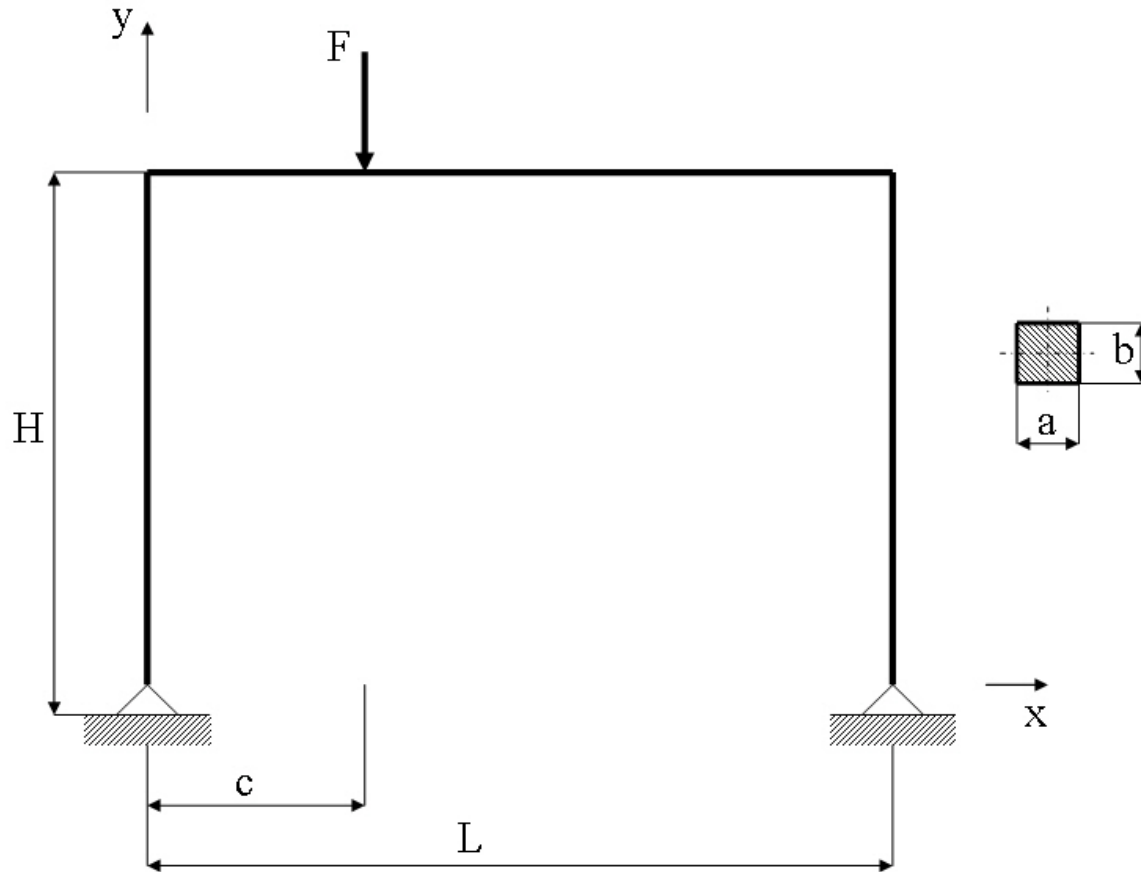


# Course in ANSYS

Example0154

# Example – Frame 2D



$$E = 210000 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\nu = 0.3$$

$$L = 1000 \text{ mm}$$

$$H = 1000 \text{ mm}$$

$$a = 20 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 50 \text{ mm}$$

$$c = 400 \text{ mm}$$

$$F = 10000 \text{ N}$$

$$I = 208333 \text{ N/mm}^4$$

# Example – Frame 2D

**Objective:**

Compute the maximum deflection and the member forces

**Tasks:**

Display the deflection figure? Display member forces?

**Topics:**

Start of analysis, Element type, Real constants, Material, modeling, element size for beam models, saving/restoring

# Example - title

**Utility Menu > File > Change Jobname**

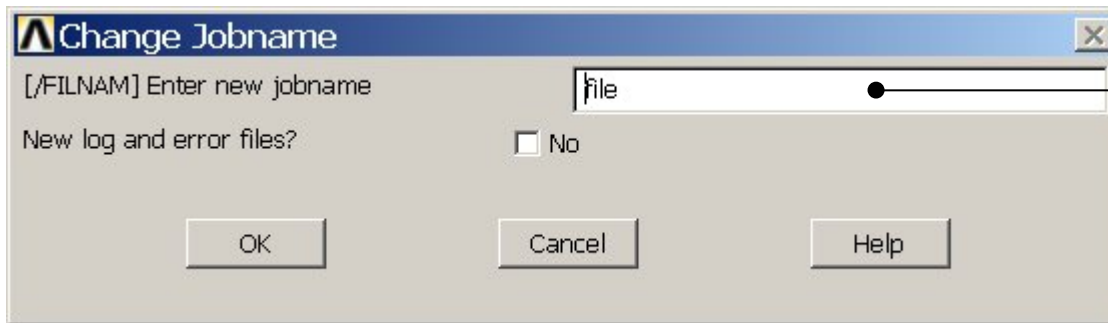


GUI

**/jobname, Example0154**



Command line entry

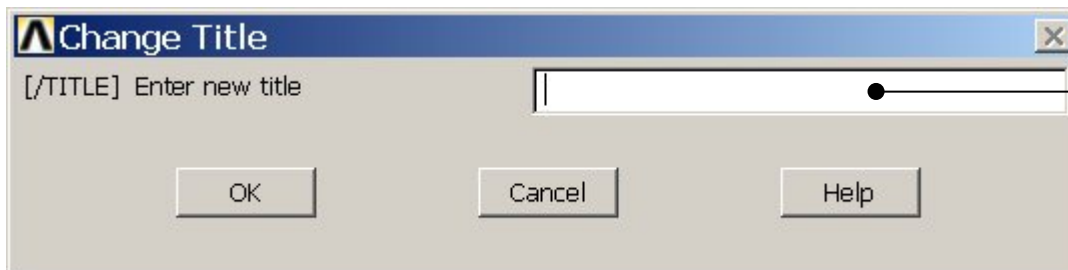


Enter: Example0154

**Utility Menu > File > Change Title**

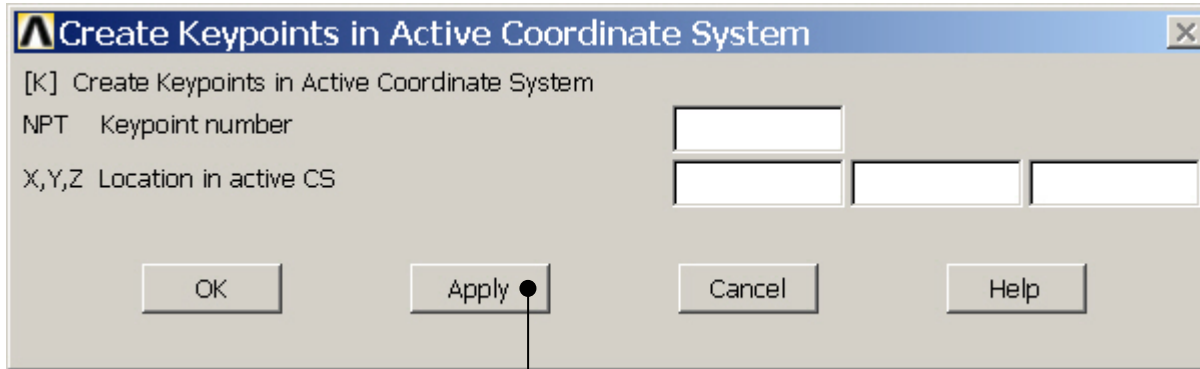
**/title, Frame 2D**

Enter: Frame 2D



# Example - Keypoints

**Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Keypoints > In Active CS**

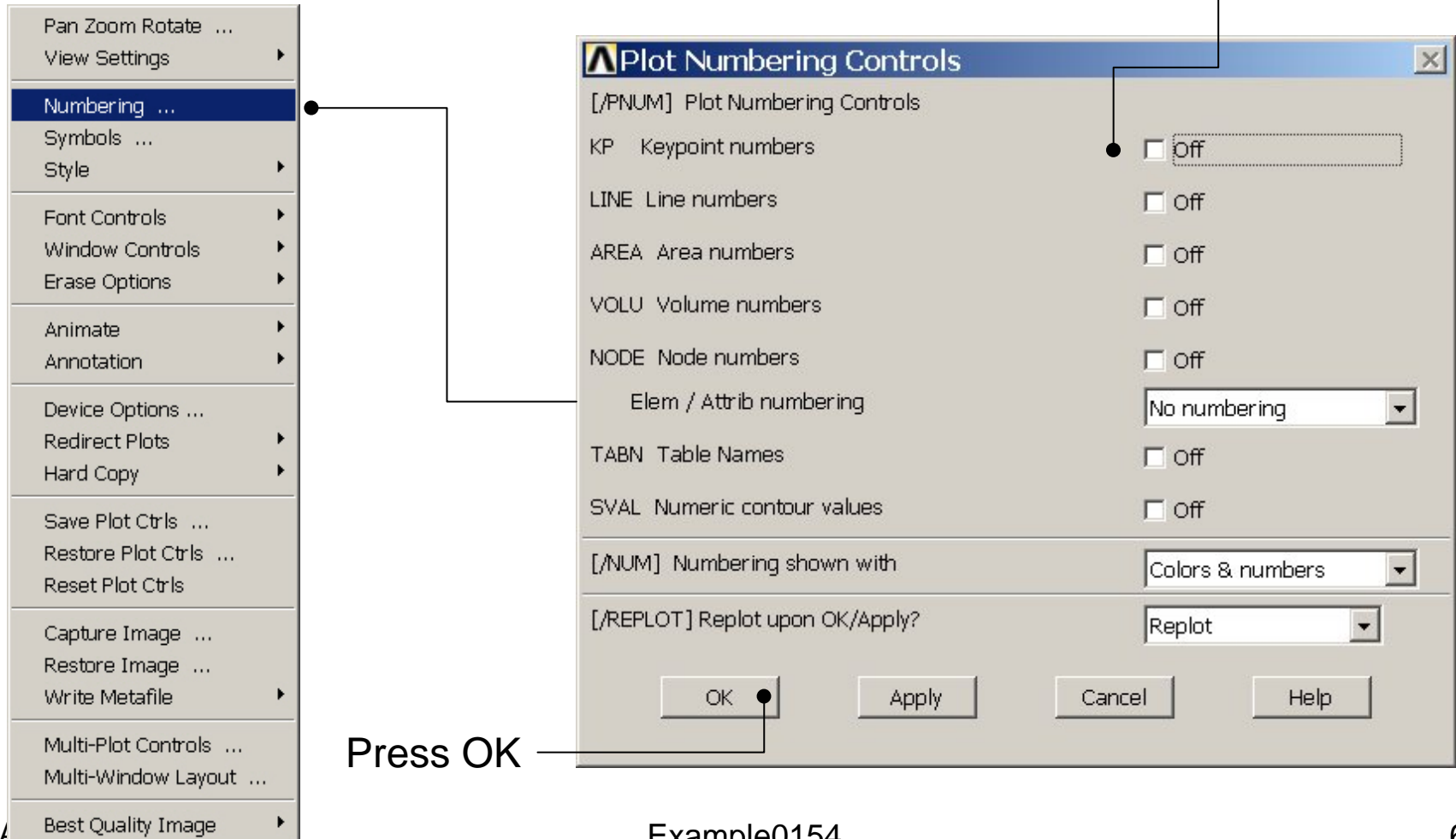


Enter 0,0,0  
Enter 0,1000,0  
Enter 300,1000,0  
Enter 1000,1000,0  
Enter 1000,0,0

# Example - Numbering

Utility Menu > PlotCtrls > Numbering

Switch on Keypoint numbers



# Example - Lines

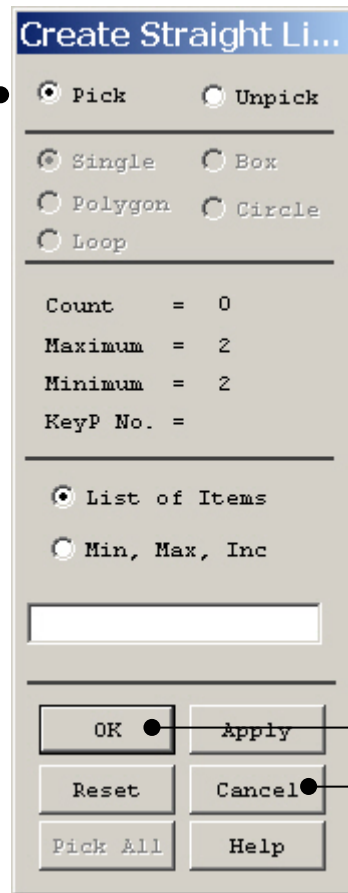
**Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Lines > Lines > Straight Line**

