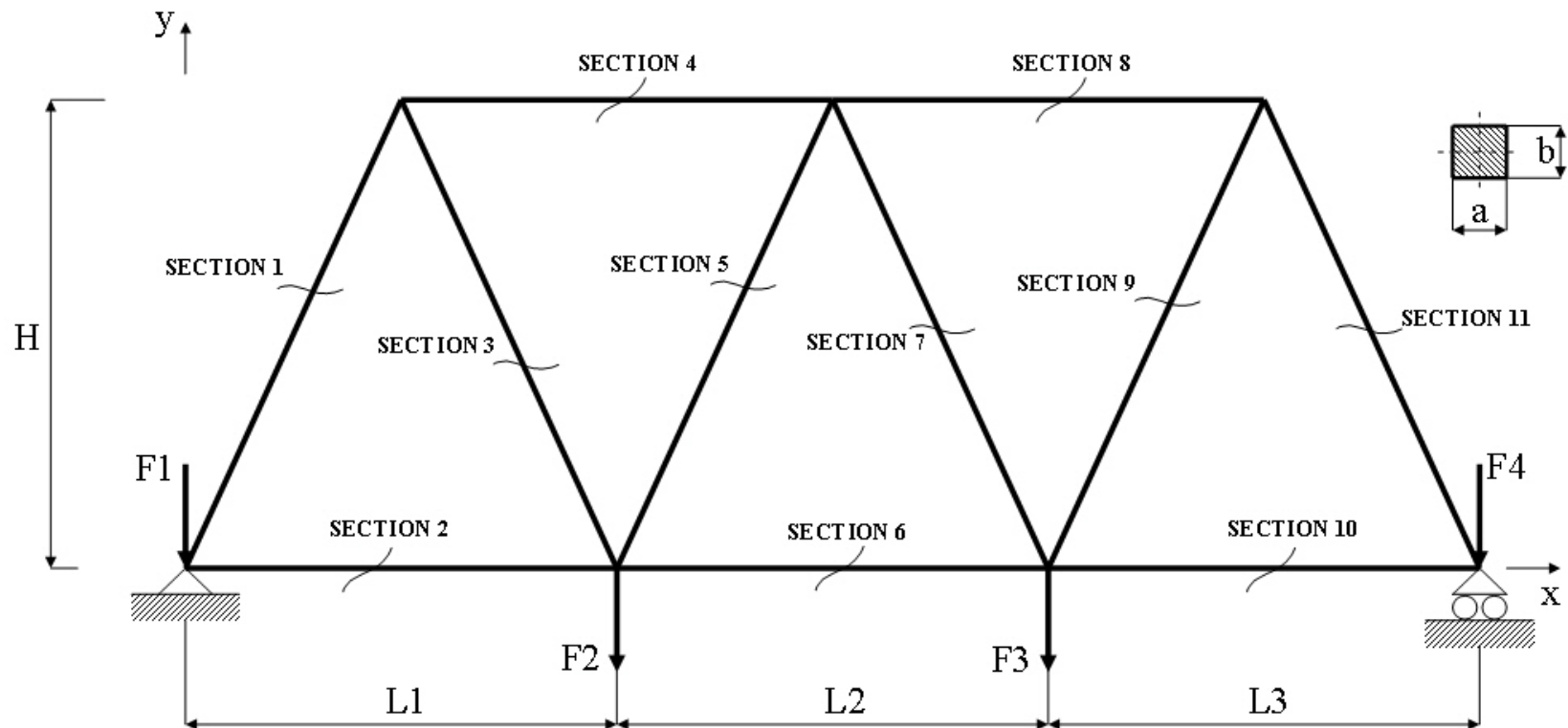


# Course in ANSYS

Example0152

# Example – Truss 2D



$$E = 210 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$\nu = 0.3$$

$$L1 = L2 = L3 = 3.6 \text{ m}$$

$$H = 3.118 \text{ m}$$

$$a = b = 0.050 \text{ m}$$

$$F1 = 280 \text{ kN}$$

$$F2 = 210 \text{ kN}$$

$$F3 = 280 \text{ kN}$$

$$F4 = 360 \text{ kN}$$

# Example – Truss 2D

**Objective:**

Compute the maximum deflection

**Tasks:**

Display the deflection figure? Display member forces?

**Topics:**

Topics: Start of analysis, Element type,  
Real constants, Material, modeling, element size for beam models, saving/restoring

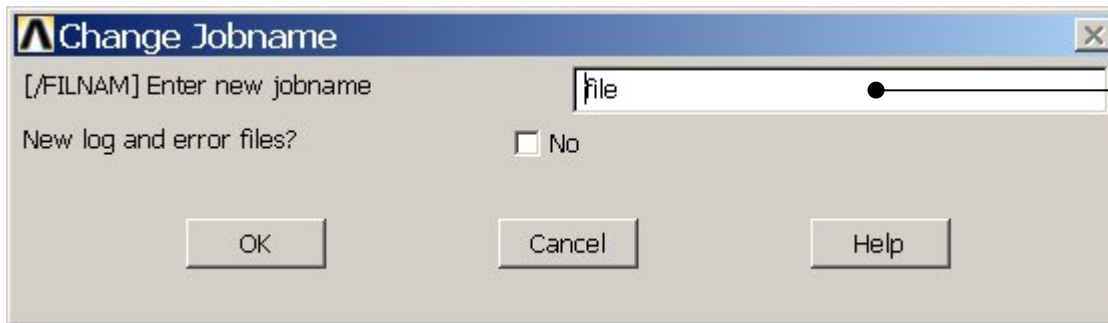
# Example - title

**Utility Menu > File > Change Jobname**

/jobname, Example0152

GUI

Command line entry

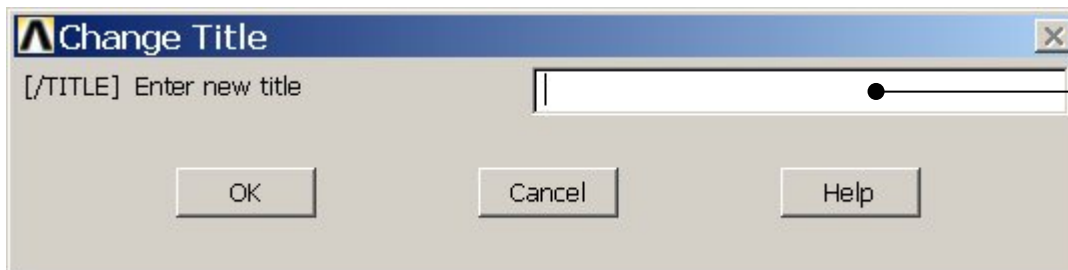


Enter: Example0152

**Utility Menu > File > Change Title**

/title, Truss 2D

Enter: Truss 2D



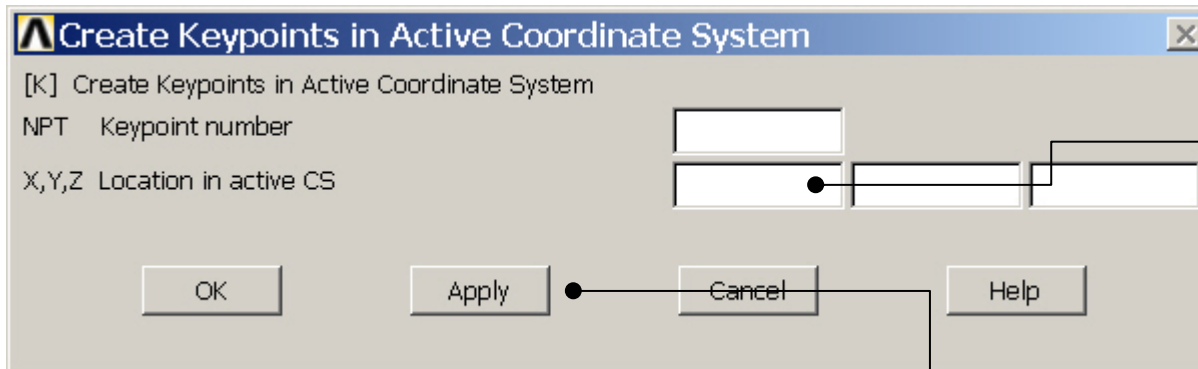
# Example - Keypoints

Note: An empty # result in automatic numbering.

**Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Keypoints > In Active CS**

General format:  
K,#,X,Y,Z

# Keypoint number  
X Keypoint x-coordinate  
Y Keypoint y-coordinate  
Z Keypoint z-coordinate



Enter 0,0,0

Enter 3.6,0,0

Enter 7.2,0,0

Enter 10.8,0,0

Enter 9,3.118,0

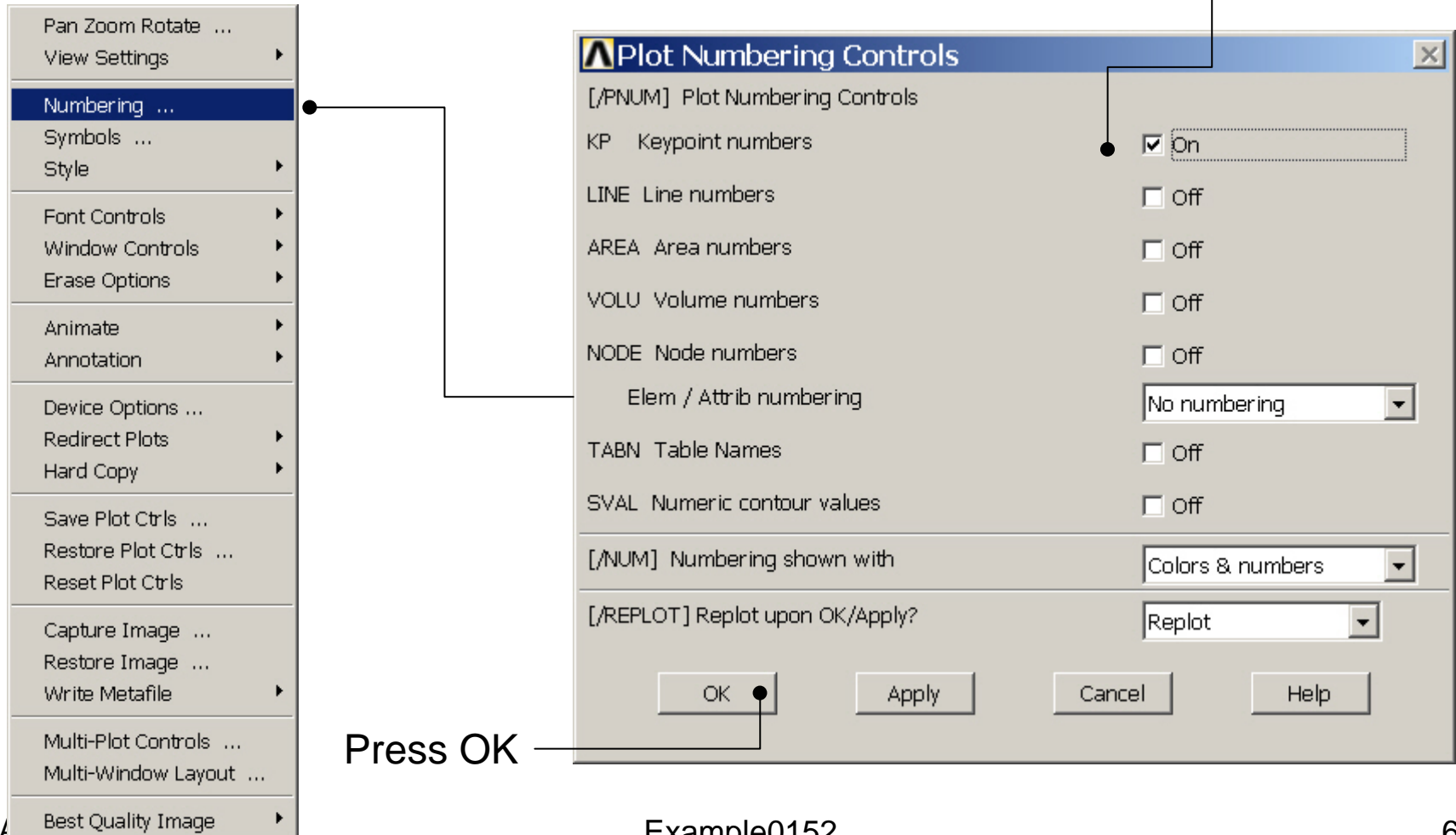
Enter 4.8, 3.118,0

Enter 1.8, 3.118,0

# Example - Numbering

Utility Menu > PlotCtrls > Numbering

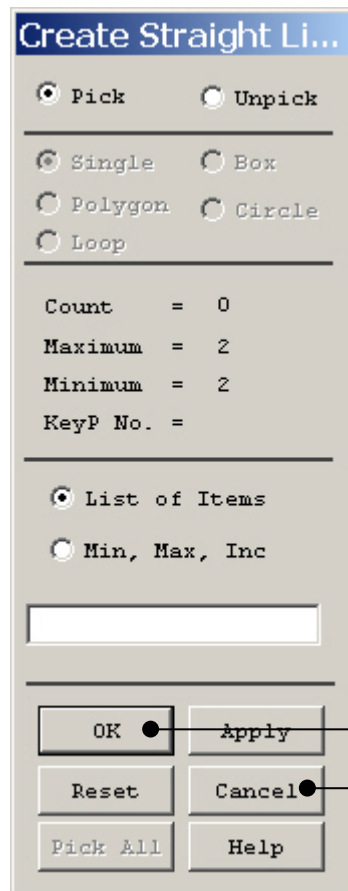
Switch on Keypoint numbers



# Example - Lines

**Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Lines > Lines > Straight Line**

L,1,2  
L,2,3  
L,3,4  
L,4,5  
L,5,3  
L,5,6  
L,3,6  
L,6,2  
L,6,7  
L,2,7  
L,7,1



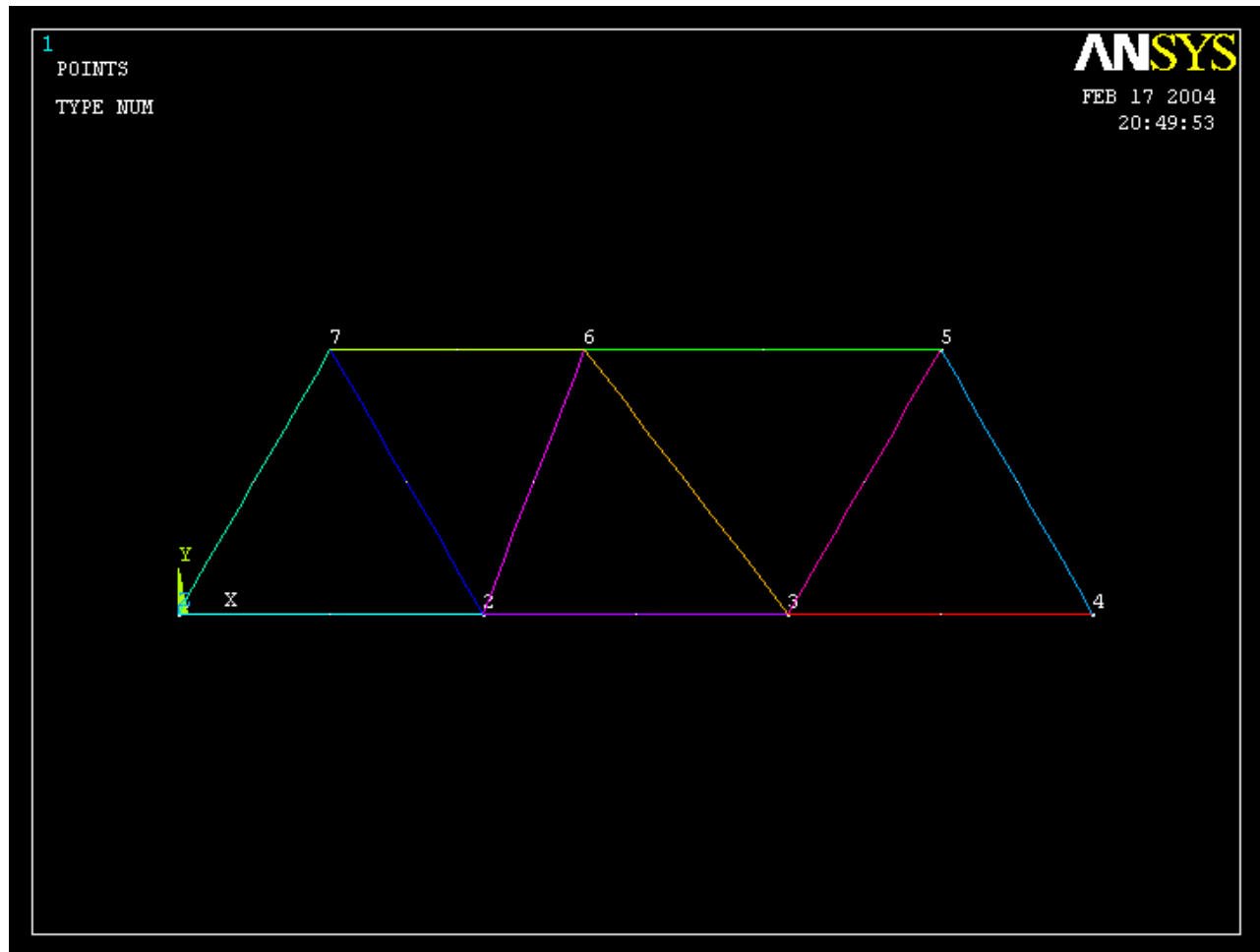
HINT: By clicking with the right-hand mouse button you shift between the Pick/Unpick function. This is indicated by the direction of the cursor arrow:

