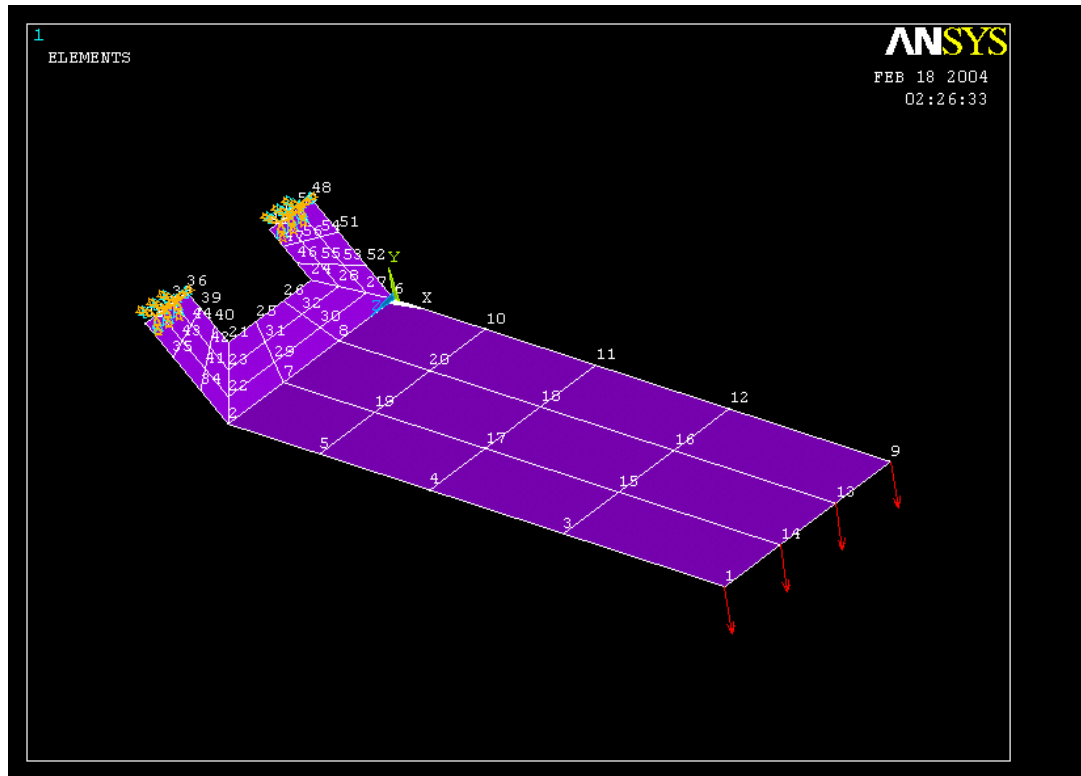


Example – Define Loads

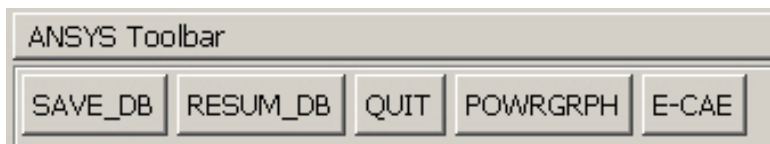
Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Force/Moment > On Nodes