Select KP1  
and KP2

Select KP2  
and KP3

Select KP3  
and KP4

Select KP4  
and KP5



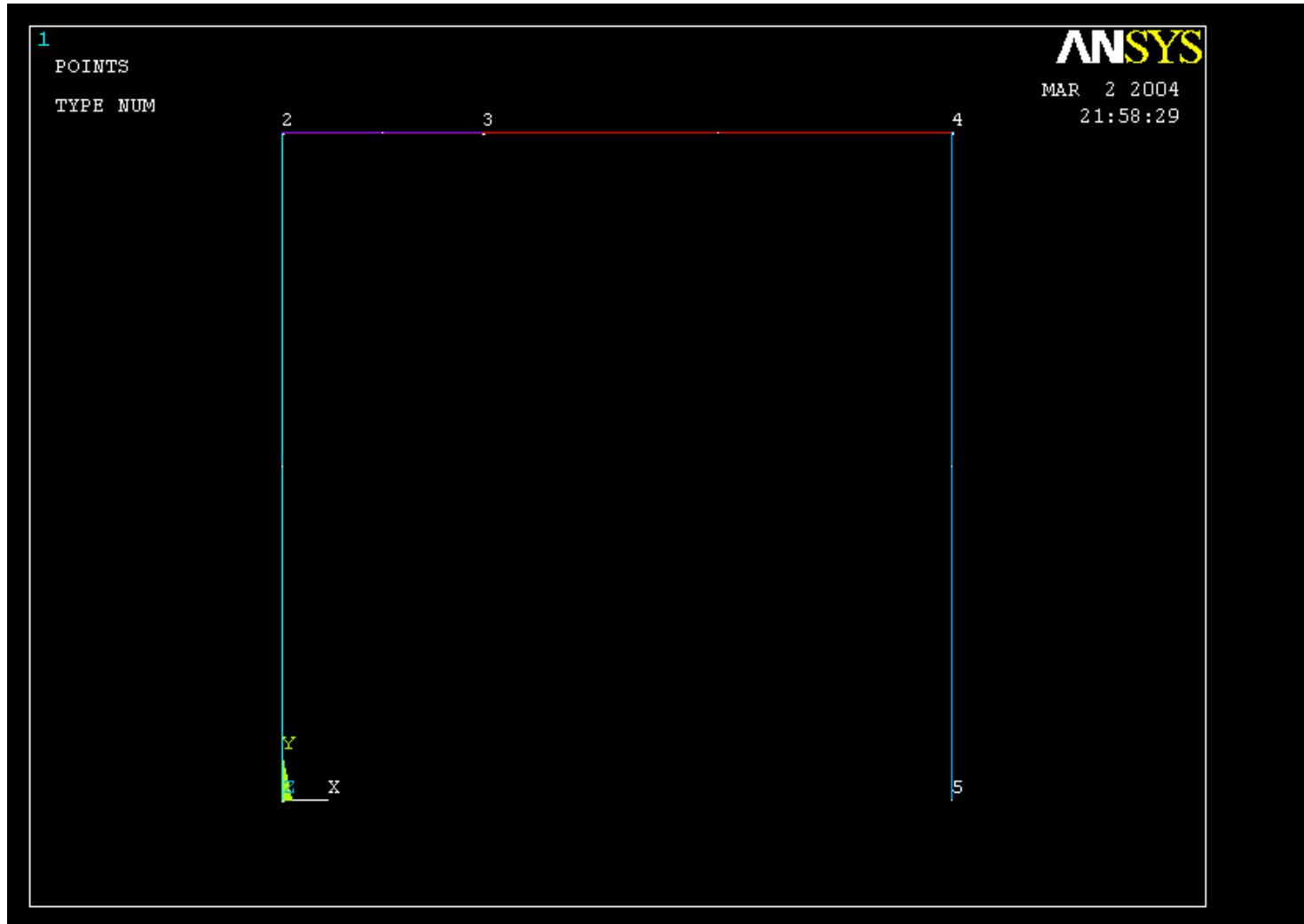
HINT: By clicking with the right-hand mouse button you shift between the Pick/Unpick function. This is indicated by the direction of the cursor arrow:

Pick: upward arrow

Unpick: downward arrow

Press OK or Cancel to finish selection

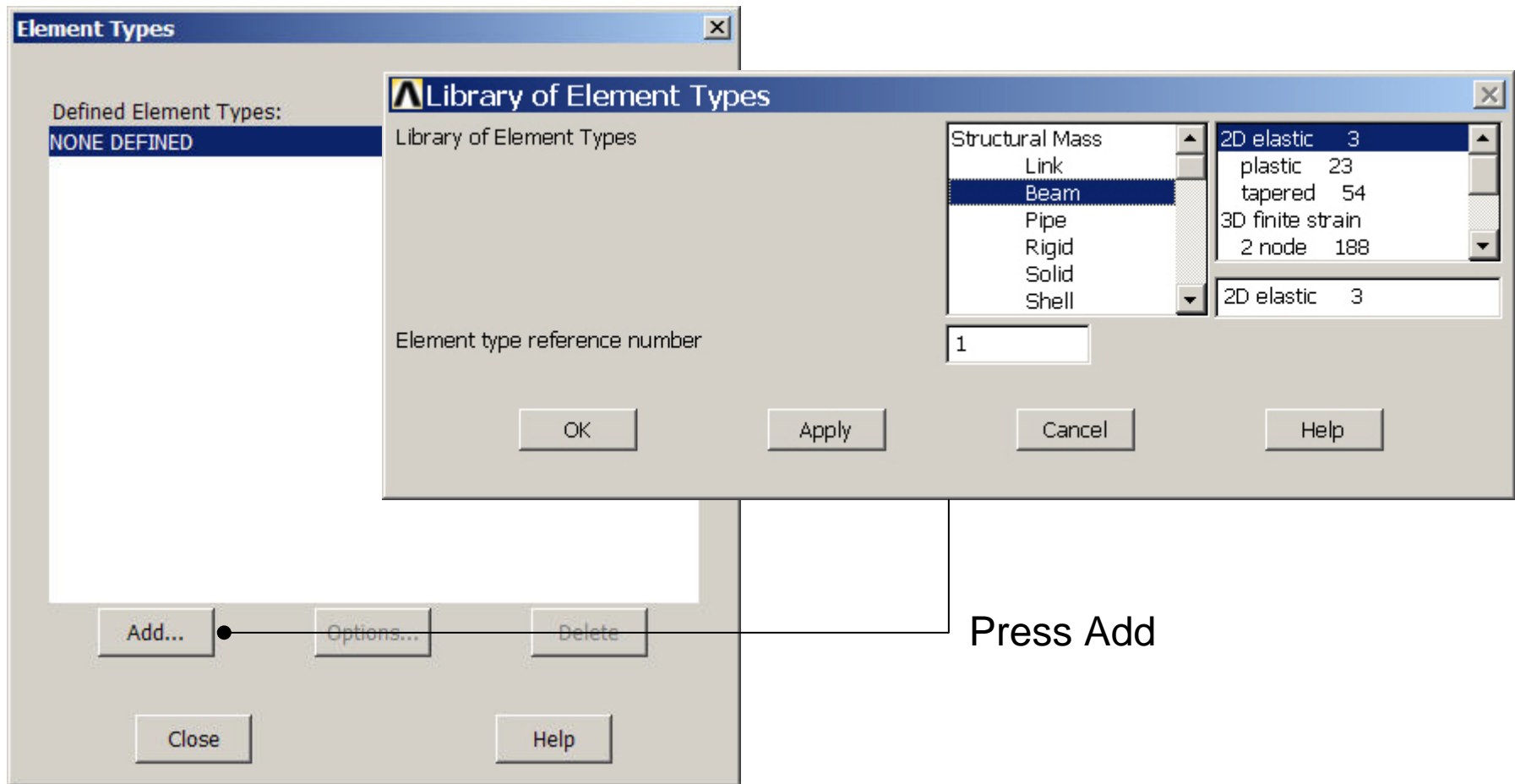
# Example – Modeling





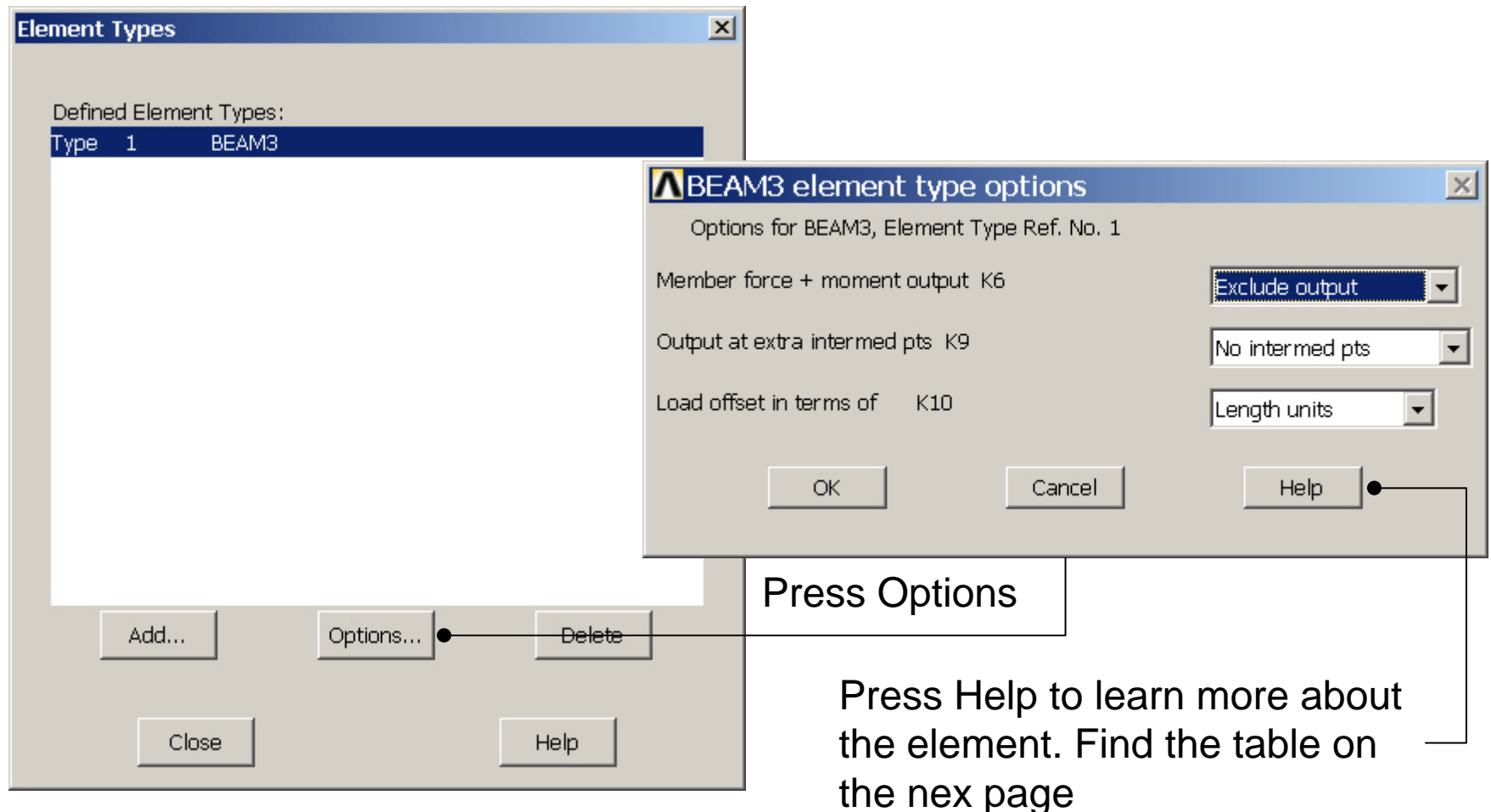
# Example – Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



# Example - Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



# Example - Element Type

Notice the key option number for later use

Table 3.7. BEAM3 Item and Sequence Numbers (KEYOPT(9) = 9)

Output Quantity Name	Item	E	I	IL1	IL2	IL3	IL4	IL5
SDIR	LS	-	1	4	7	10	13	16
SBYT	LS	-	2	5	8	11	14	17
SBYB	LS	-	3	6	9	12	15	18
EPELDIR	LEPEL	-	1	4	7	10	13	16
EPELBYT	LEPEL	-	2	5	8	11	14	17
EPELBYB	LEPEL	-	3	6	9	12	15	18
EPTHDIR	LEPTH	-	1	4	7	10	13	16
EPTHBYT	LEPTH	-	2	5	8	11	14	17
EPTHBYB	LEPTH	-	3	6	9	12	15	18
EPINAXL	LEPTH	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMAX	NMISC	-	1	3	5	7	9	11
SMIN	NMISC	-	2	4	6	8	10	12
MFORX	SMISC	-	1	7	13	19	25	31
MFORY	SMISC	-	2	8	14	20	26	32
MMOMZ	SMISC	-	6	12	18	24	30	36
P1	SMISC	-	67	-	-	-	-	-
OFFST1	SMISC	-	69	-	-	-	-	-
P2	SMISC	-	71	-	-	-	-	-
OFFST2	SMISC	-	73	-	-	-	-	-
P3	SMISC	-	75	-	-	-	-	-
P4	SMISC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

		Pseudo Node			
		1	2	3	4
TEMP	LBFE	1	2	3	4

**BEAM3 element type options**

Options for BEAM3, Element Type Ref. No. 1

Member force + moment output K6 ☐

Output at extra intermed pts K9 ☐

Load offset in terms of K10 ☐

Exclude output

No intermed pts

Length units

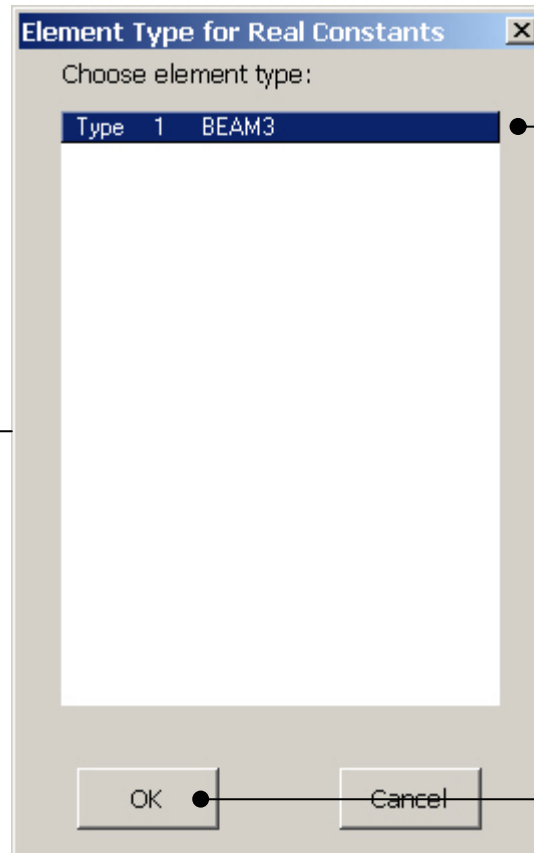
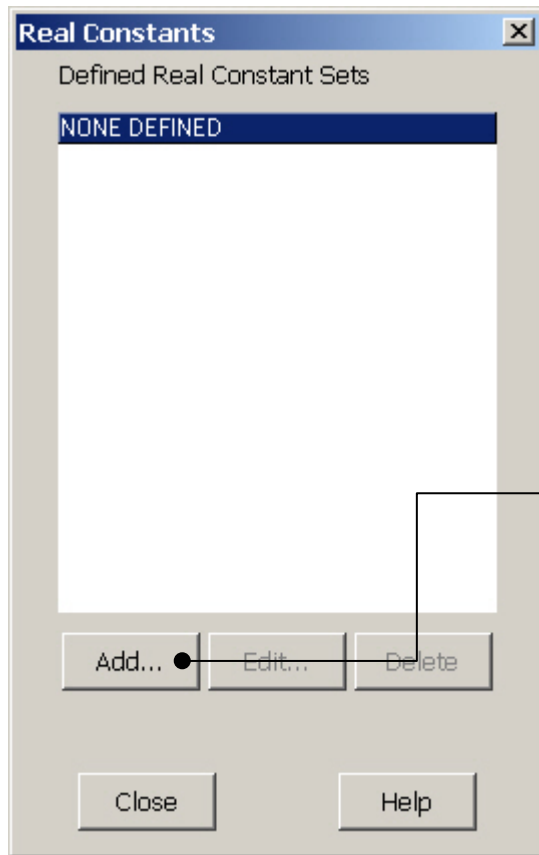
OK Cancel Help

Remember MFORX, SMISC, 1, 7

Press Help to launch the documentation for this element type.