Pick: upward arrow

Unpick: downward arrow

Press OK or Cancel to finish selection

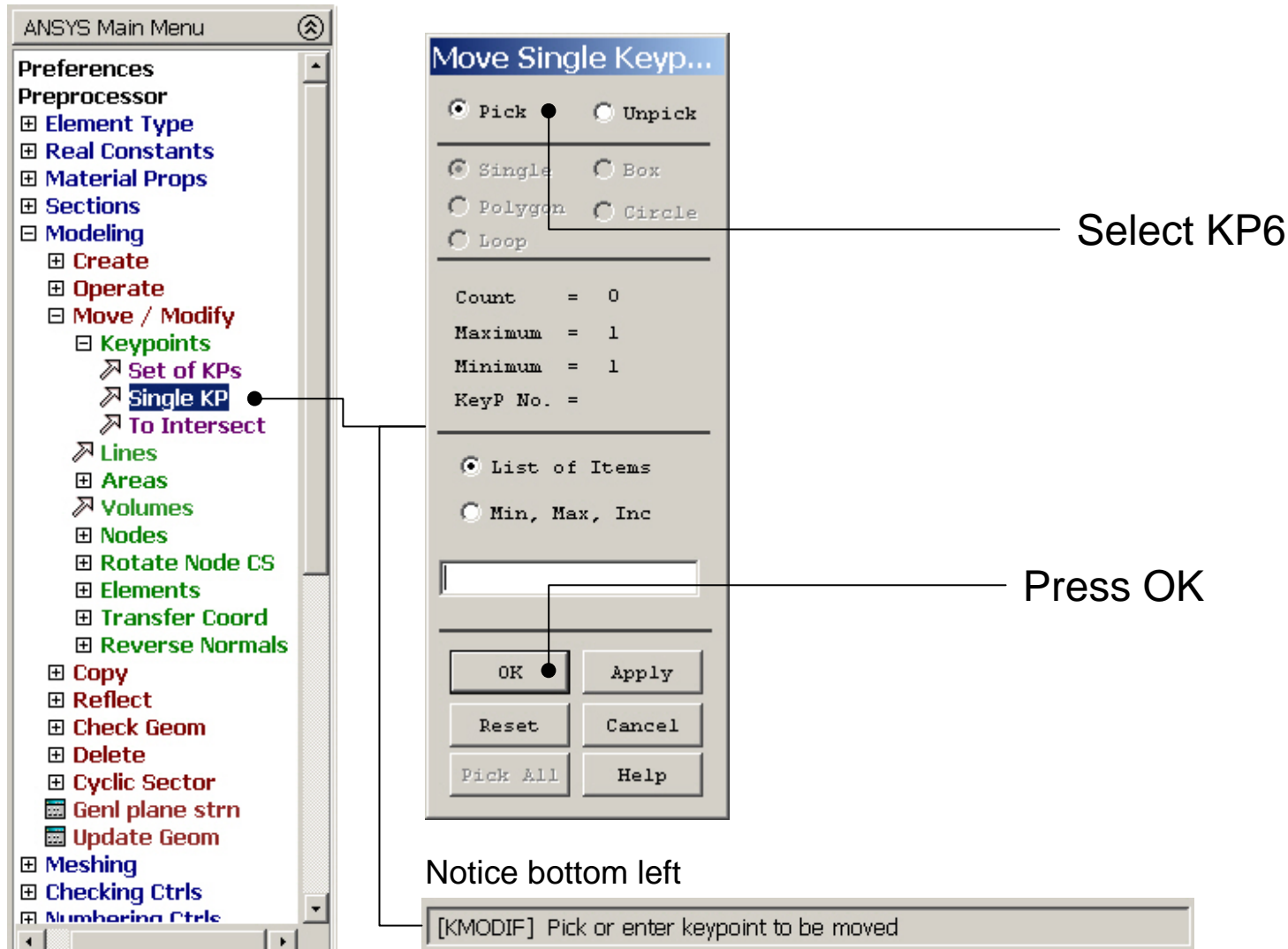
# Example – Move/Modify



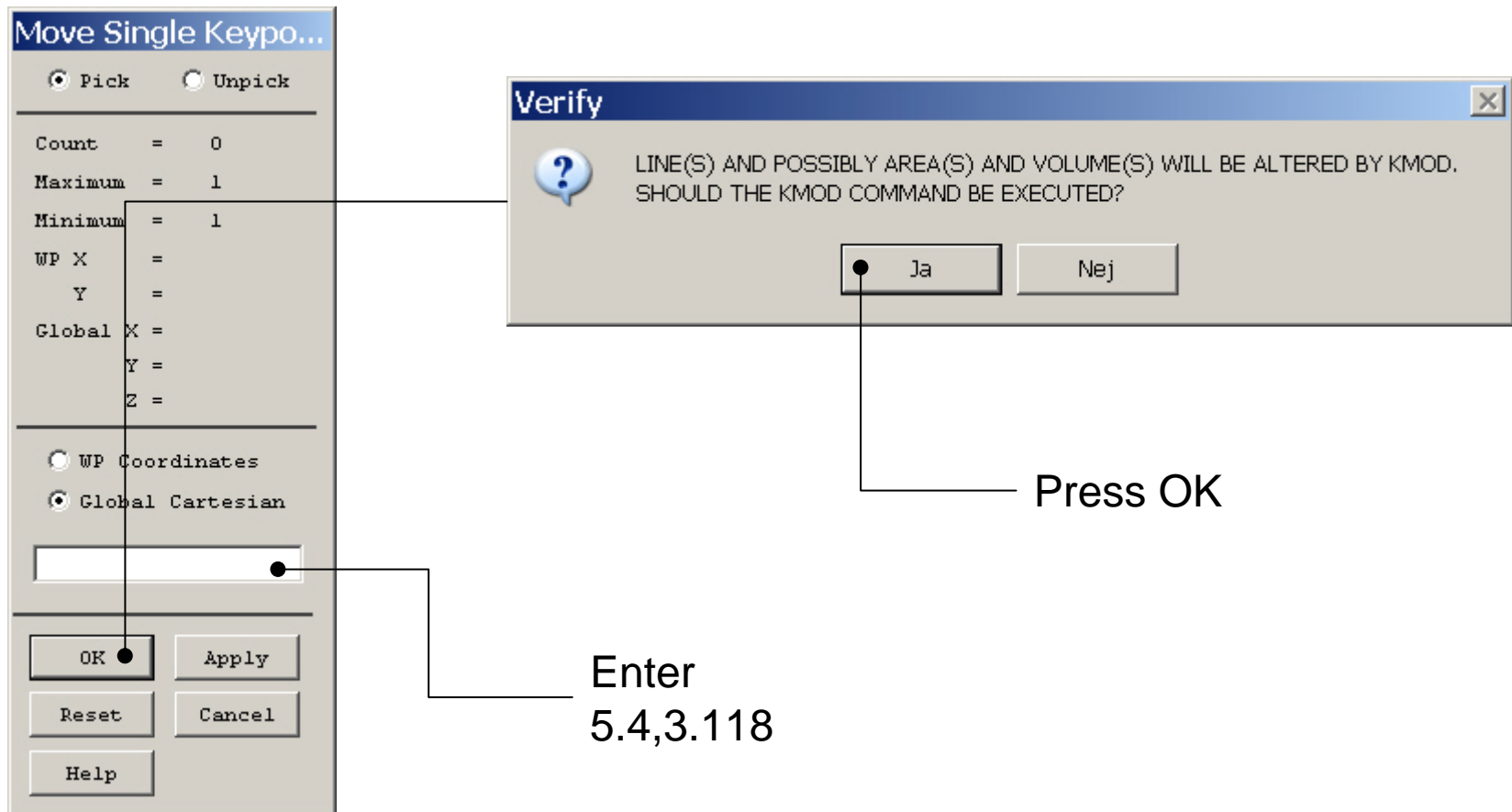
After reconsidering the coordinates it is found that keypoint 6 is erroneous