Example - Save



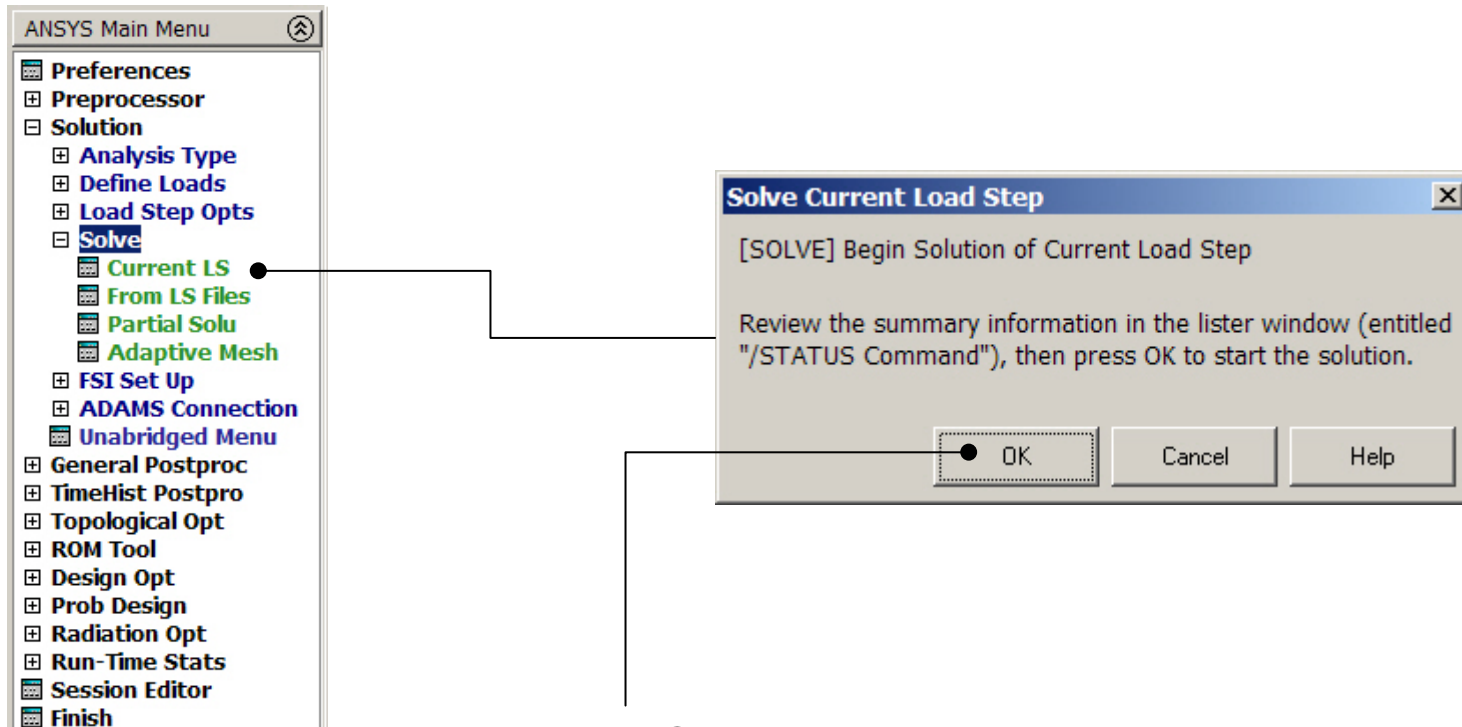
Display of Analysis model



Save the model

Example - Solve

Solution > Solve > Current LS

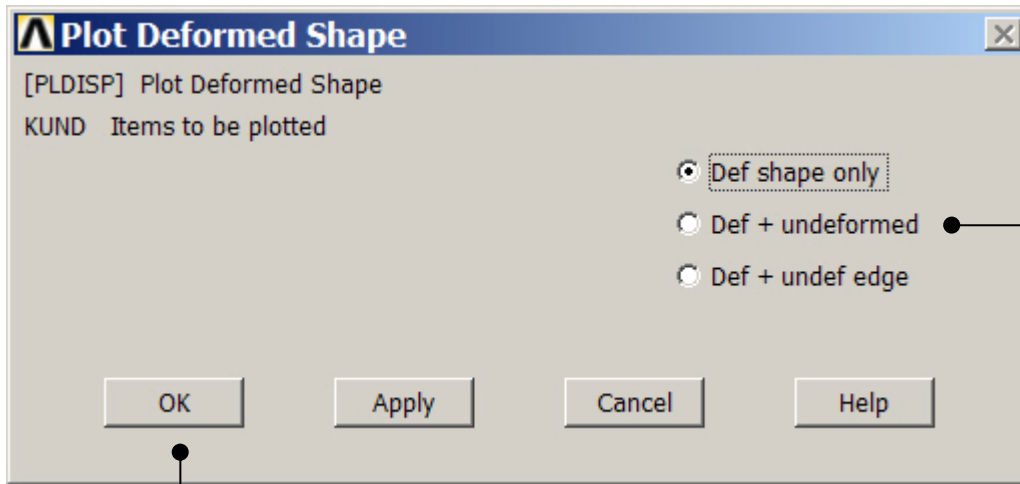


Press OK

Example0301