# Example – Real Constants

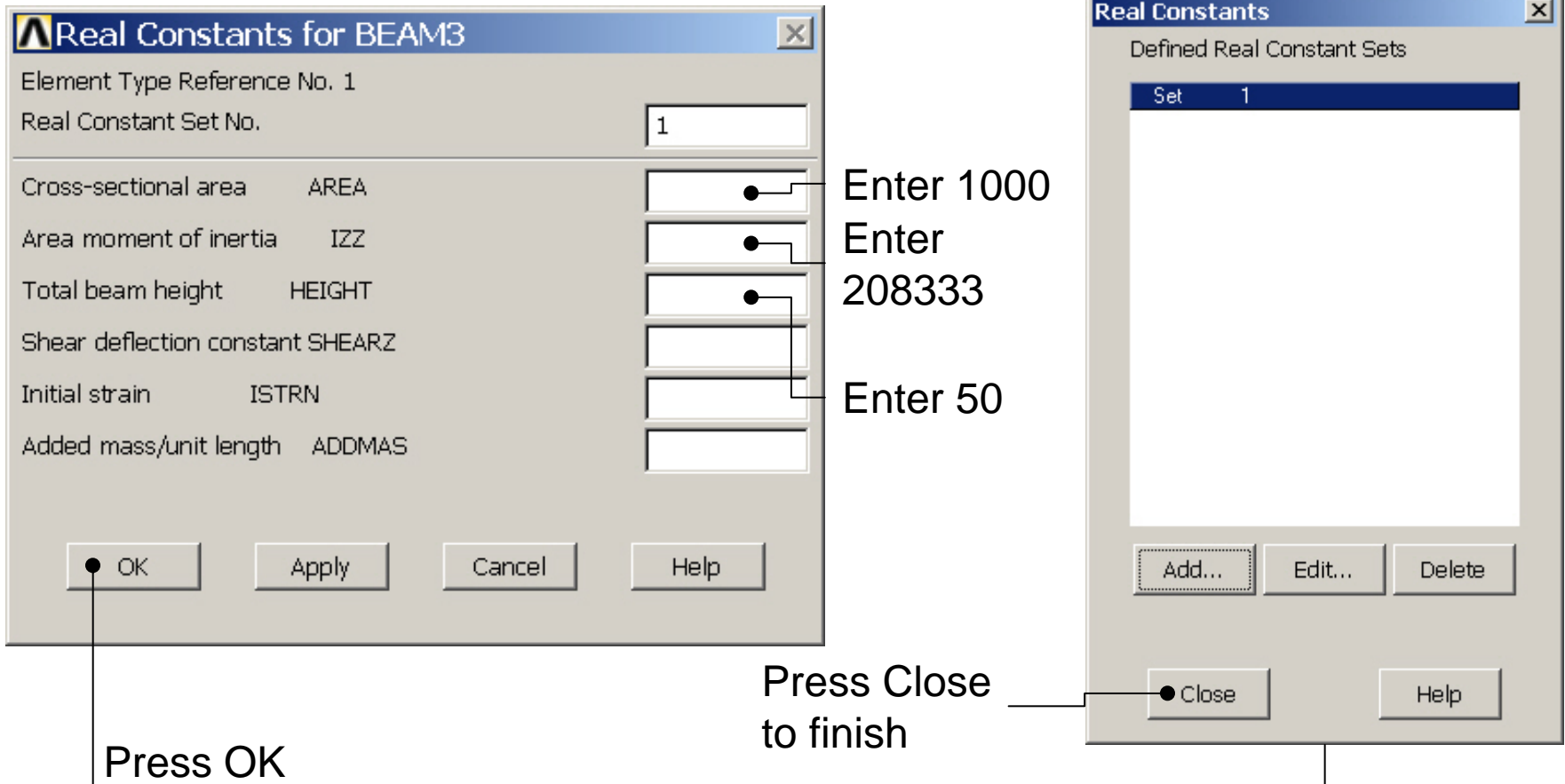
Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



Place the cursor on the relevant element and press OK

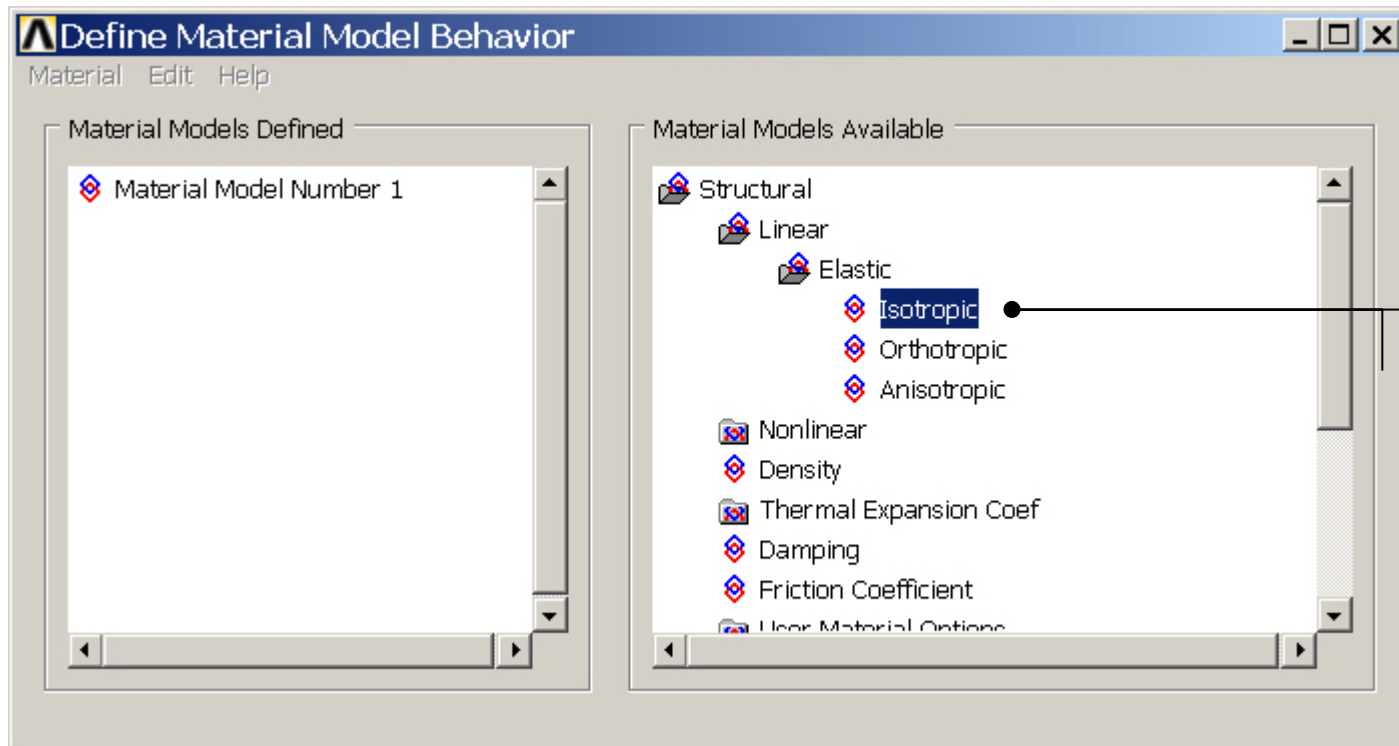
# Example - Real Constants

Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



# Example - Material Properties

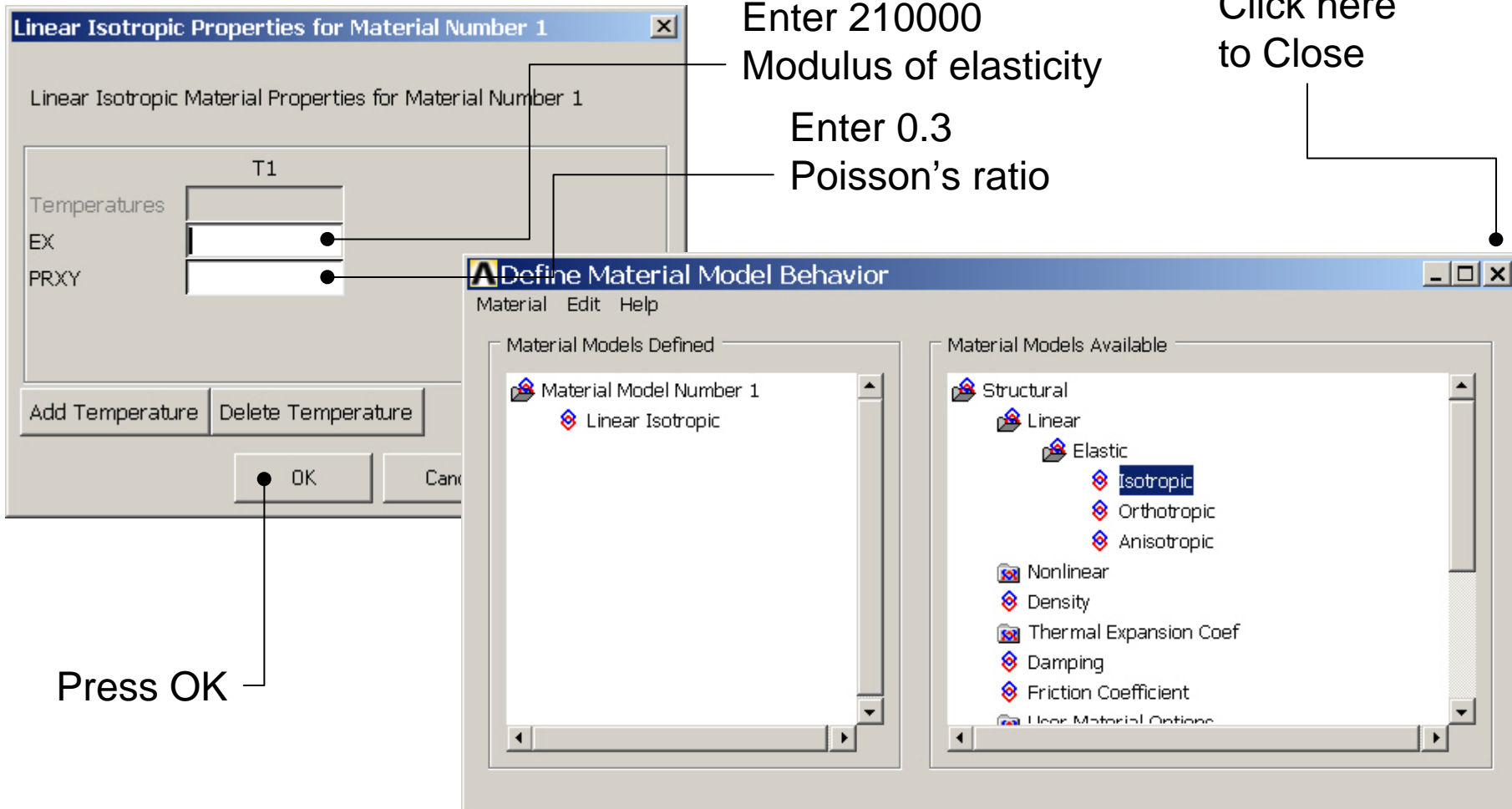
Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