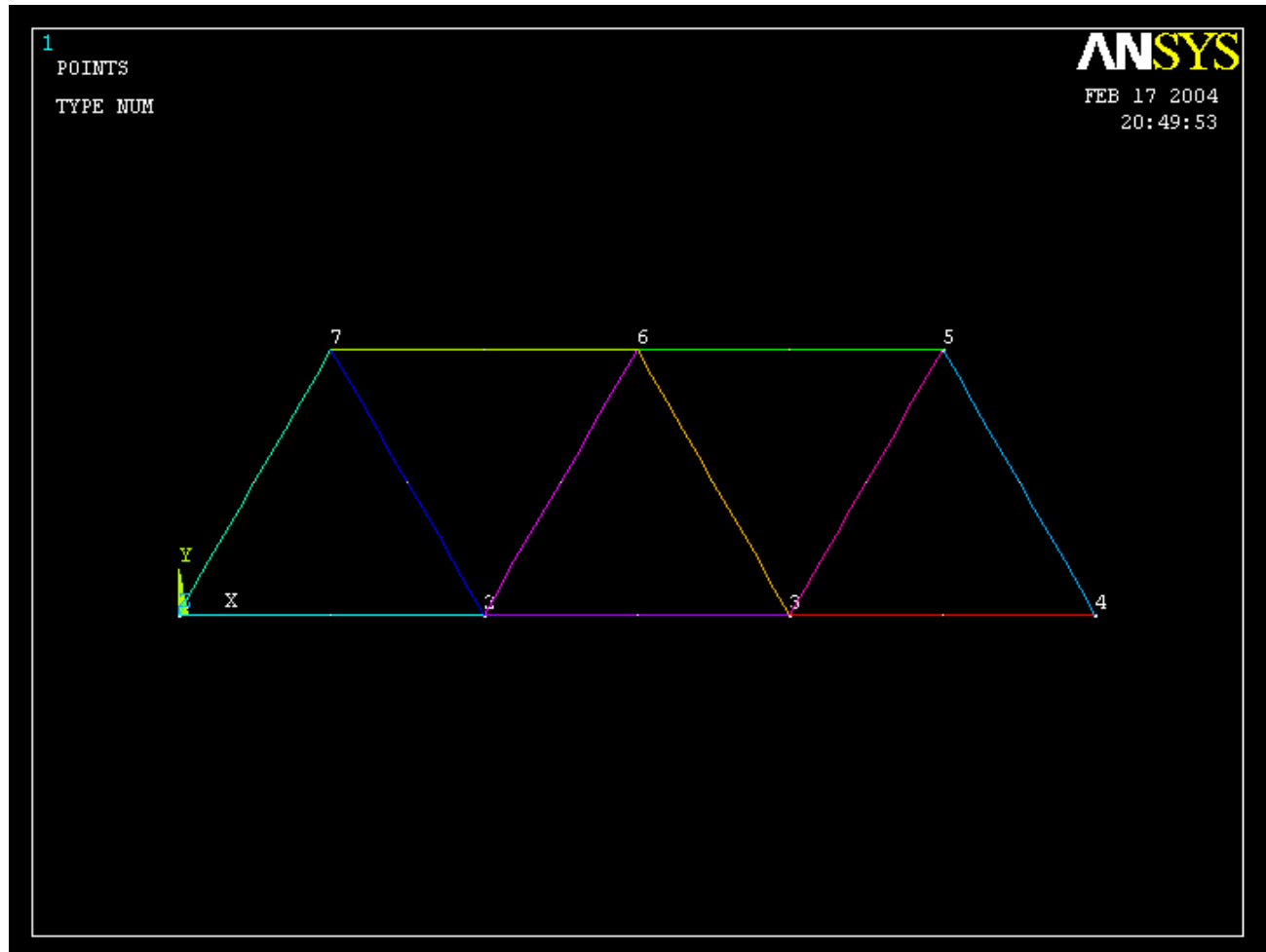
# Example – Move Single Keypoint



# Example – Move Single Keypoint

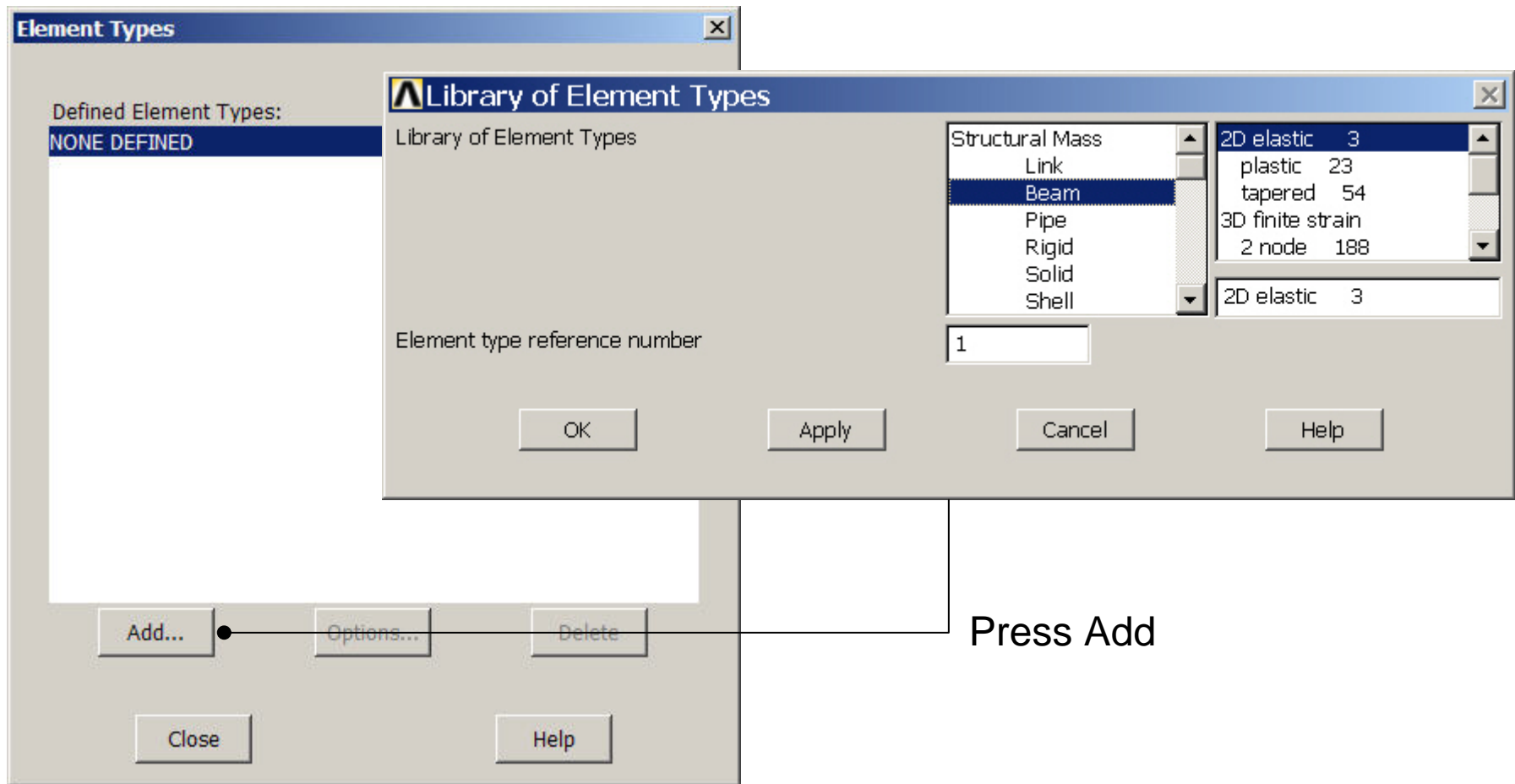


# Example – Move Single Keypoint



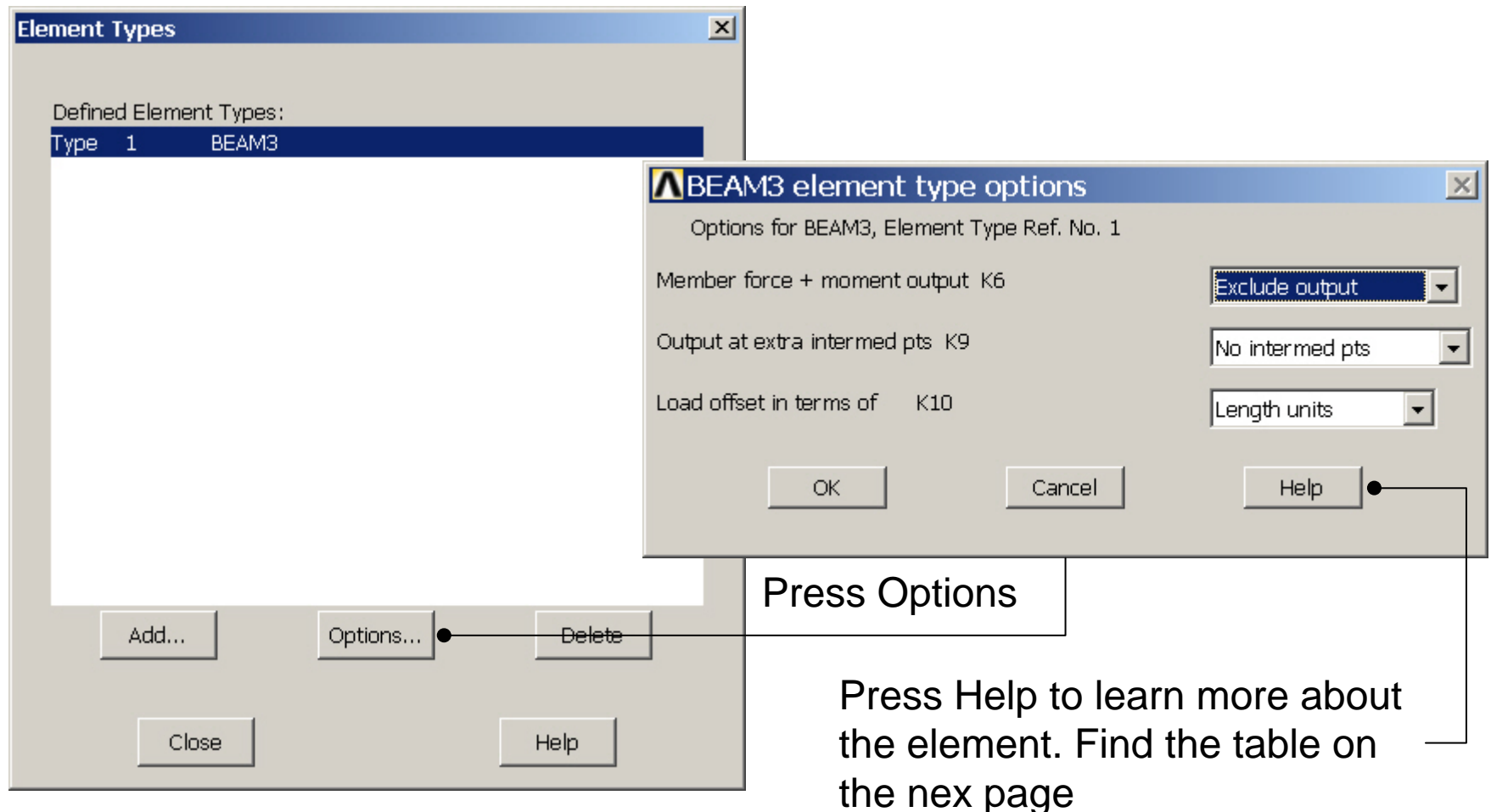
# Example – Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



# Example - Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



# Example – Element Table

Find the following table for the element. Identify how to plot member forces in longitudinal direction of the beam element - MFORX

Name	Definition	O	R
EL	Element Number	Y	Y
NODES	Element nodes - I, J	Y	Y
MAT	Element material number	Y	Y
VOLU:	Element volume	N	Y
XC, YC	Location where results are reported	Y	<a href="#">3</a>
TEMP	Temperatures T1, T2, T3, T4	Y	Y
PRES	Pressure P1 at nodes I,J; OFFST1 at I,J; P2 at I,J; OFFST2 at I, J; P3 at I; P4 at J	Y	Y
SDIR	Axial direct stress	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
SBYT	Bending stress on the element +Y side of the beam	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
SBYB	Bending stress on the element -Y side of the beam	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
SMAX	Maximum stress (direct stress + bending stress)	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
SMIN	Minimum stress (direct stress - bending stress)	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
EPELDIR	Axial elastic strain at the end	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
EPELBYT	Bending elastic strain on the element +Y side of the beam	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
EPELBYB	Bending elastic strain on the element -Y side of the beam	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
EPTHDIR	Axial thermal strain at the end	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
EPTHBYT	Bending thermal strain on the element +Y side of the beam	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
EPTHBYB	Bending thermal strain on the element -Y side of the beam	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
EPINAXL	Initial axial strain in the element	<a href="#">1</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
MFOR(X, Y)	Member forces in the element coordinate system X and Y direction	<a href="#">2</a>	Y
MMOMZ	Member moment in the element coordinate system Z direction	<a href="#">2</a>	Y

# Example – Element Table

Find also the following table in the Help function

Table 3.2. BEAM3 Item and Sequence Numbers (KEYOPT(9) = 0)

Output Quantity Name	Item			
SDIR	LS			
SBYT	LS			
SBYB	LS			
EPELDIR	LEPEL			
EPELBYT	LEPEL			
EPELBYB	LEPEL			
EPTHDIR	LEPTH			
EPTHBYT	LEPTH			
EPTHBYB	LEPTH			
EPINAXL	LEPTH			
SMAX	NMISC			
SMIN	NMISC			
MFORX	SMISC	-	2	4
MFORY	SMISC	-	1	7
MMOMZ	SMISC	-	2	8
P1	SMISC	-	6	12
OFFST1	SMISC	-	13	14
P2	SMISC	-		
OFFST2	SMISC	-	19	20
P3	SMISC	-	21	-
P4	SMISC	-	-	22
		<b>Pseudo Node</b>		
		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
TEMP	LBFE	1	2	3

**BEAM3 element type options**

Options for BEAM3, Element Type Ref. No. 1

Member force + moment output K6

Output at extra intermed pts K9

Load offset in terms of K10

Exclude output

No intermed pts

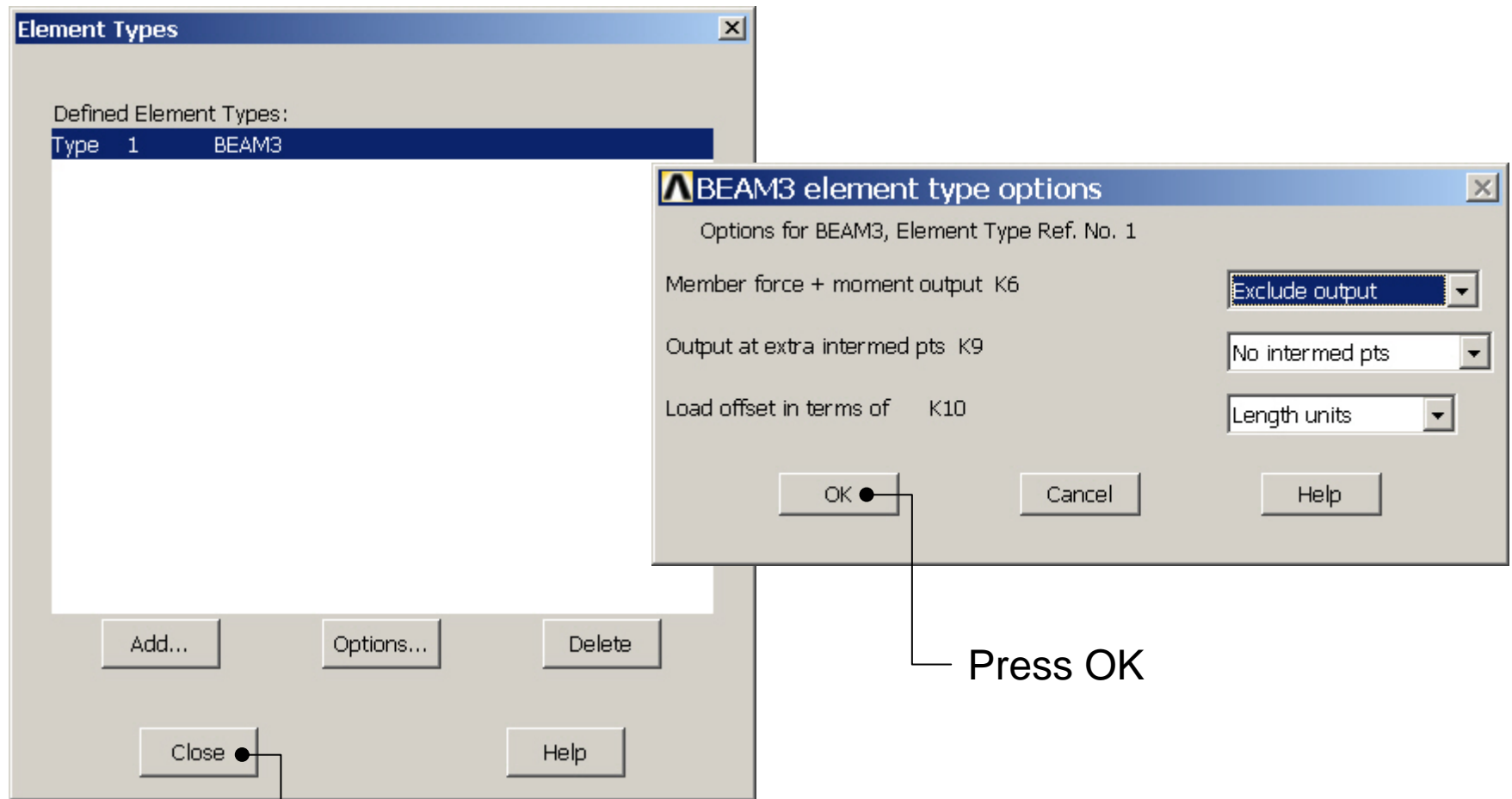
Length units

OK Cancel Help

Remember MFORX, SMISC,1,7

# Example - Element Type

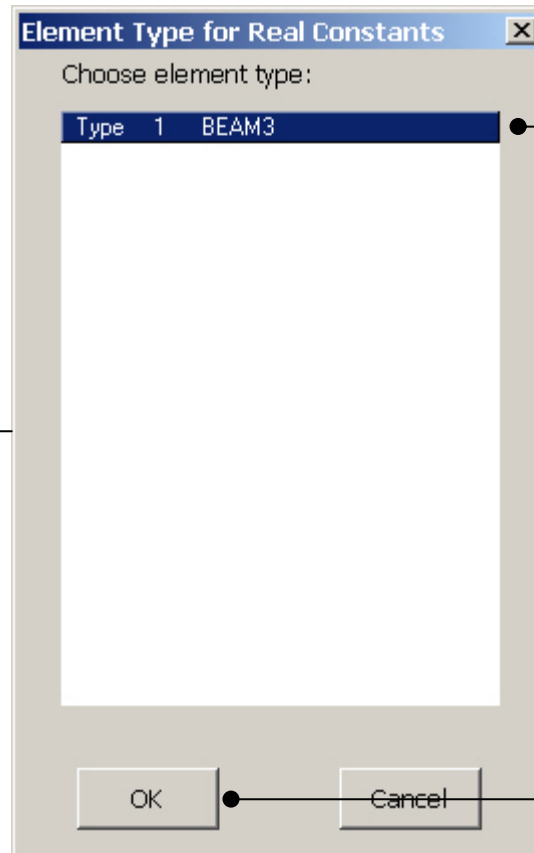
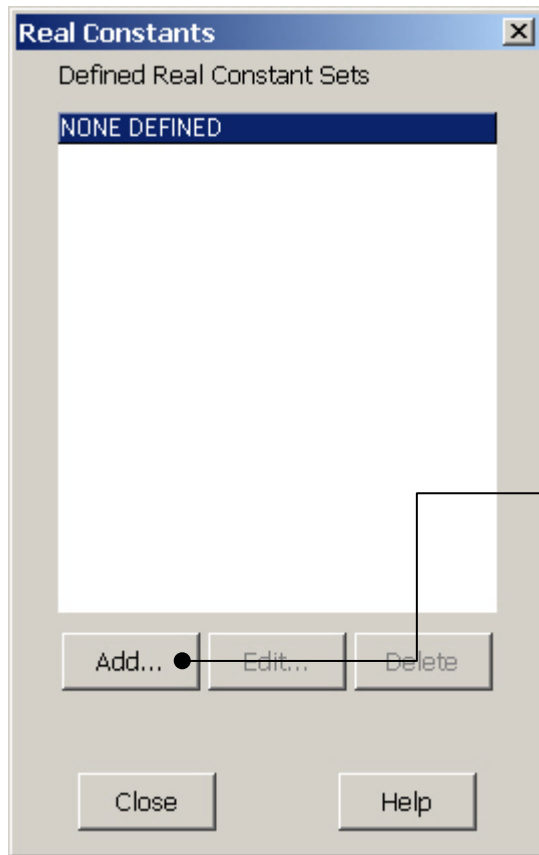
Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete