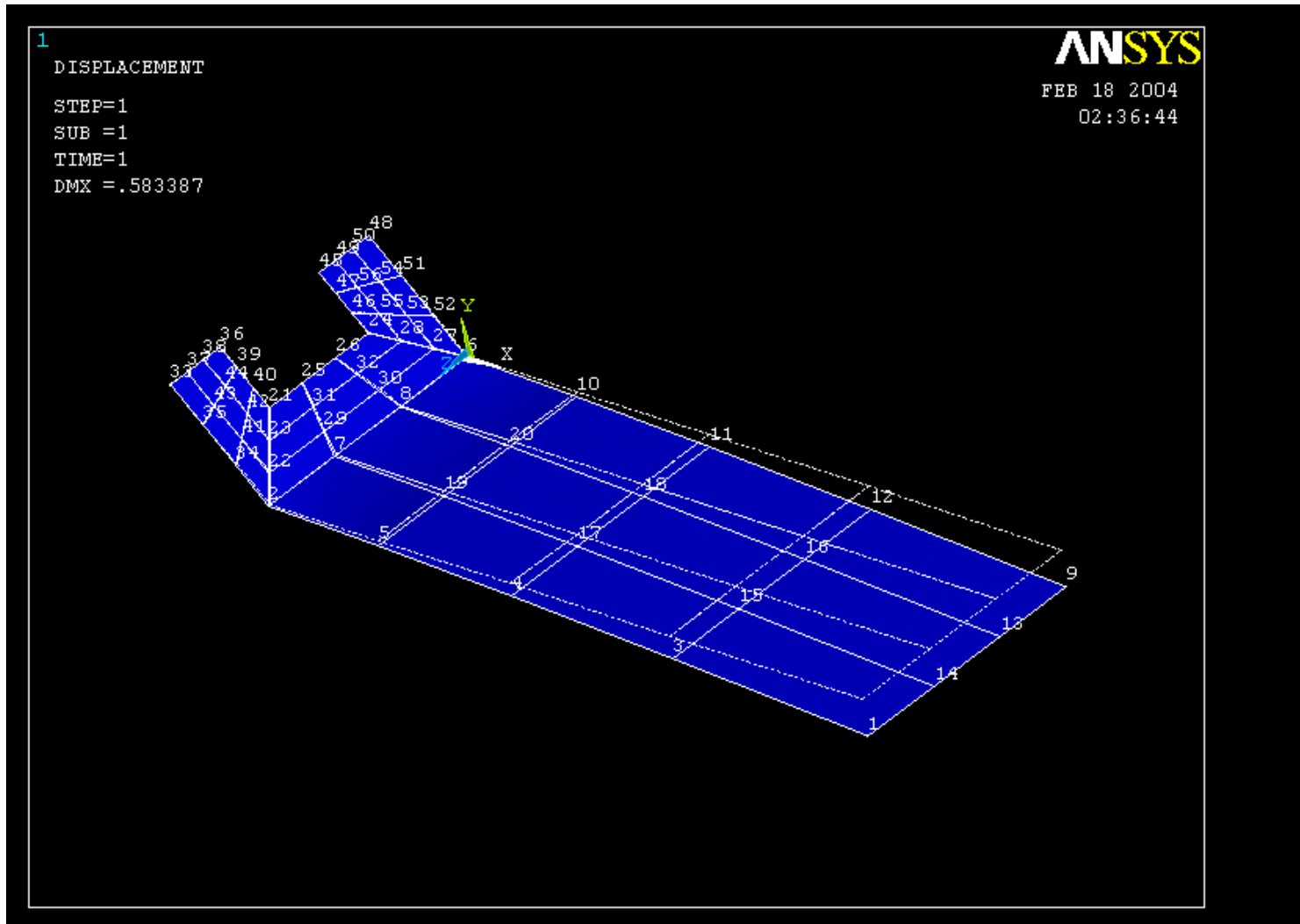
Example - PostProcessing

Solution > General Postproc > Plot Results > Deformed Shape

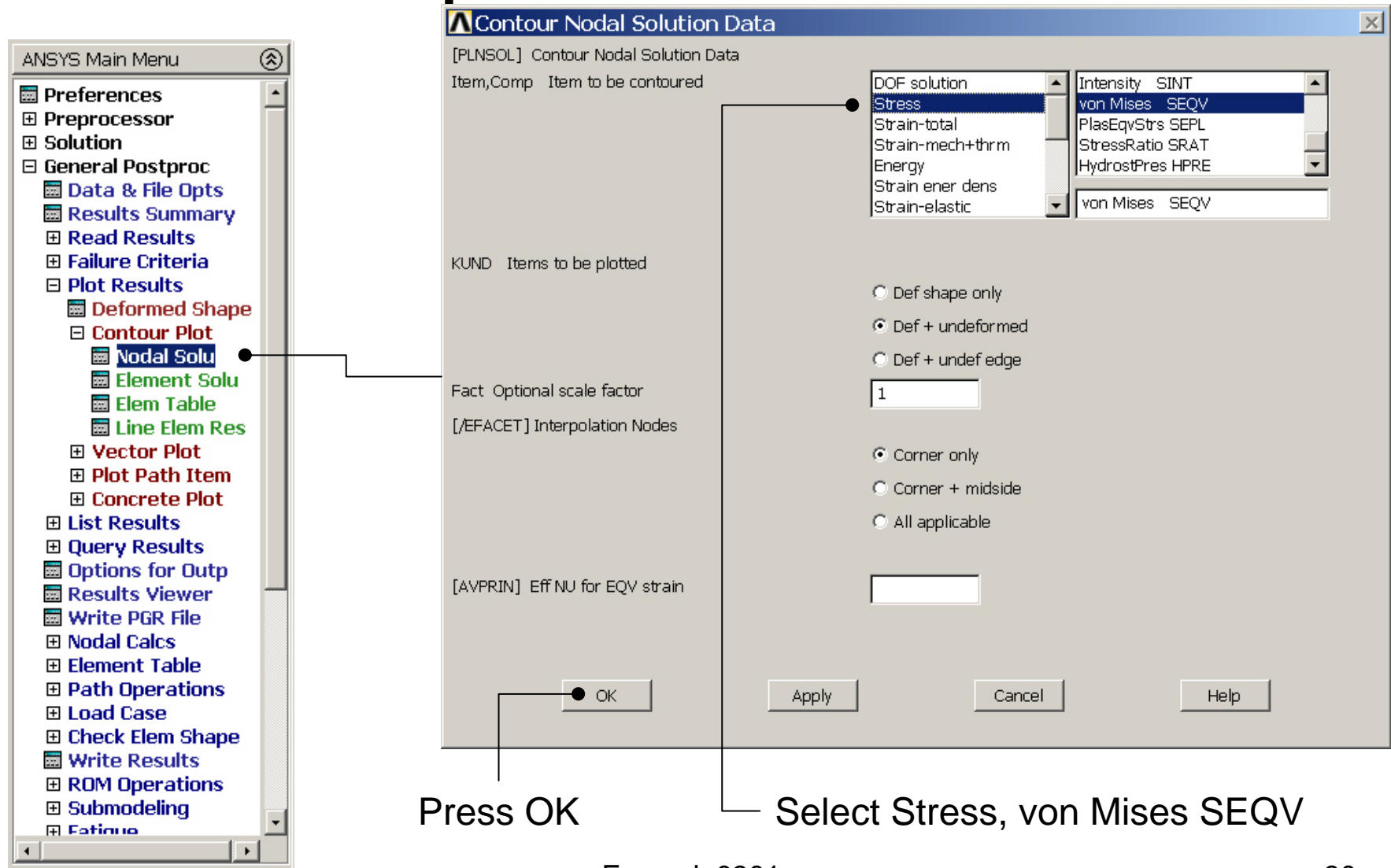


Select "Def+undeformed"
and Press OK