Double Click  
to step in the  
material tree

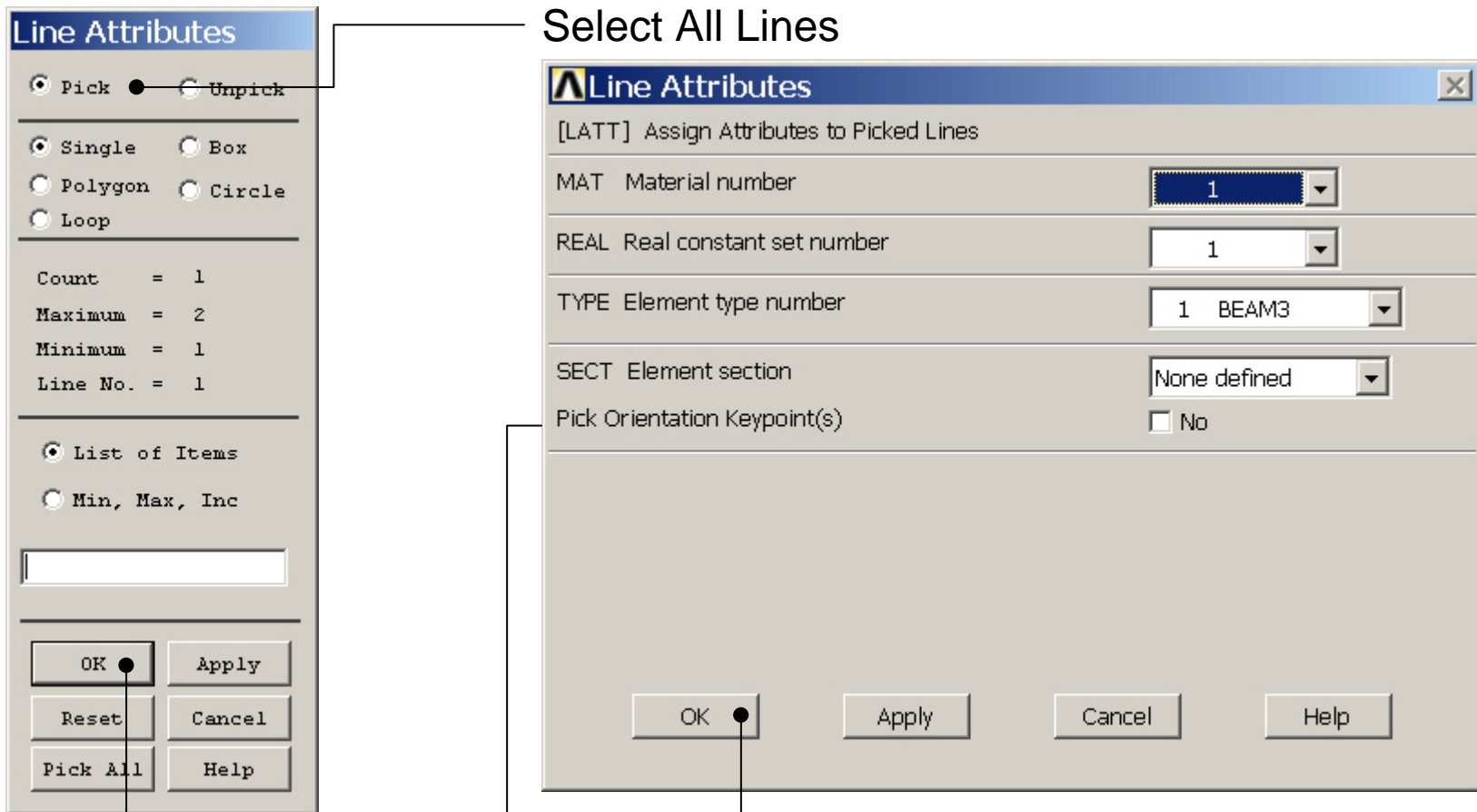
# Example - Material Properties

Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



# Example – Mesh Attributes

## Preprocessor > Meshing > Mesh Attributes > Picked Lines



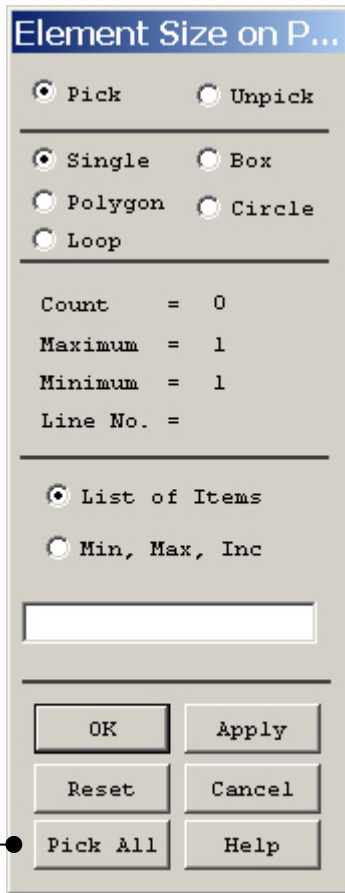
ANSYS    
 Computational Mechanics, AAU, Esbjerg

### Example0154

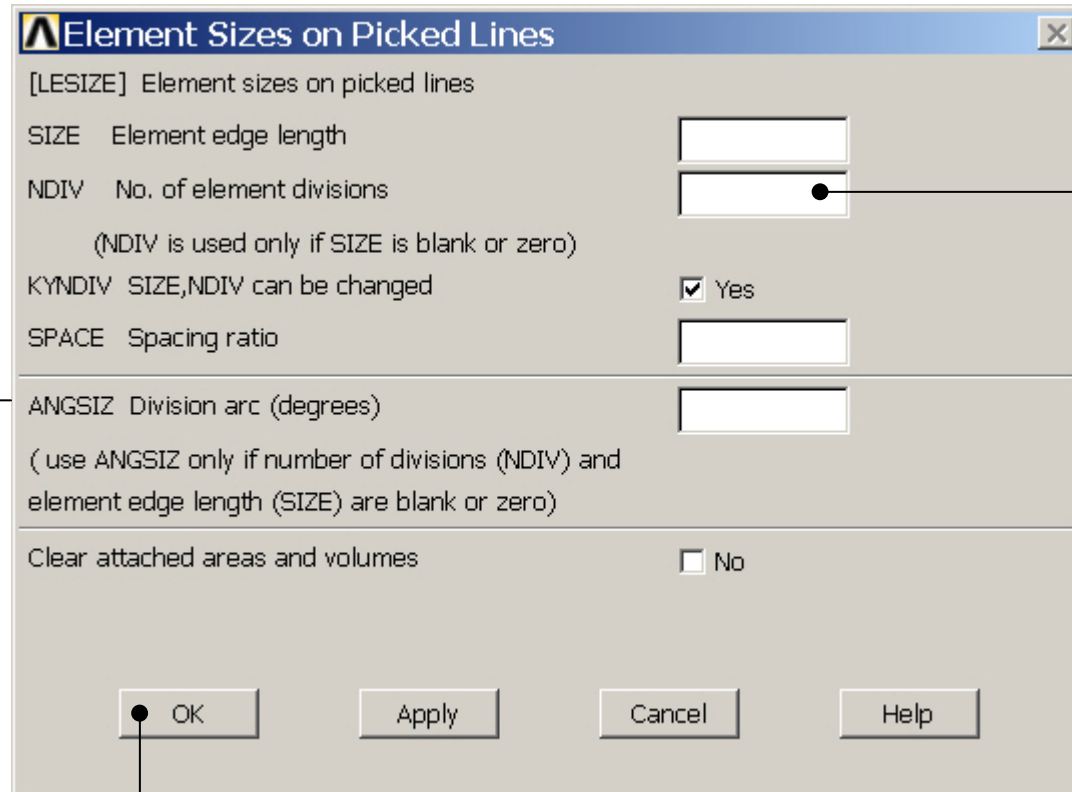


# Example – Mesh size

Preprocessor > Meshing > Size Cntrls > ManualSize > Lines > Picked Lines



Select Pick All

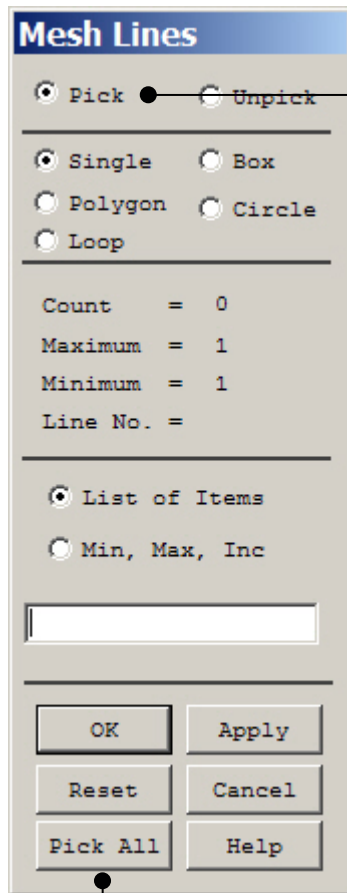


Enter 5

Press OK

# Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Mesh > Lines



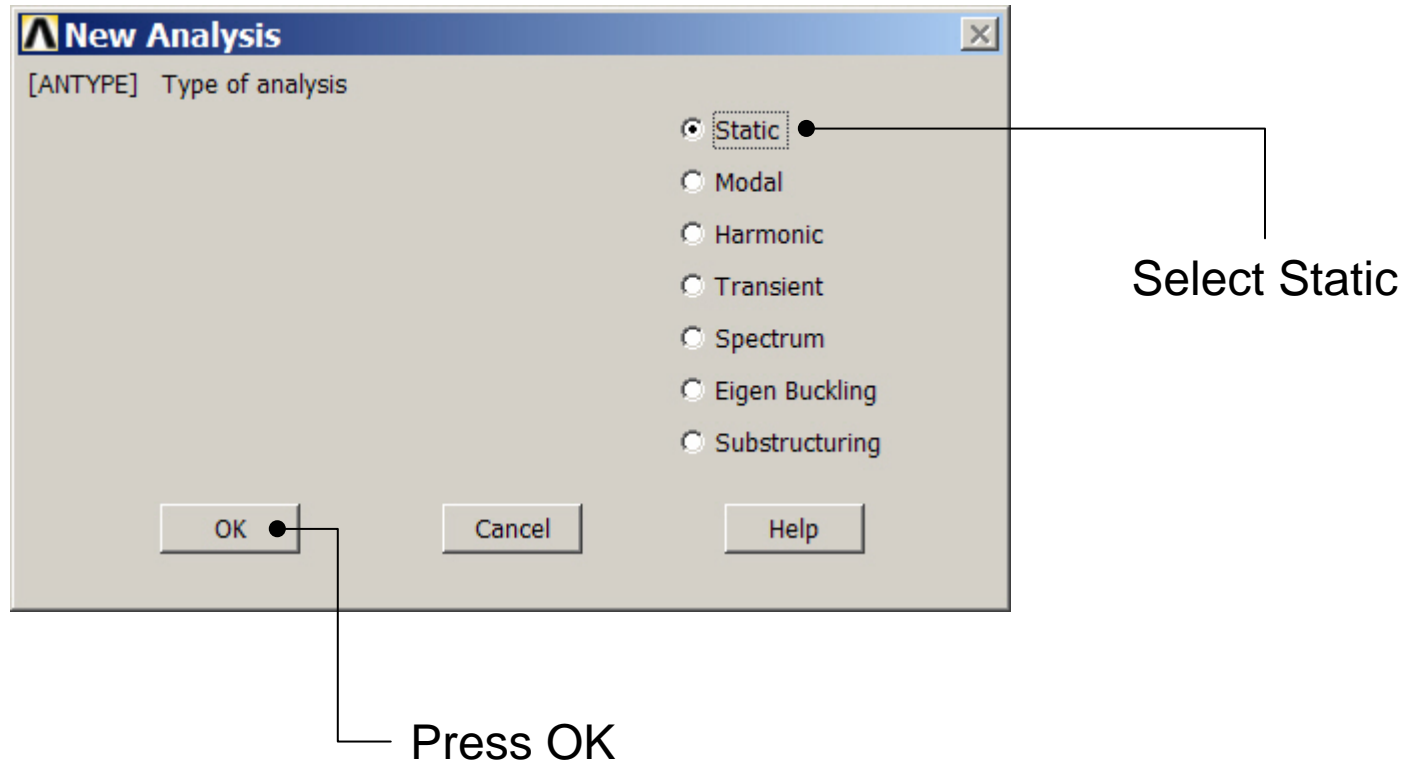
Select individual lines to be meshed by Picking

**NB:** It is often necessary to “Clear” the model for example if Element Type is to be changed

Select all lines defined to be meshed

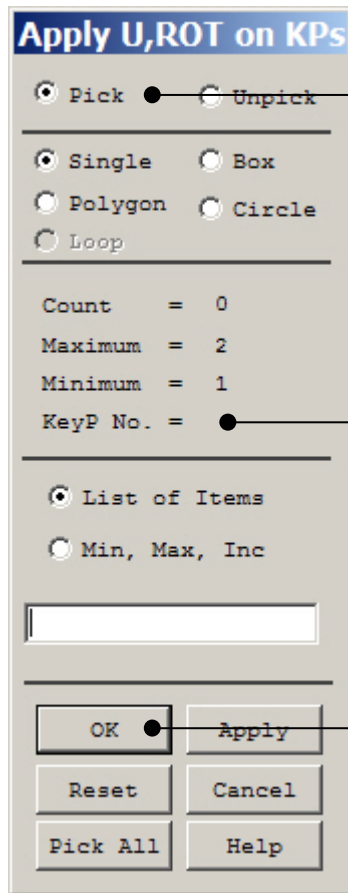
# Example – Analysis Type

**Solution > Analysis Type > New Analysis**



# Example – Define Loads

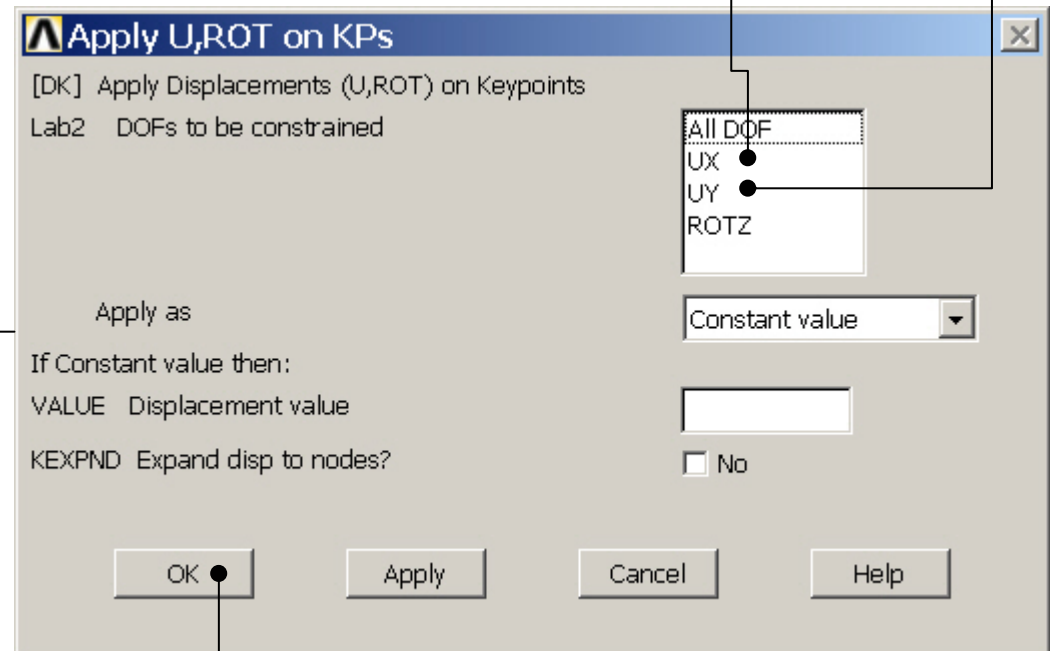
**Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Displacement > On Keypoints**