# Example – Real Constants

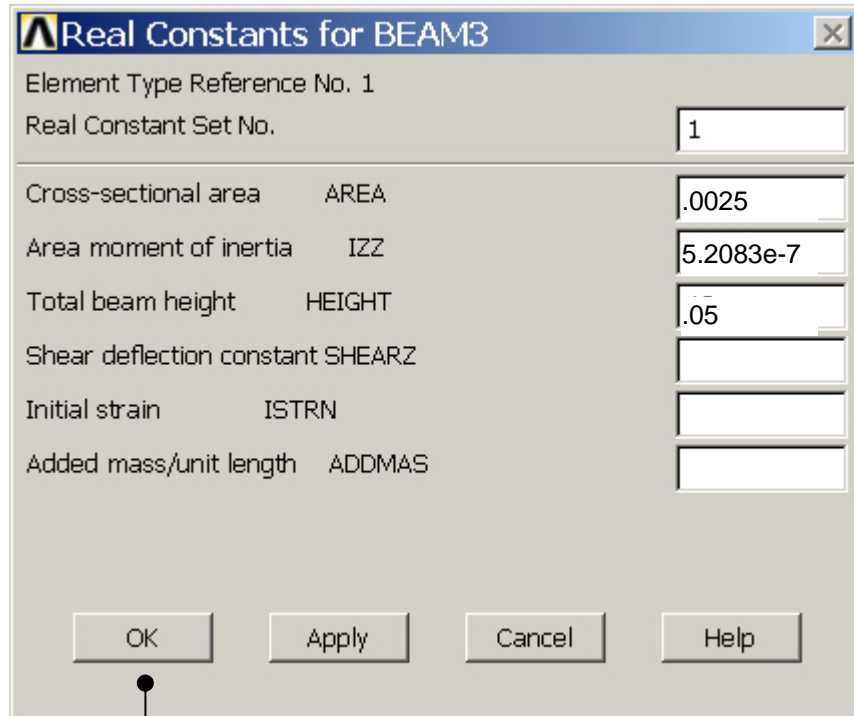
Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



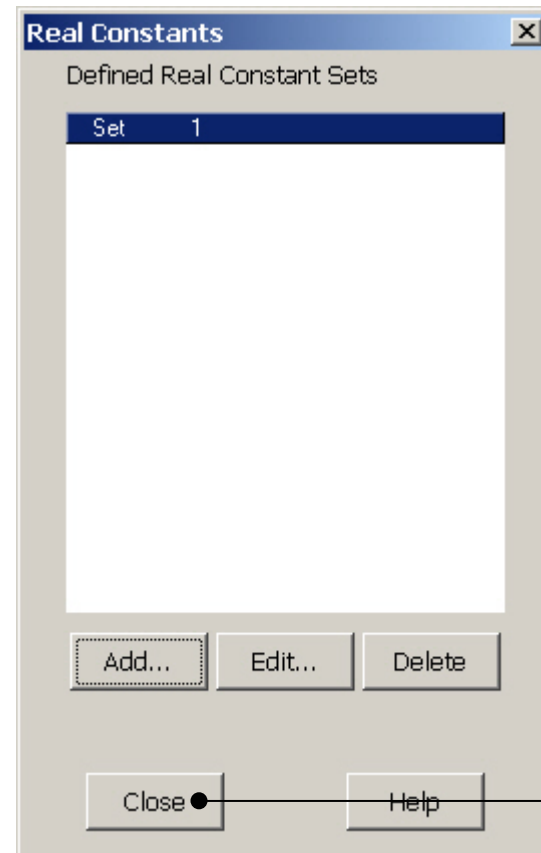
Place the cursor on the relevant element and press OK