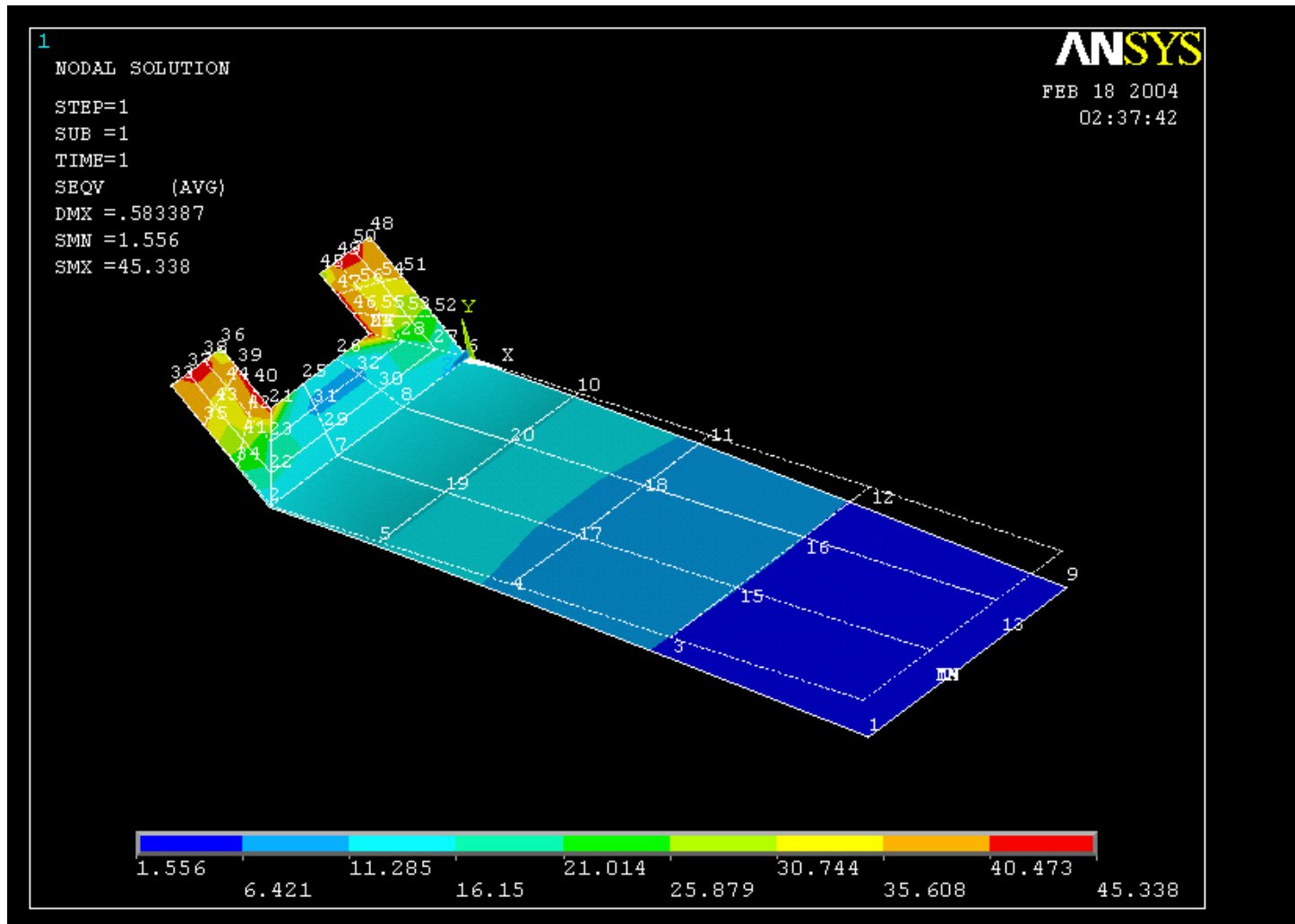
Example - PostProcessing



Example – Contour Plot



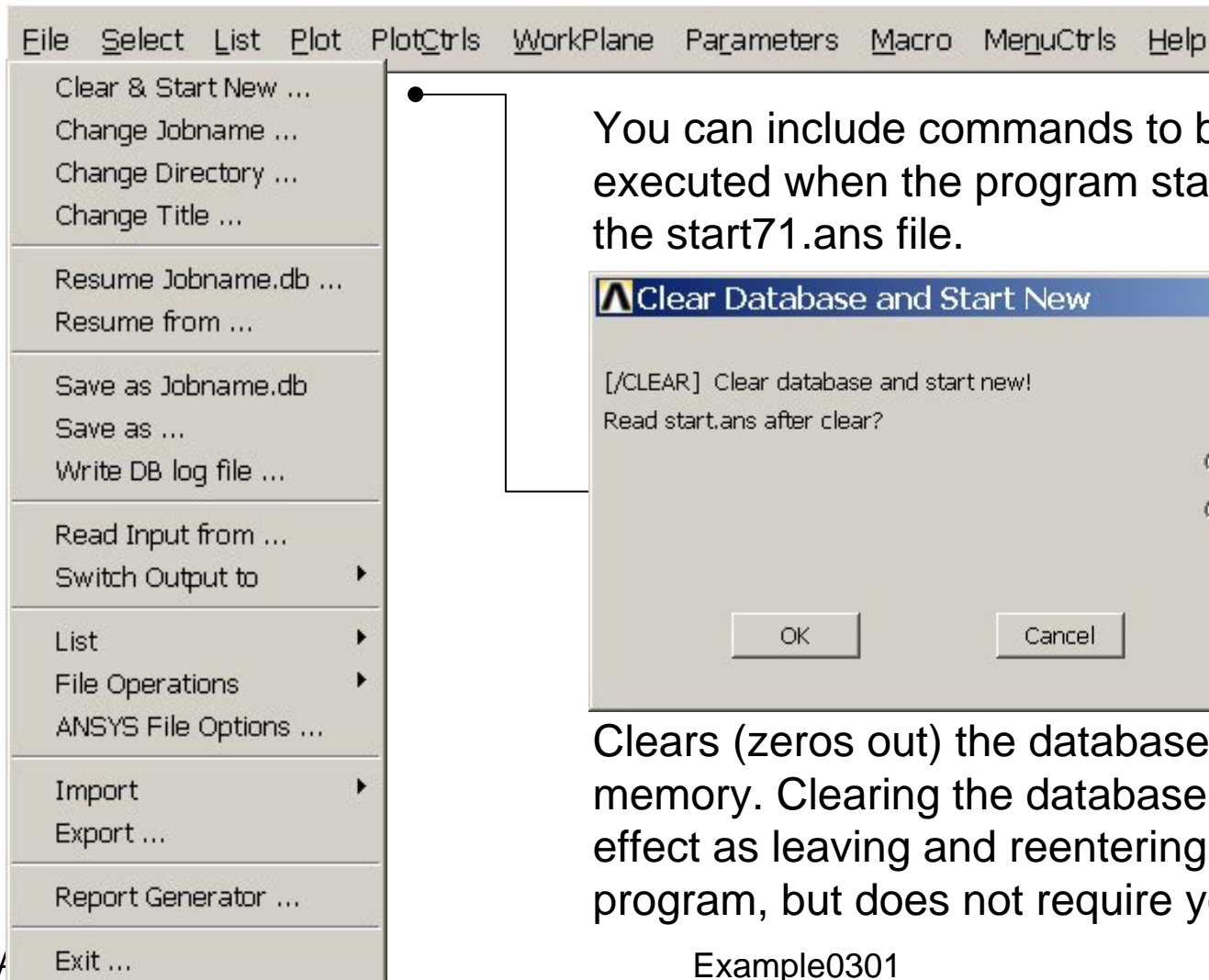
Example – Contour plot



Example – Comments/Questions

- The “example0301.lgw” can be edited in “Notepad”
- Change element type to 6-noded triangular elements? Will this affect the result?
- Will the number of elements affect the solution?

File menu



You can include commands to be executed when the program starts up in the start71.ans file.

Clears (zeros out) the database stored in memory. Clearing the database has the same effect as leaving and reentering the ANSYS program, but does not require you to exit.