Select keypoint KP1 and KP5

Notice number

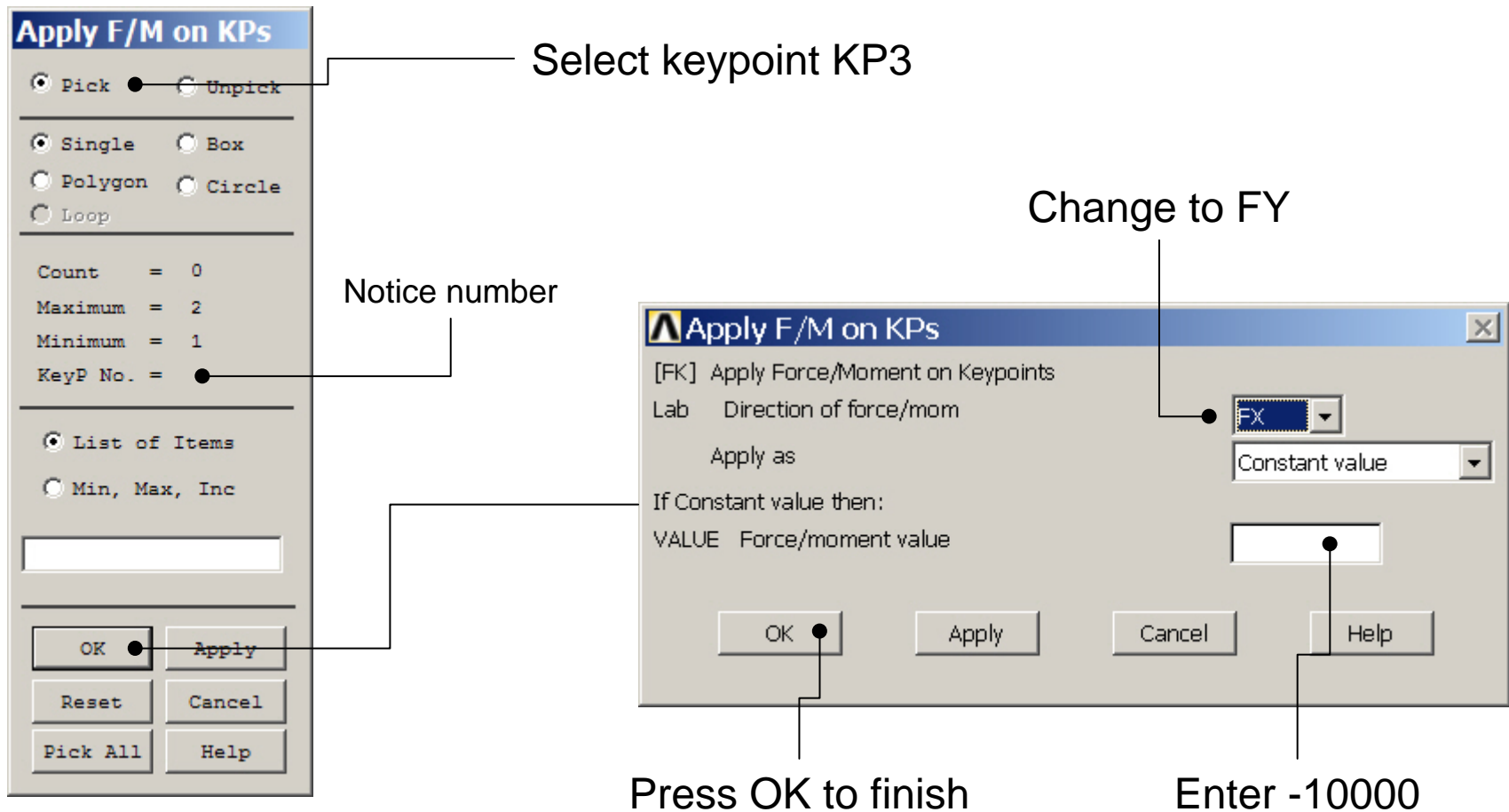
Select UX and UY



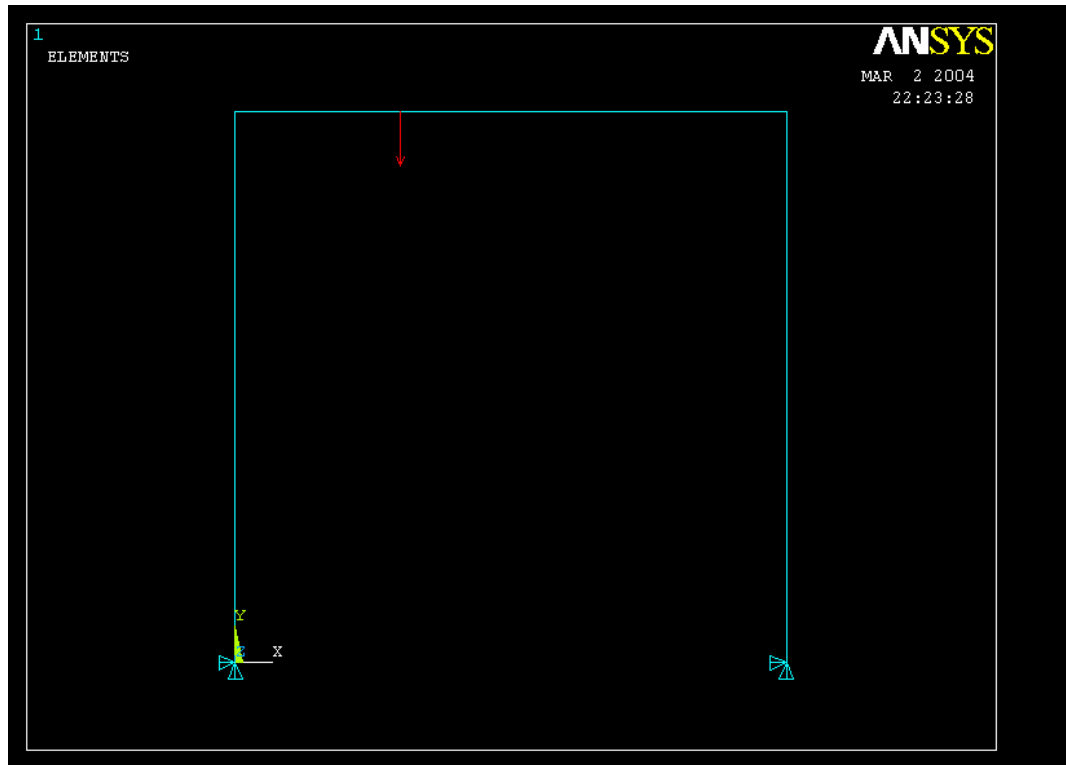
Press OK

# Example – Define Loads

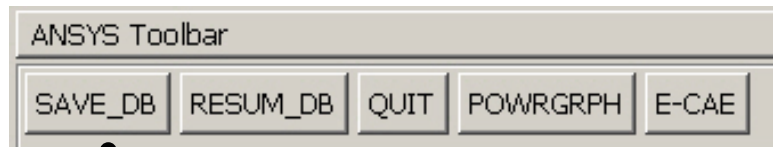
**Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Force/Moment > On Keypoints**



# Example - Save



Display of Analysis model

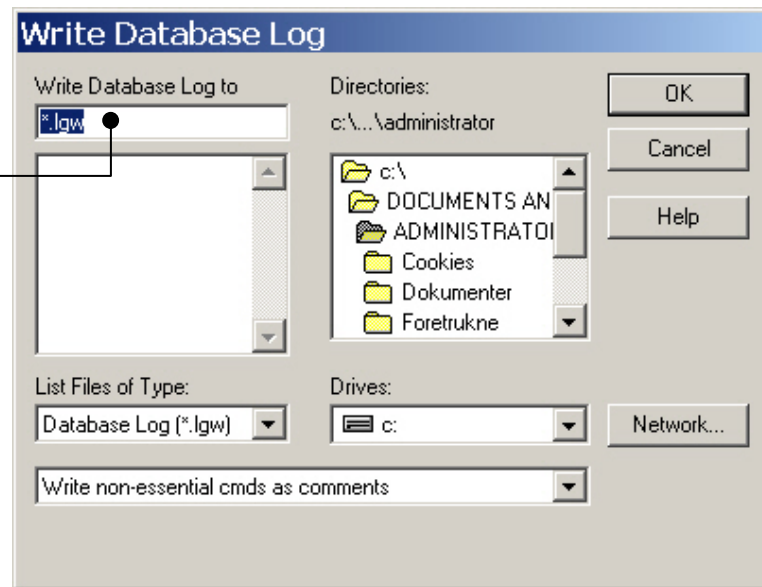


Save the model

# Example – Write DB log file

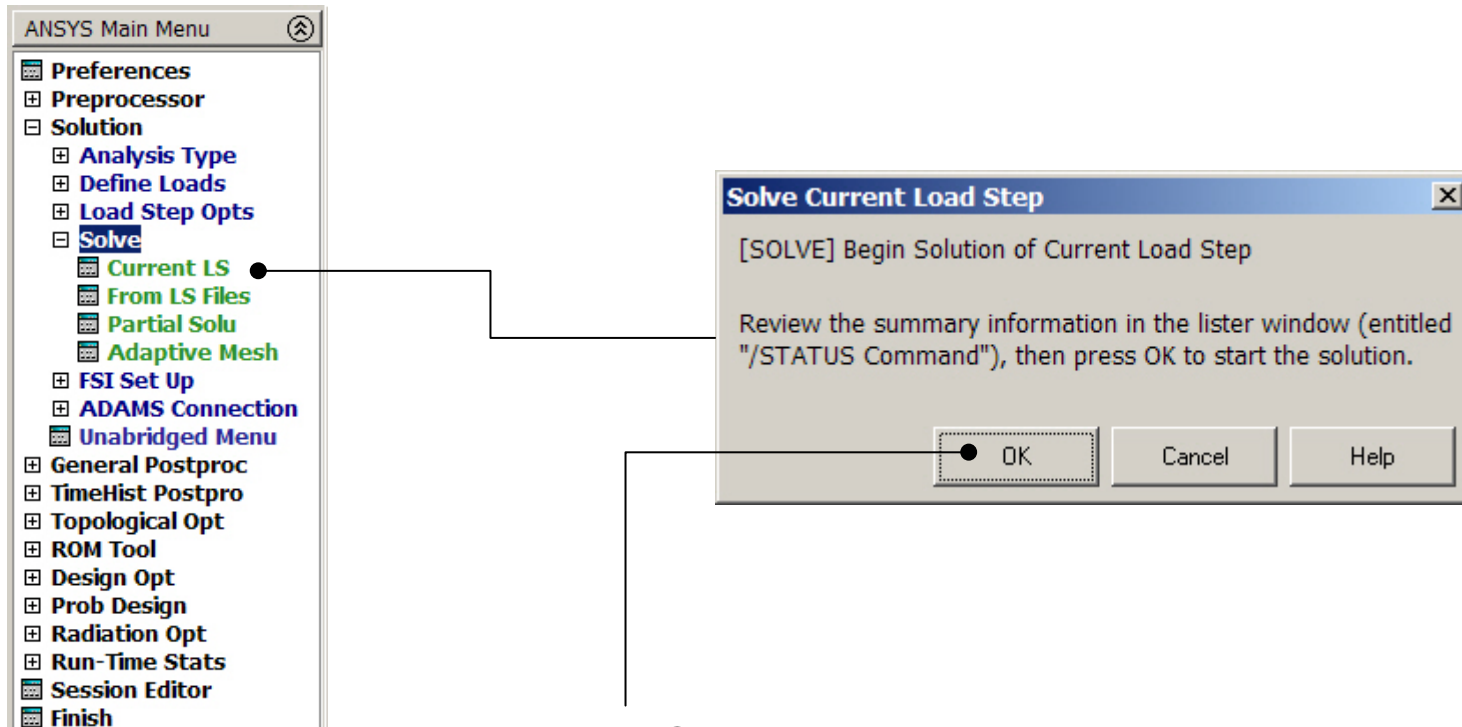
**File > Write DB log file**

Enter “example0154.lgw”