# Example - Real Constants

Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



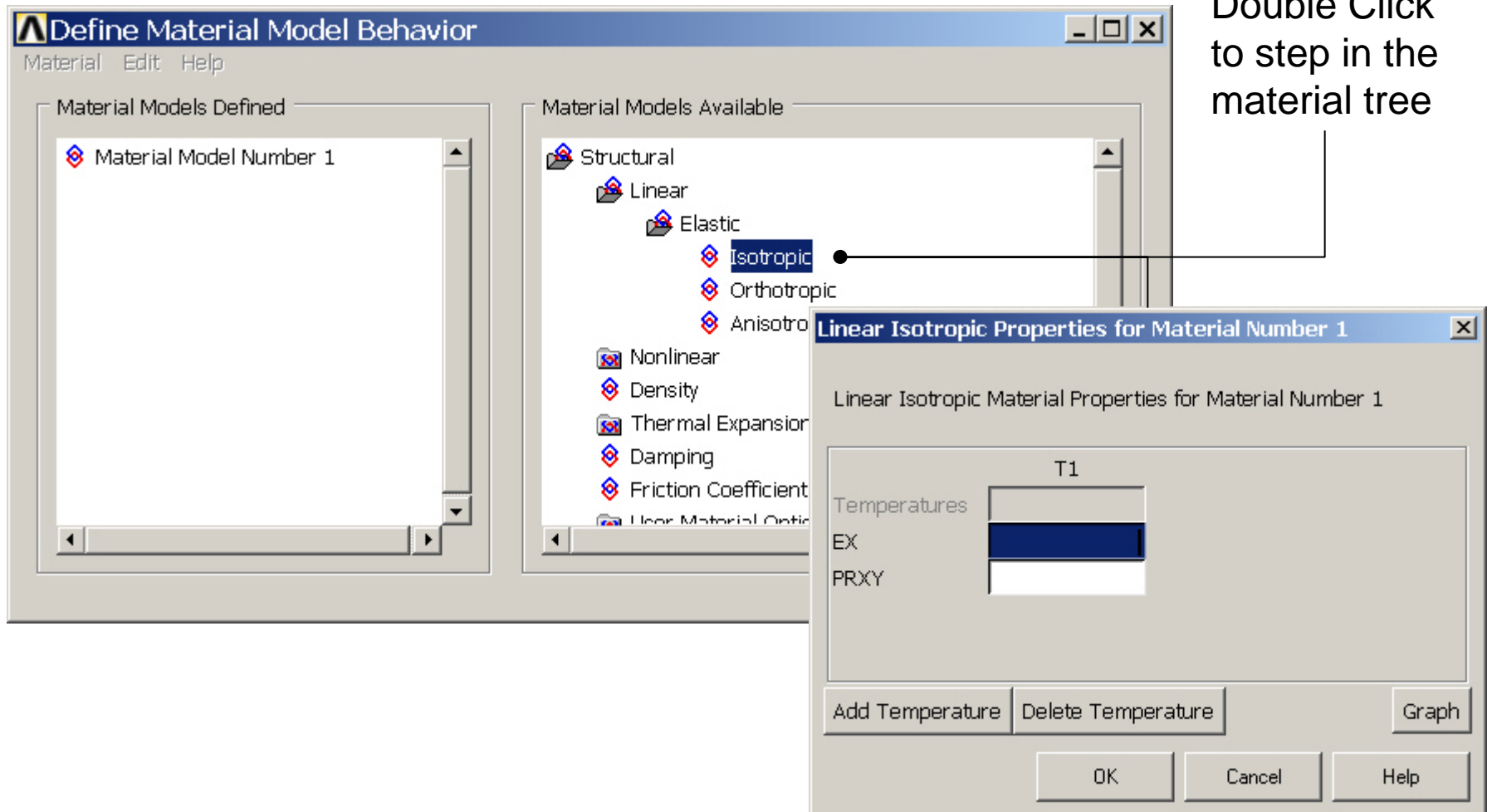
Press OK



Press Close  
to finish

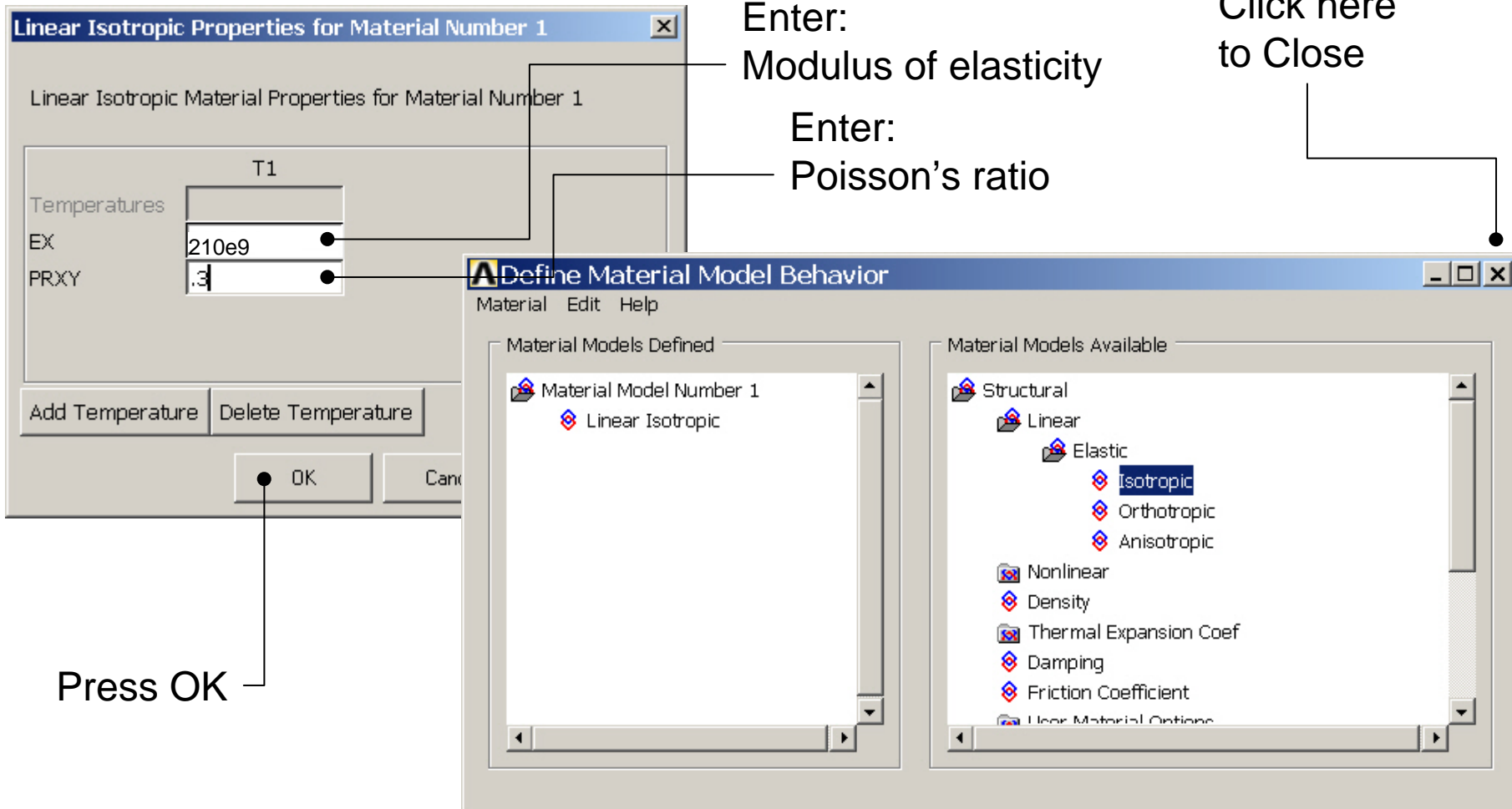
# Example - Material Properties

Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



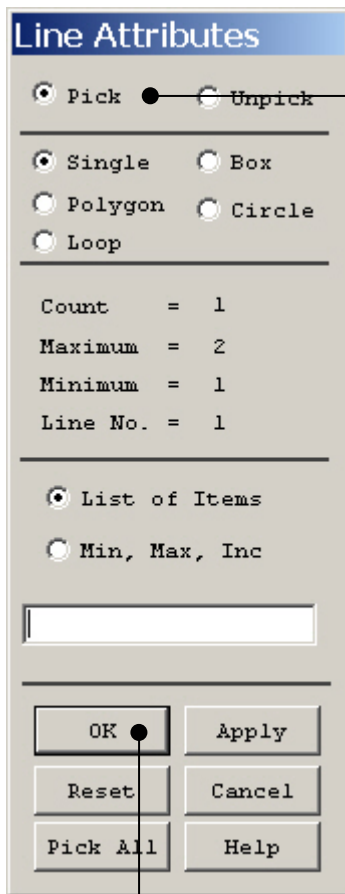
# Example - Material Properties

Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models

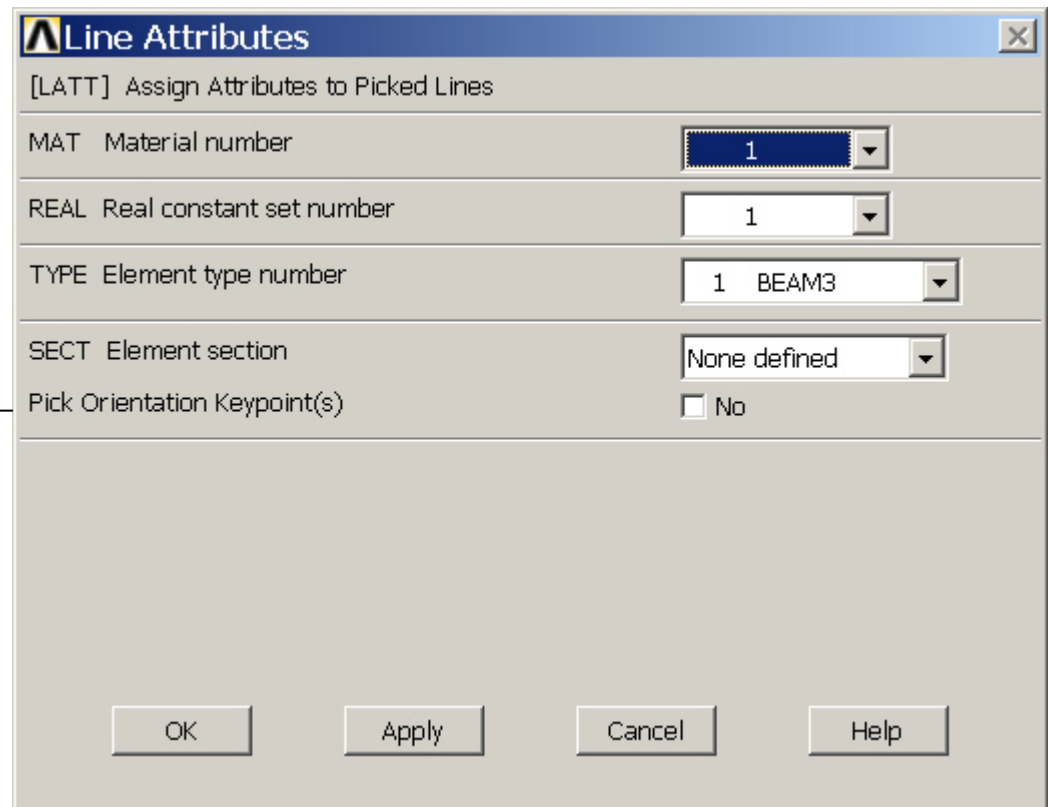


# Example – Mesh Attributes

**Preprocessor > Meshing > Mesh Attributes > Line Attributes > Picked Lines**



Select All Lines



ANSYS Press OK  
Computational Mechanics, AAU, Esbjerg

Example0152

# Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Size Cntrls > ManualSize > Lines > Picked Lines

Select/Pick  
Lines to  
specify  
mesh size  
for – Select  
All lines

Element Size on P...

☒ Pick ☐ Unpick

☒ Single ☐ Box

☐ Polygon ☐ Circle

☐ Loop

Count = 0

Maximum = 1

Minimum = 1

Line No. =

☒ List of Items

☐ Min, Max, Inc

OK Apply

Reset Cancel

Pick All Help

Press OK when finish with selection

Element Sizes on Picked Lines

[LESIZE] Element sizes on picked lines

SIZE Element edge length

NDIV No. of element divisions

(NDIV is used only if SIZE is blank or zero)

KYNDIV SIZE,NDIV can be changed ☒ Yes

SPACE Spacing ratio

ANGSIZ Division arc (degrees)

( use ANGSIZ only if number of divisions (NDIV) and element edge length (SIZE) are blank or zero)

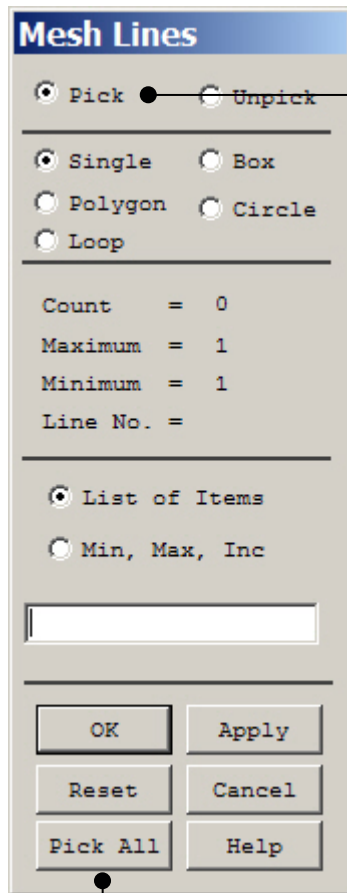
Clear attached areas and volumes ☐ No

OK Apply Cancel Help

Enter 1

# Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Mesh > Lines



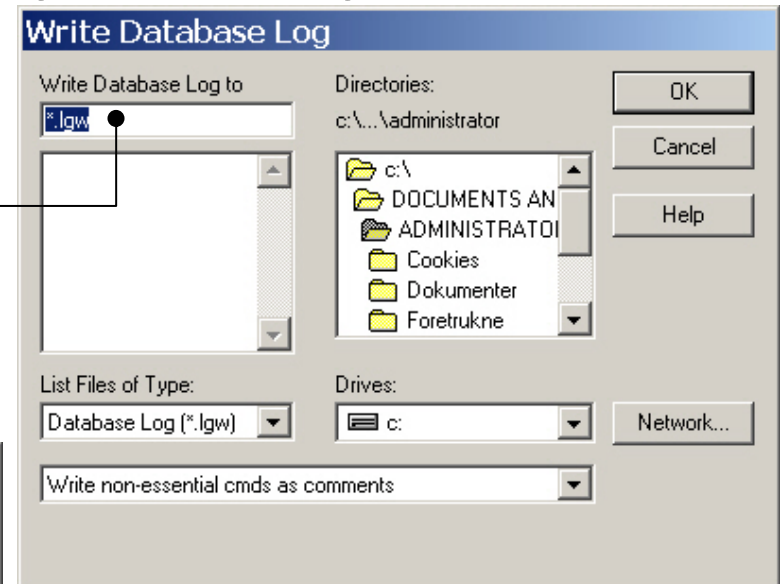
Select individual lines to be meshed by Picking

**NB:** It is often necessary to “Clear” the model for example if Element Type is to be changed

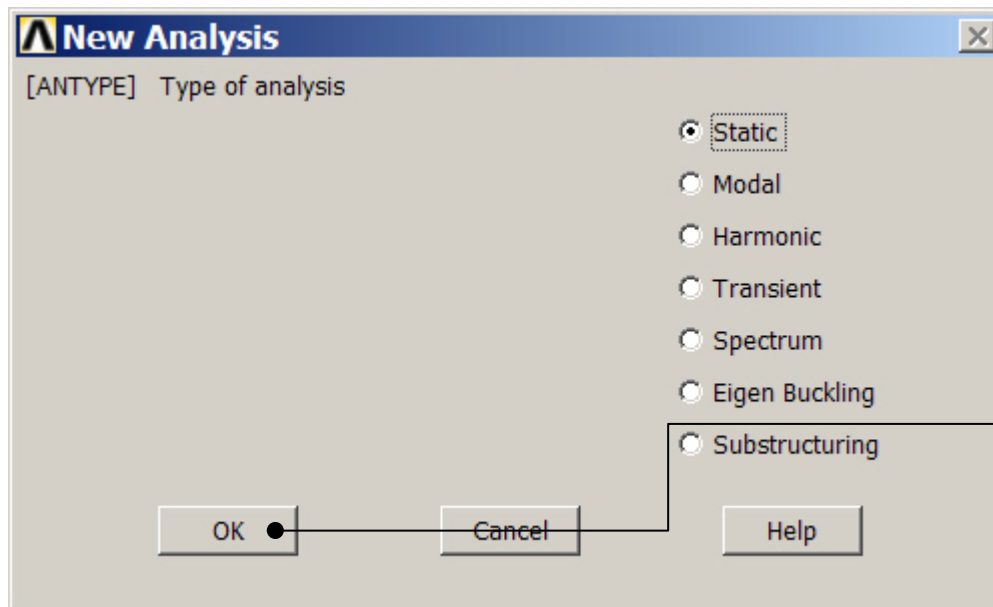
Select all lines defined to be meshed

# Example – Analysis Type

**File > Write DB log file**  
Enter “example0152.lgw”



**Solution > Analysis Type > New Analysis**

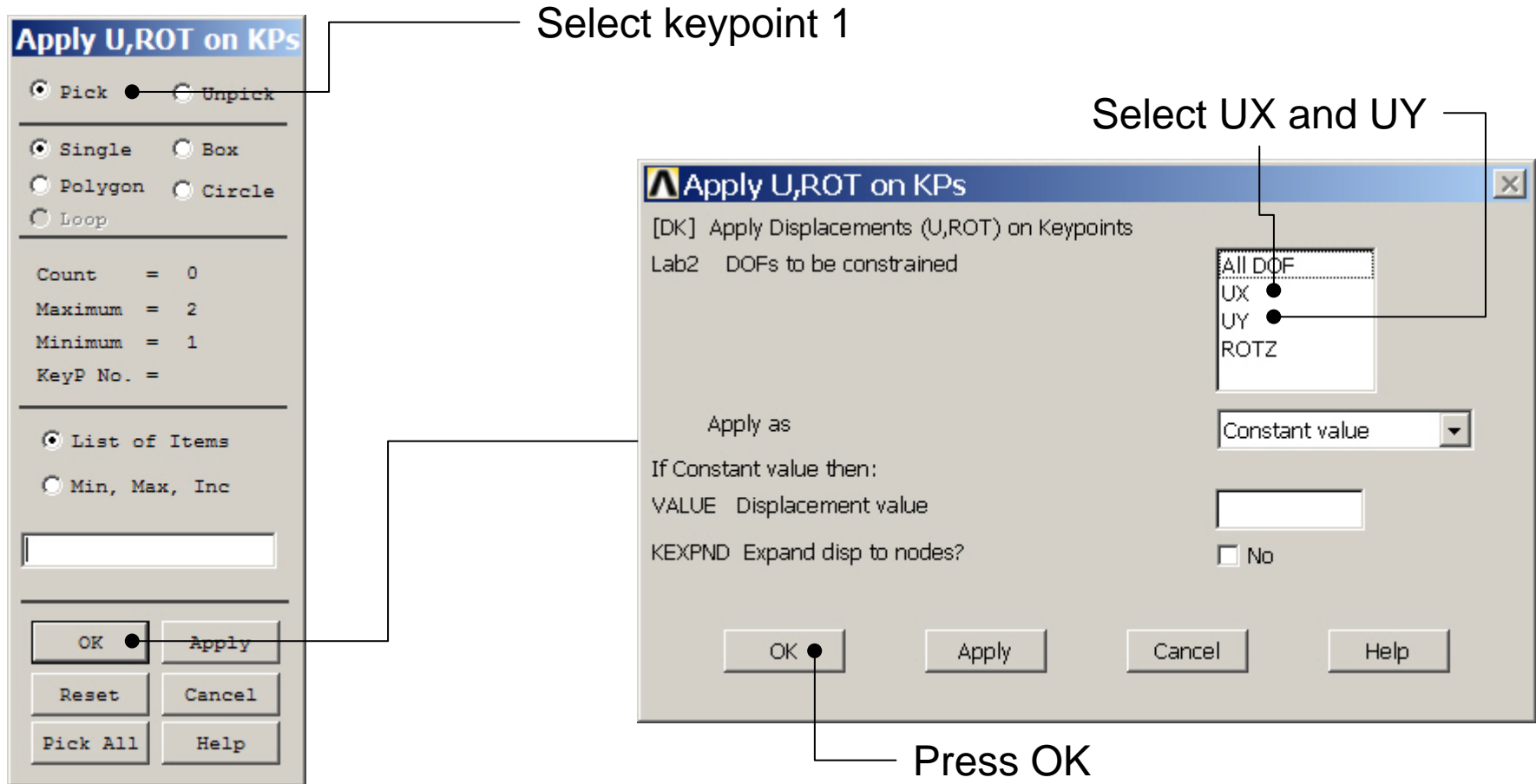


Press OK



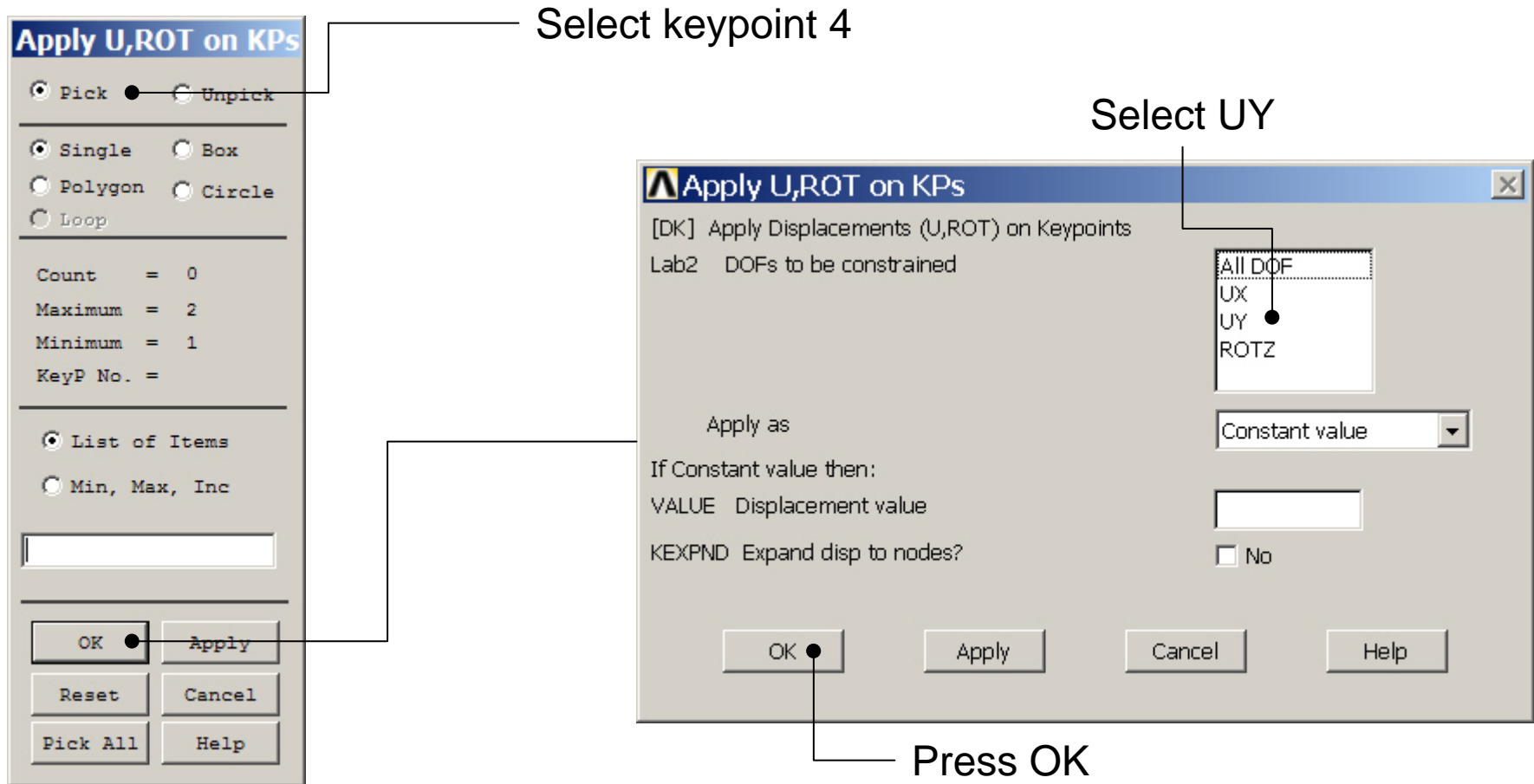
# Example – Define Loads

**Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Displacement > On Keypoints**



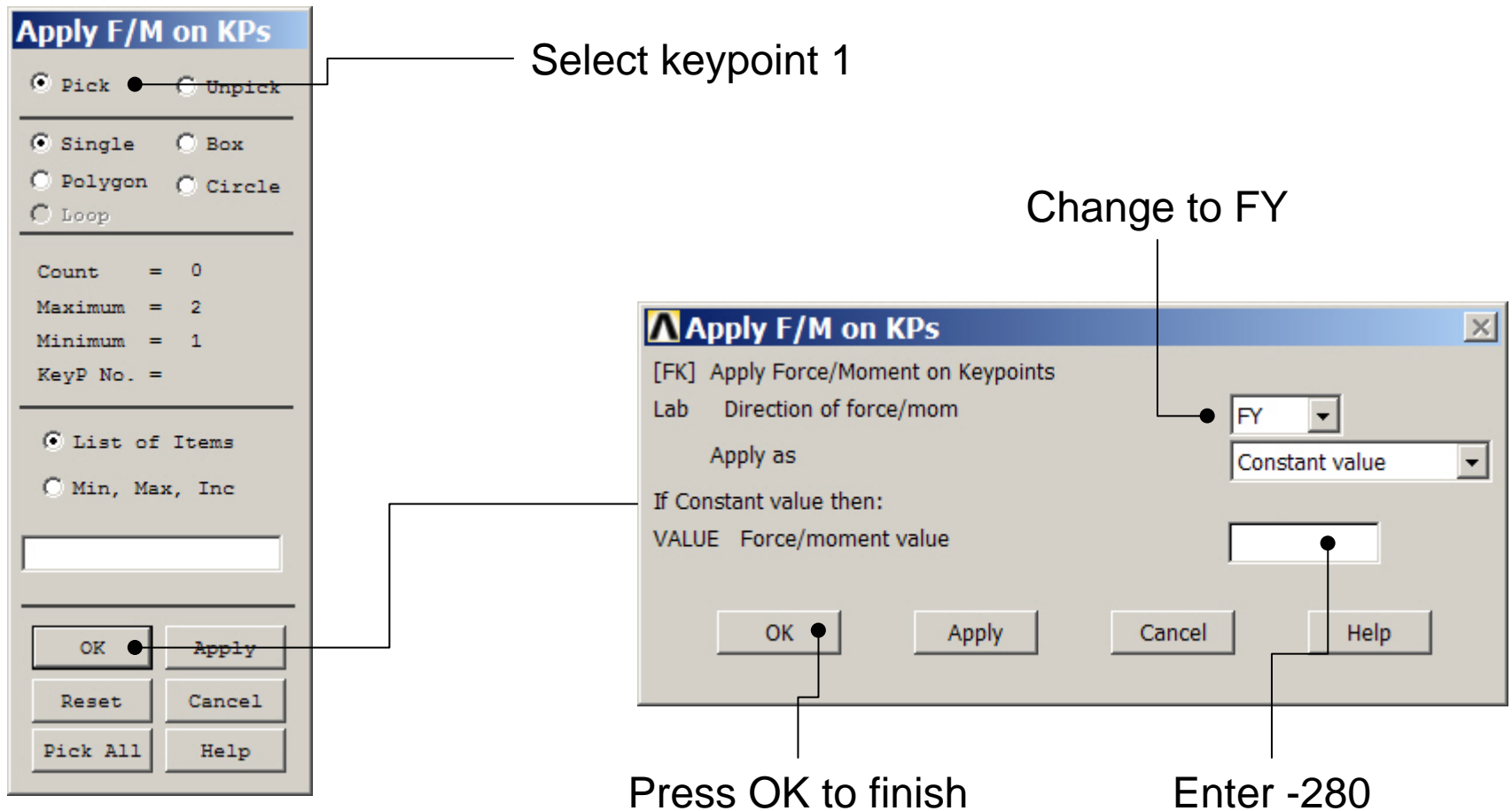