# Example – Solve LS

**Solution > Solve > Current LS**

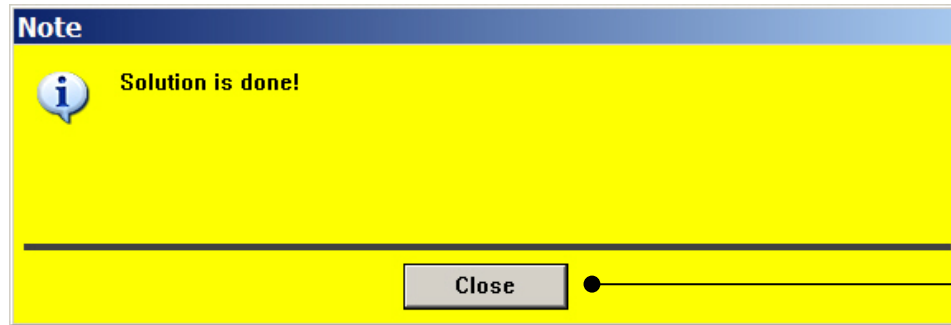


Press OK

Example0154

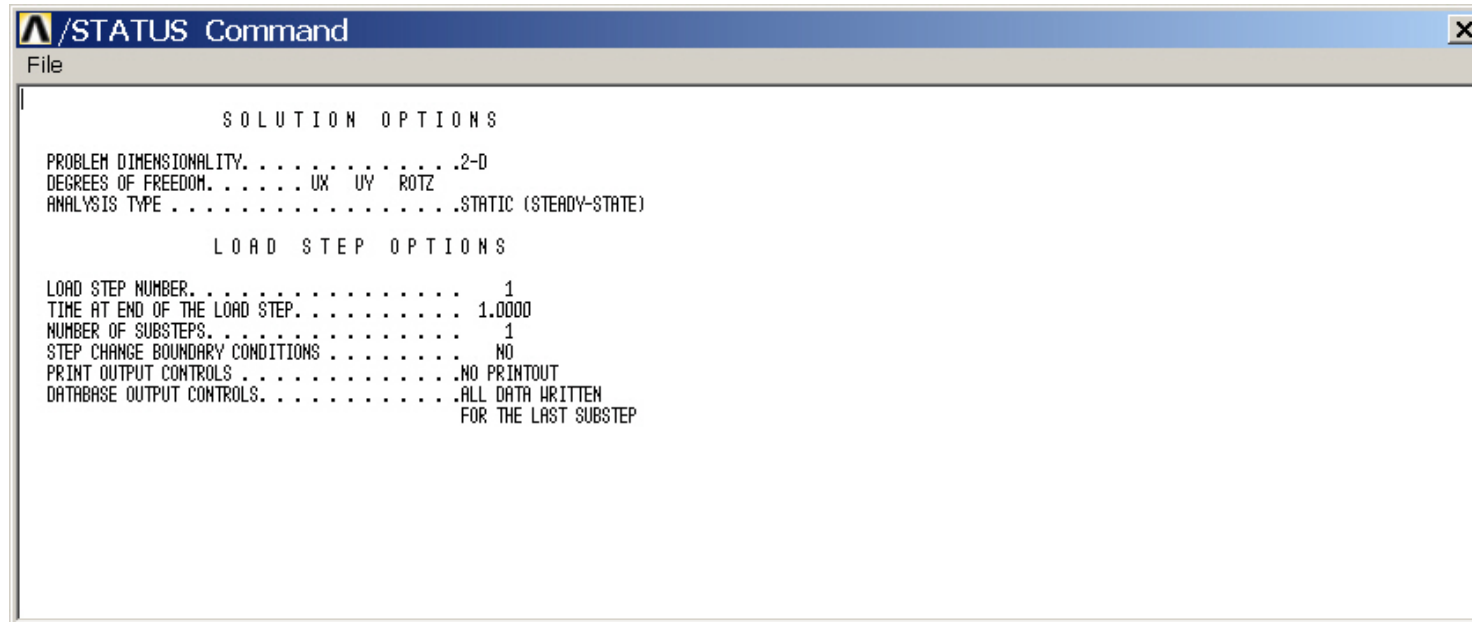


# Example - Solution Status



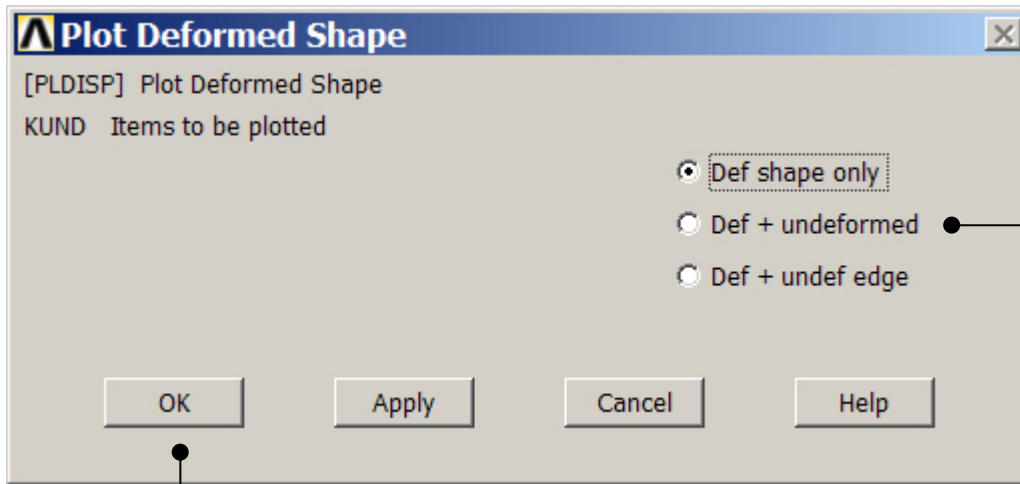
Press Close

Press here  
to Close



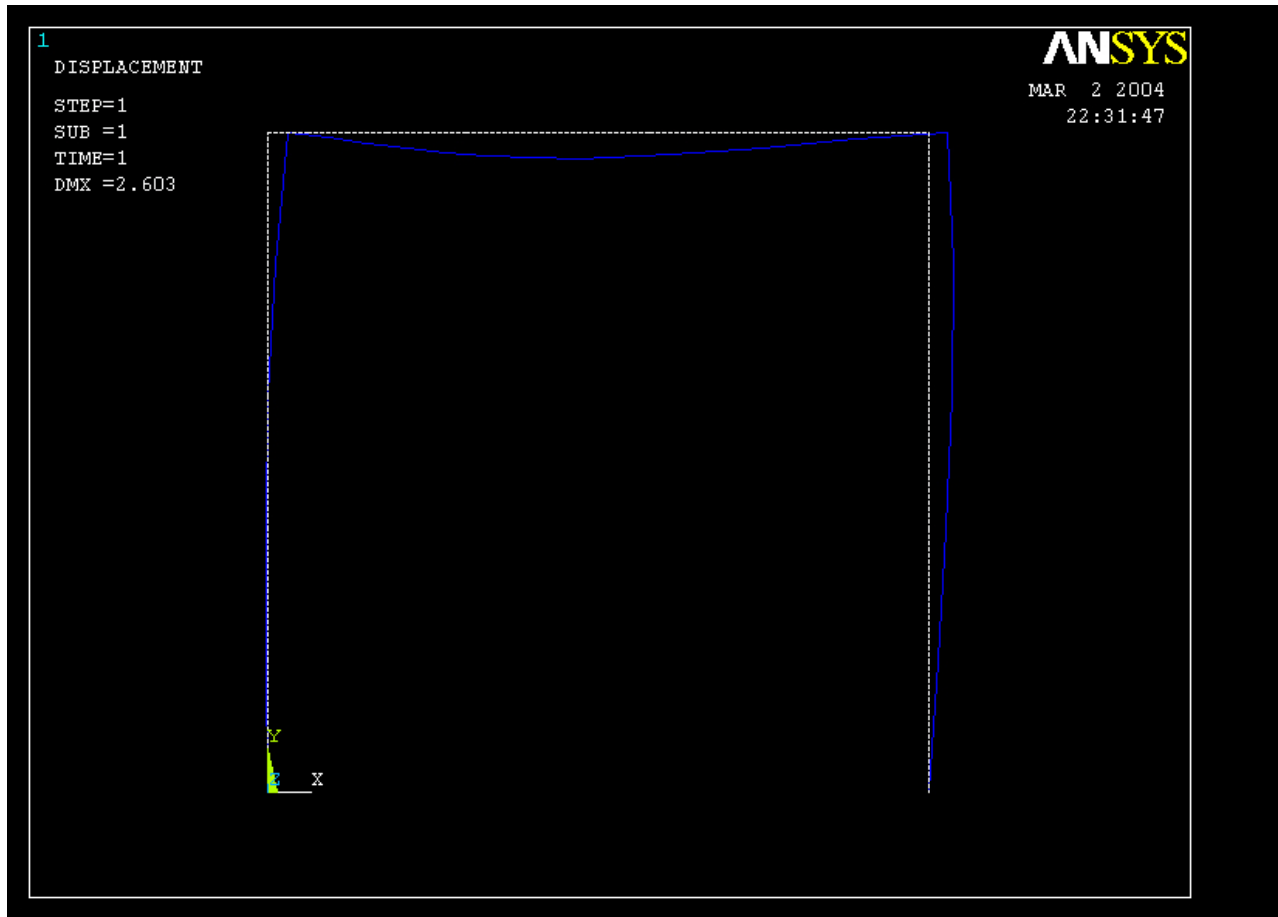
# Example - PostProcessing

General Postproc > Plot Results > Deformed Shape



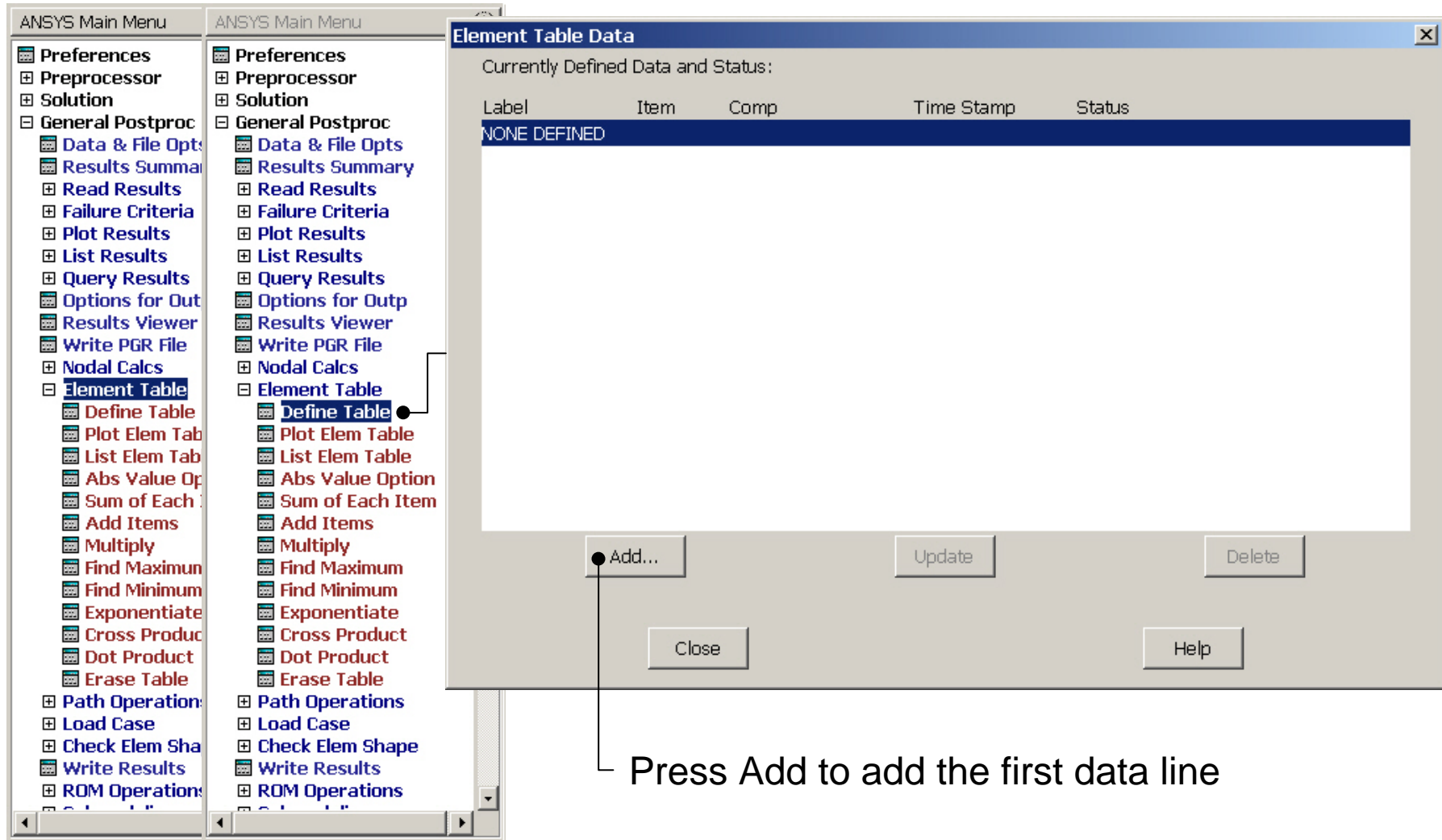
Select "Def+undeformed"  
and Press OK

# Example - PostProcessing

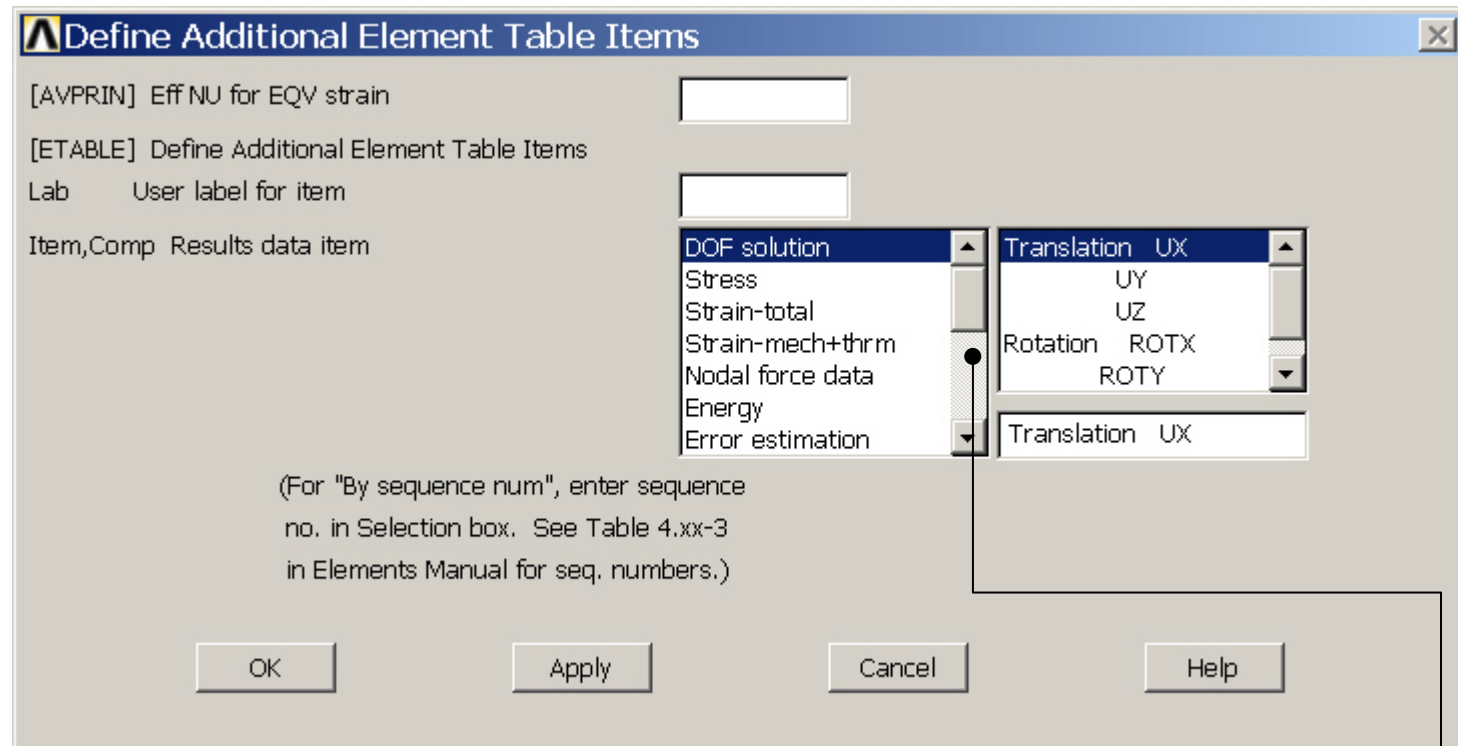


Read Maximum displacement: DMX

# Example – Element Table

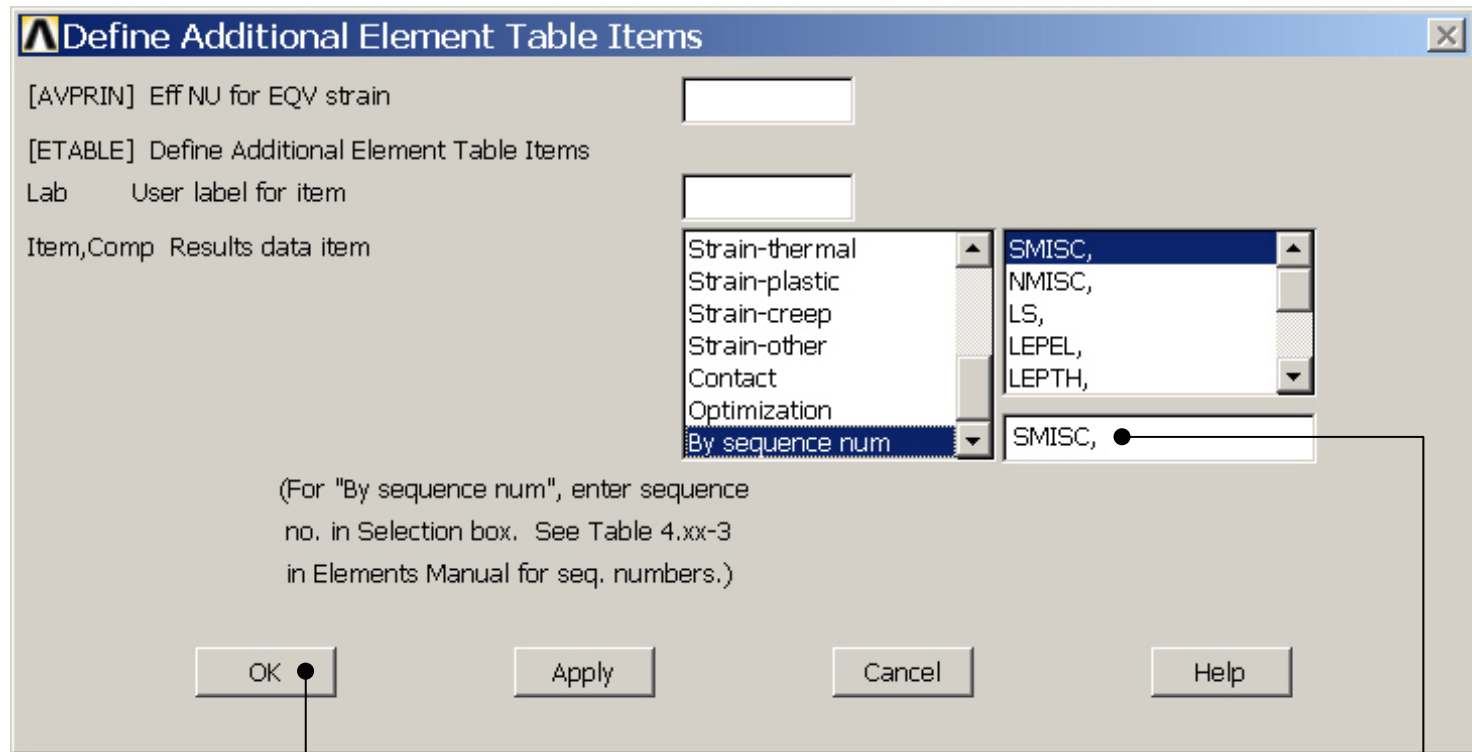


# Example – Element Table



Scroll down in this menu to find the line "By sequence number"

# Example – Element Table

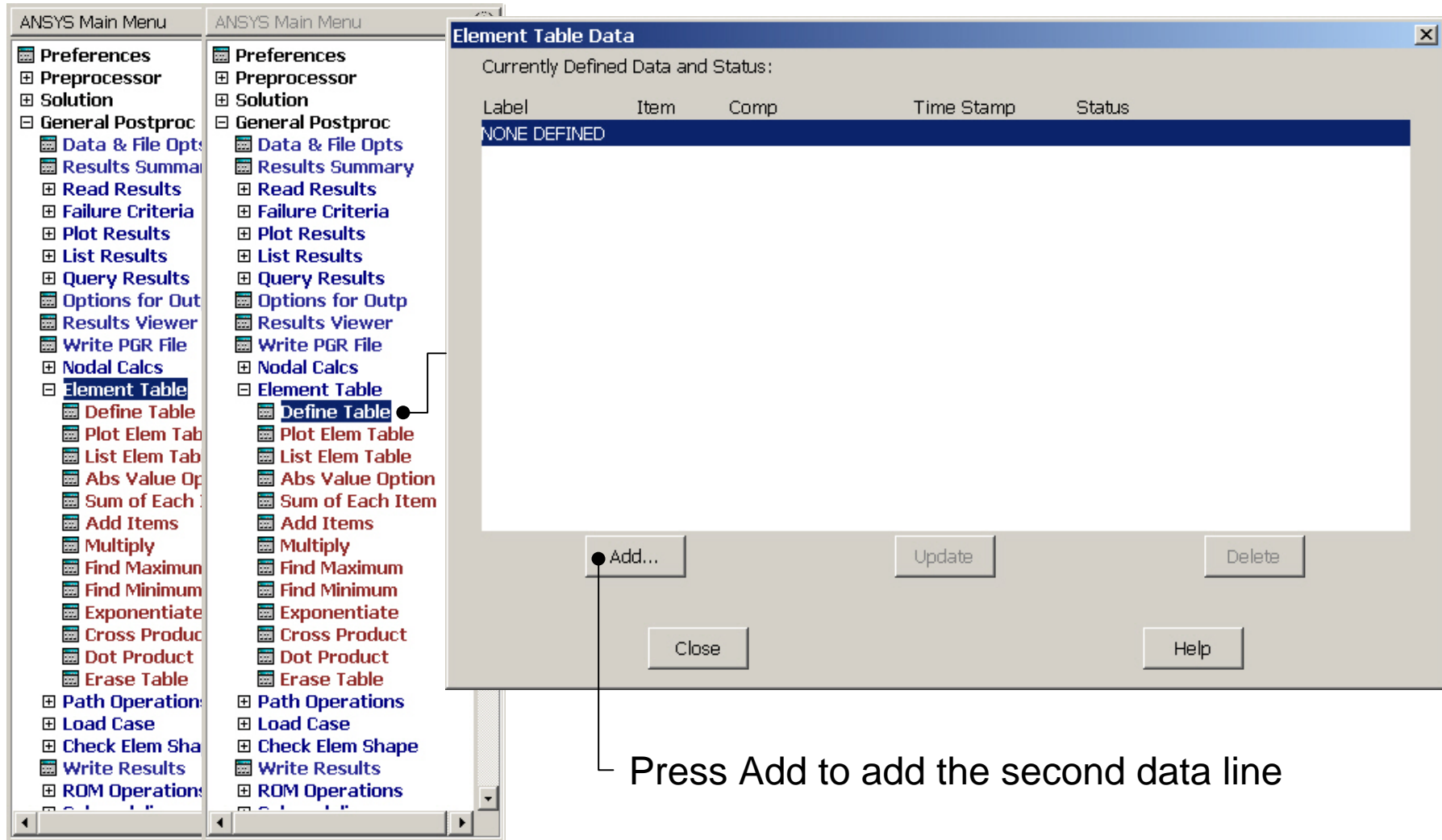


Press OK

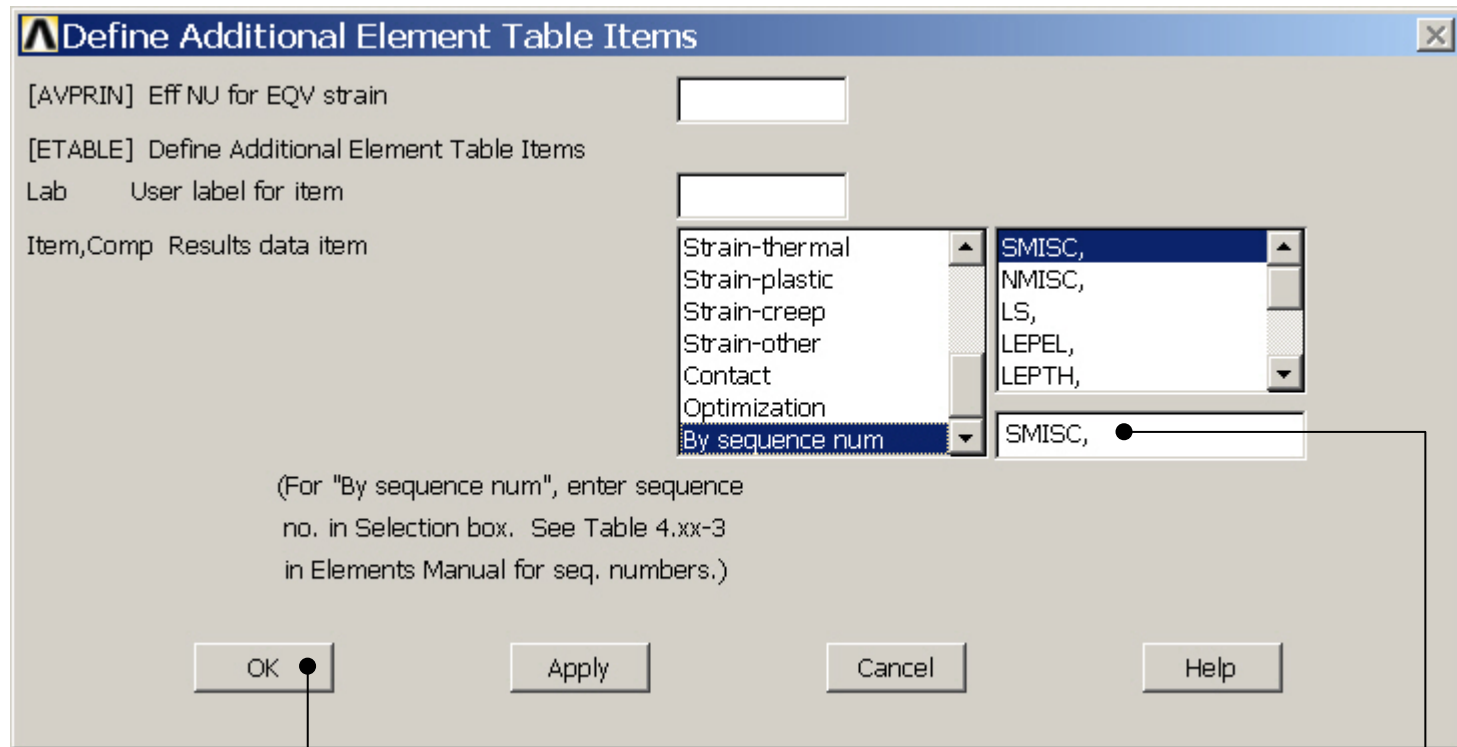
Enter 1 as found in table 3.2

From table 3.2 MFORX, SMISC,1,7

# Example – Element Table



# Example – Element Table



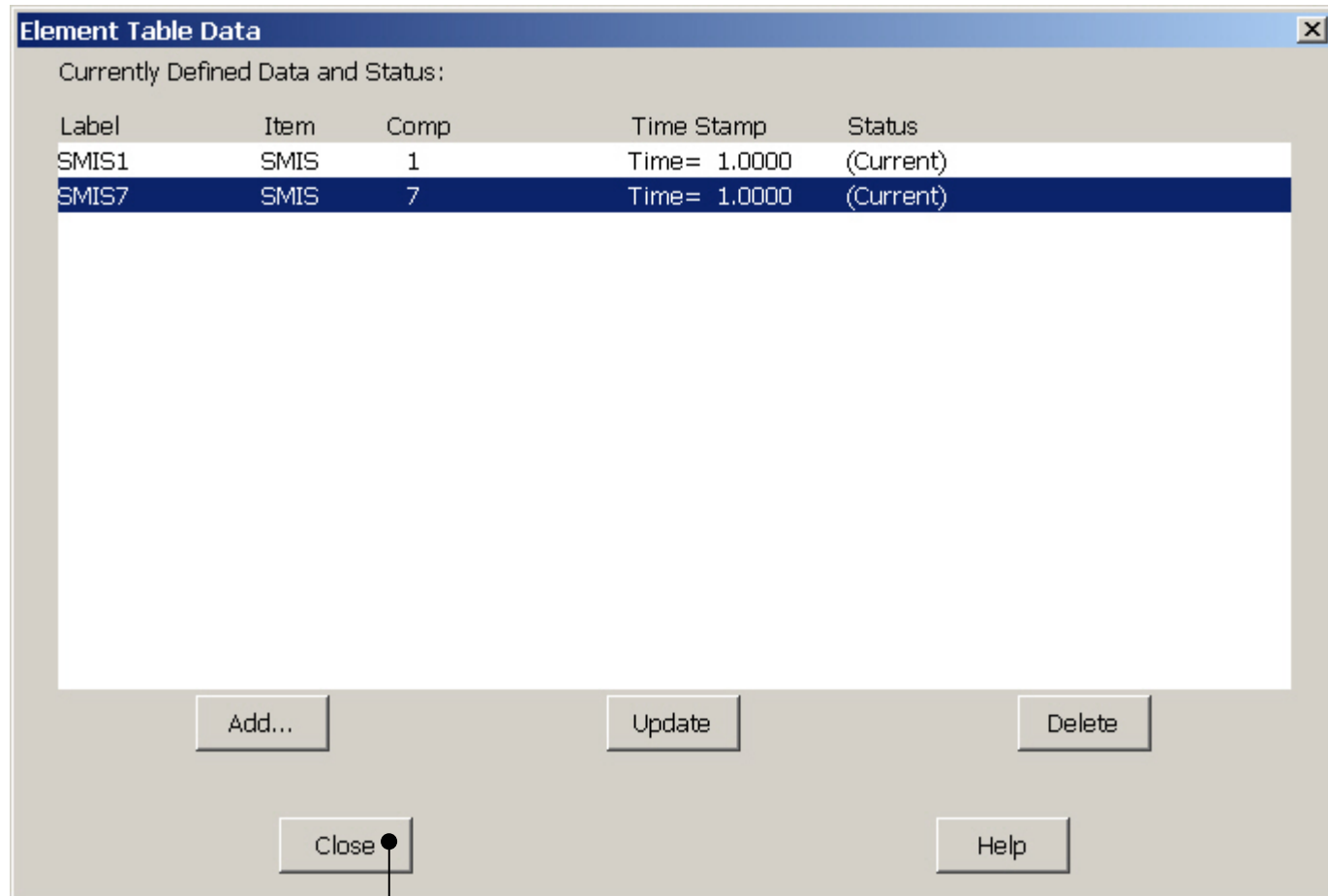
Press OK

Enter 7 as found in table 3.2

From table 3.2 MFORX, SMISC,1,7

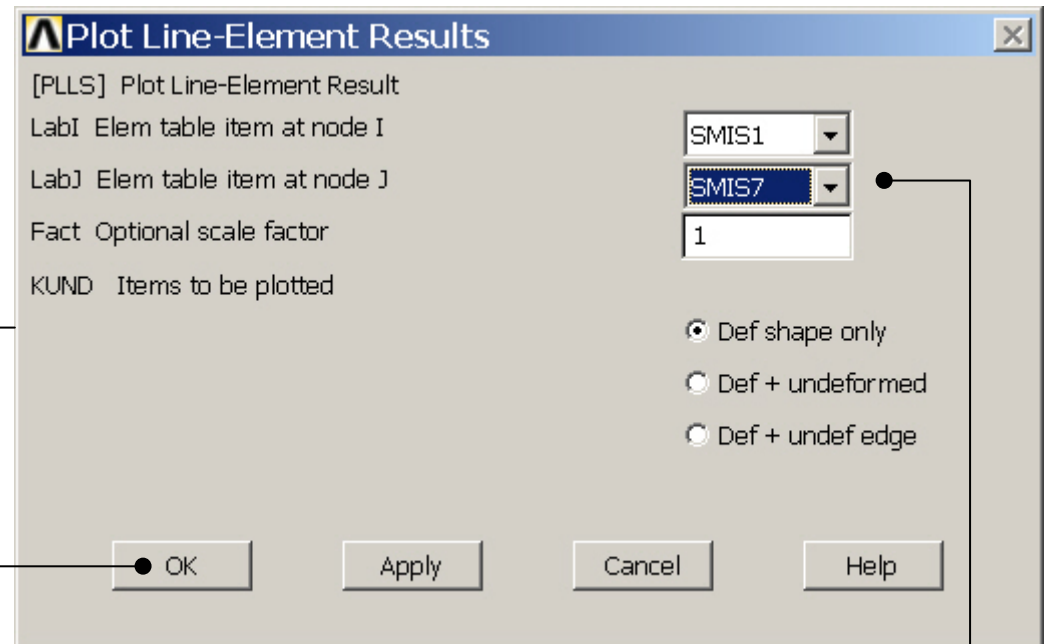


# Example – Element Table



Press Close

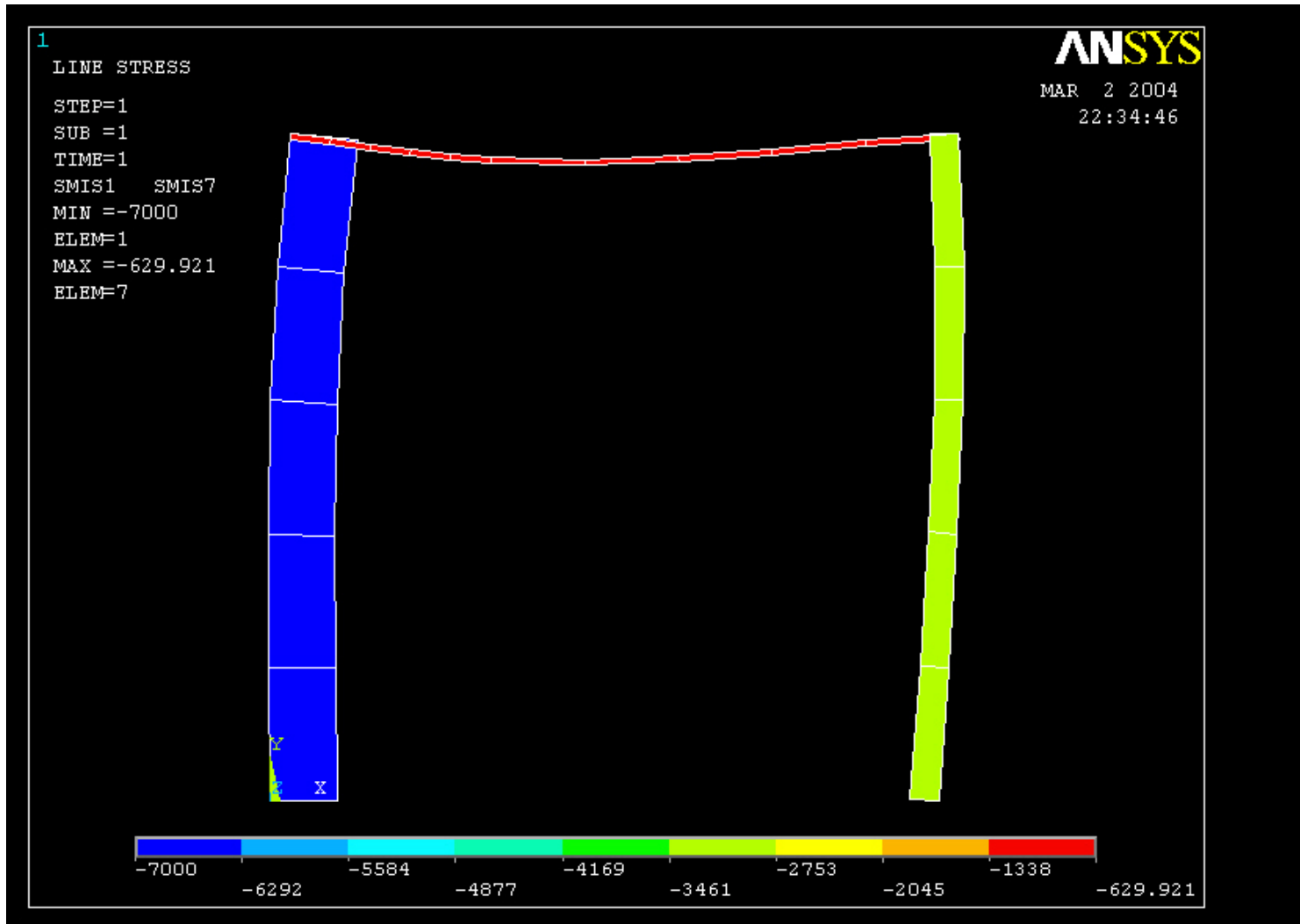
# Example – Plot Line-Element



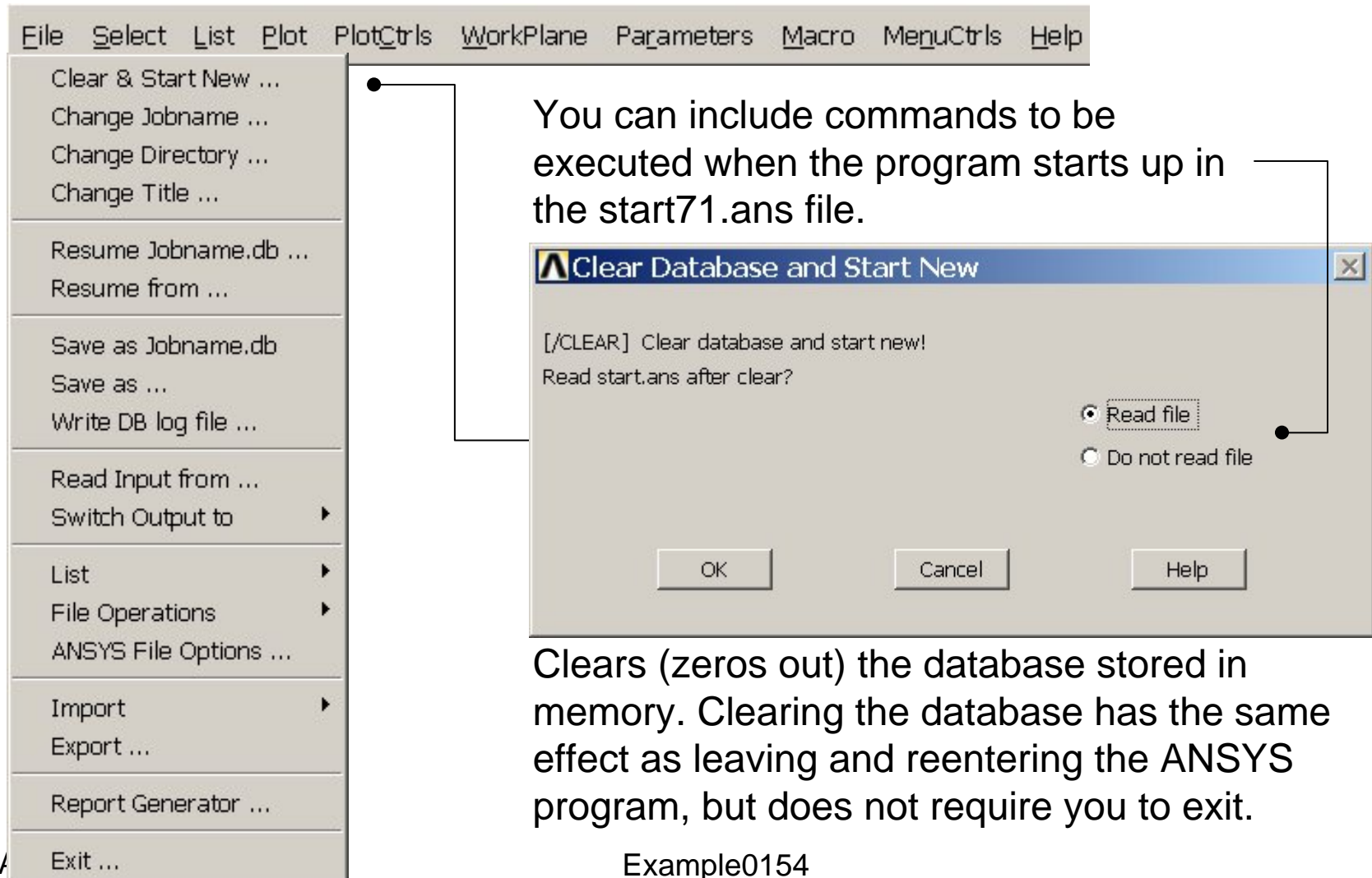
Press OK

Change to SMIS7

# Example – Plot Line-Element



# Example – Clear & Start New



Example0154

# Example – Comments/Questions

- The “example0154.lgw” can be edited in “Notepad”
- Change the position of force?
- Display the moment curves?
- Will the number of elements affect the solution?