# Example – Define Loads

**Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Displacement > On Keypoints**



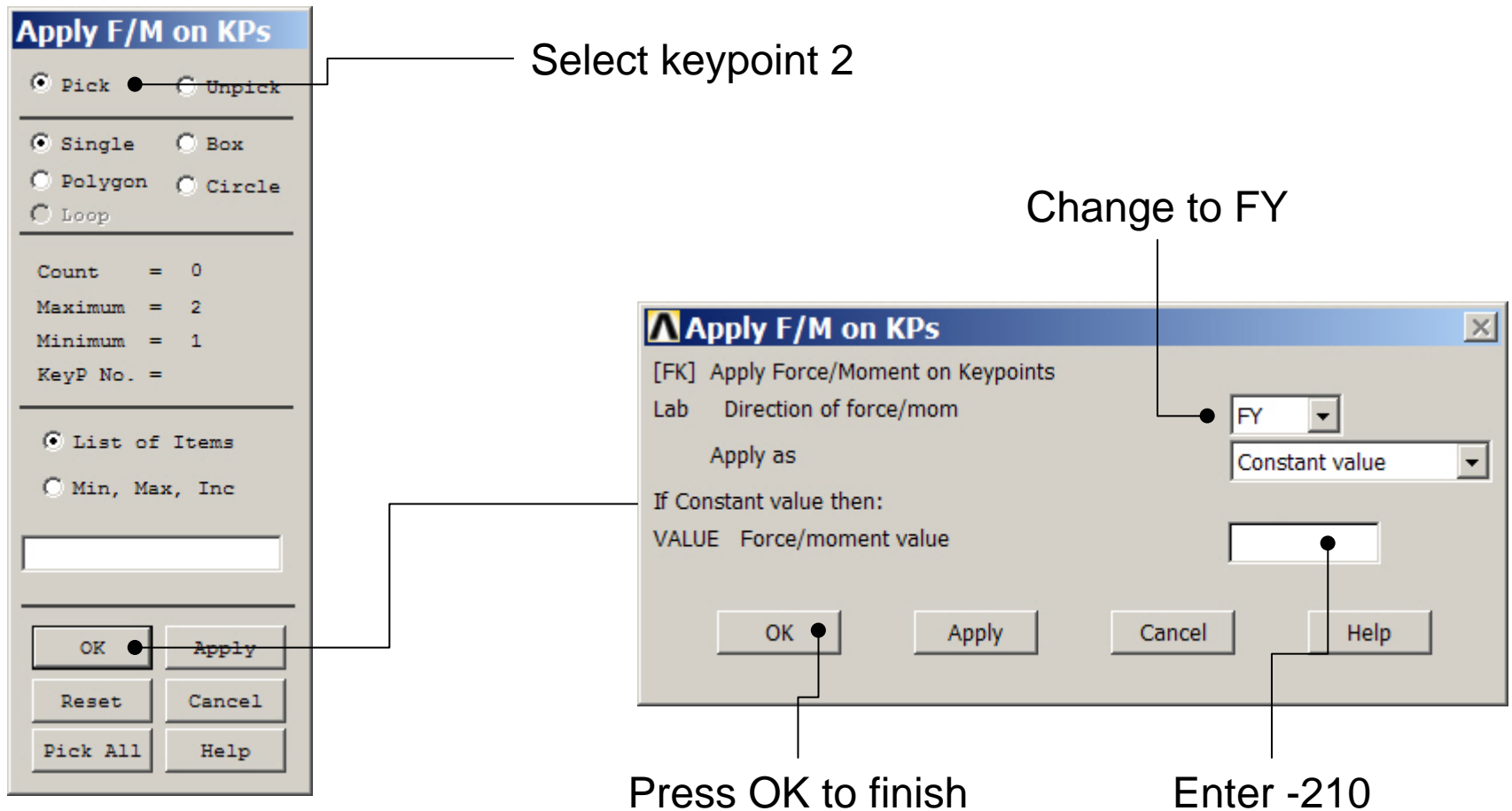
# Example – Define Loads

**Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Force/Moment > On Keypoints**



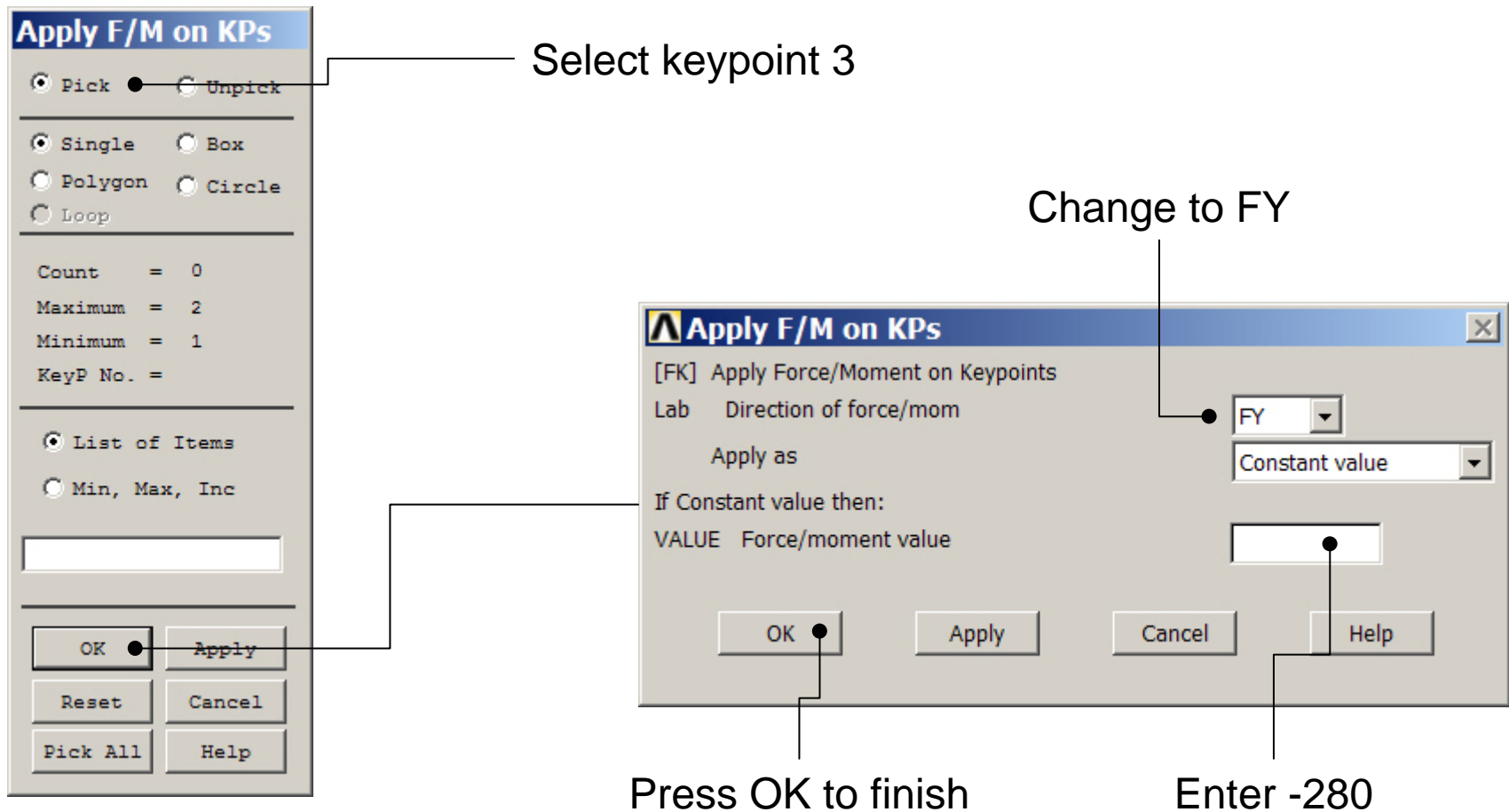
# Example – Define Loads

**Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Force/Moment > On Keypoints**



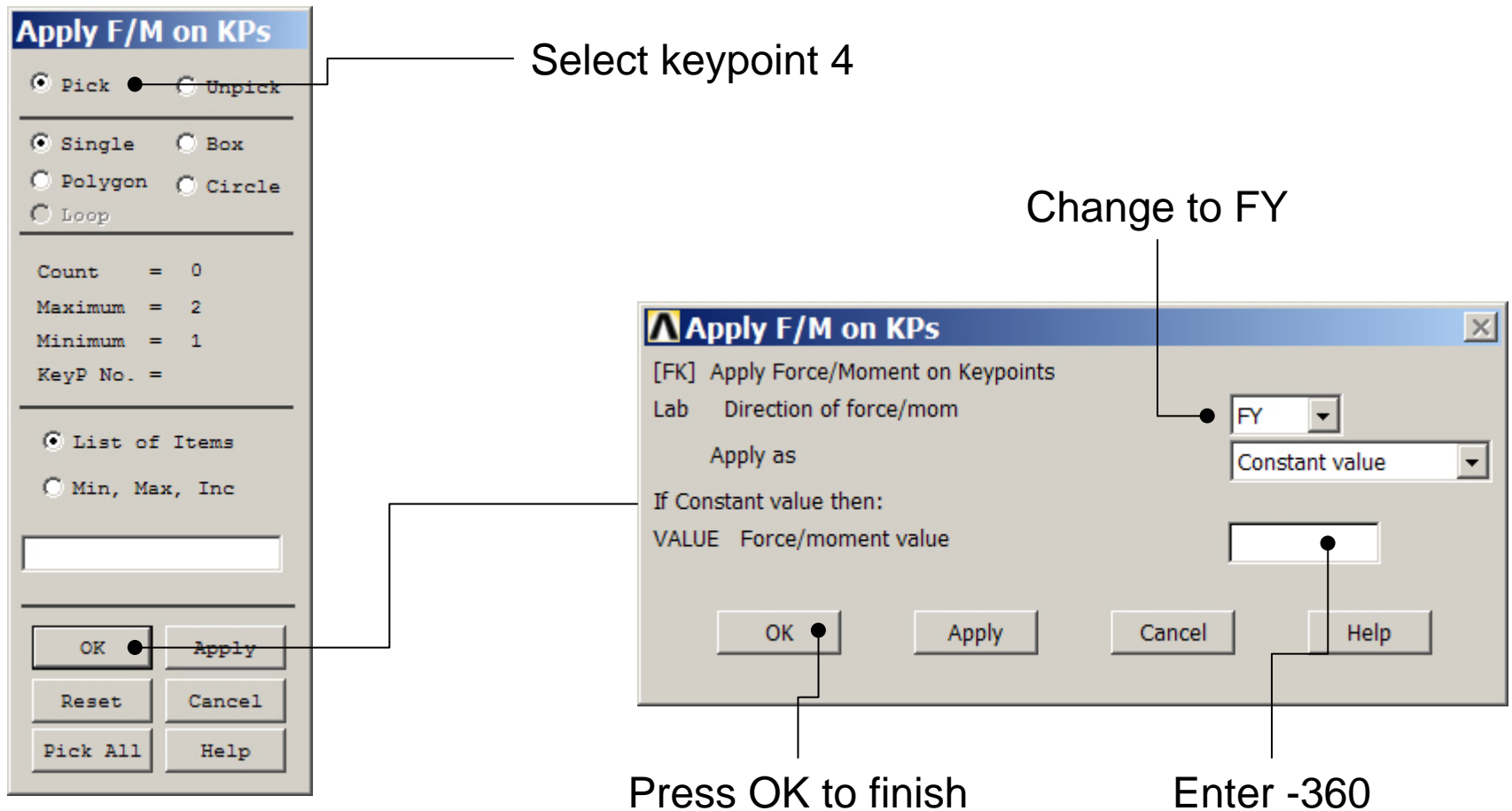
# Example – Define Loads

**Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Force/Moment > On Keypoints**

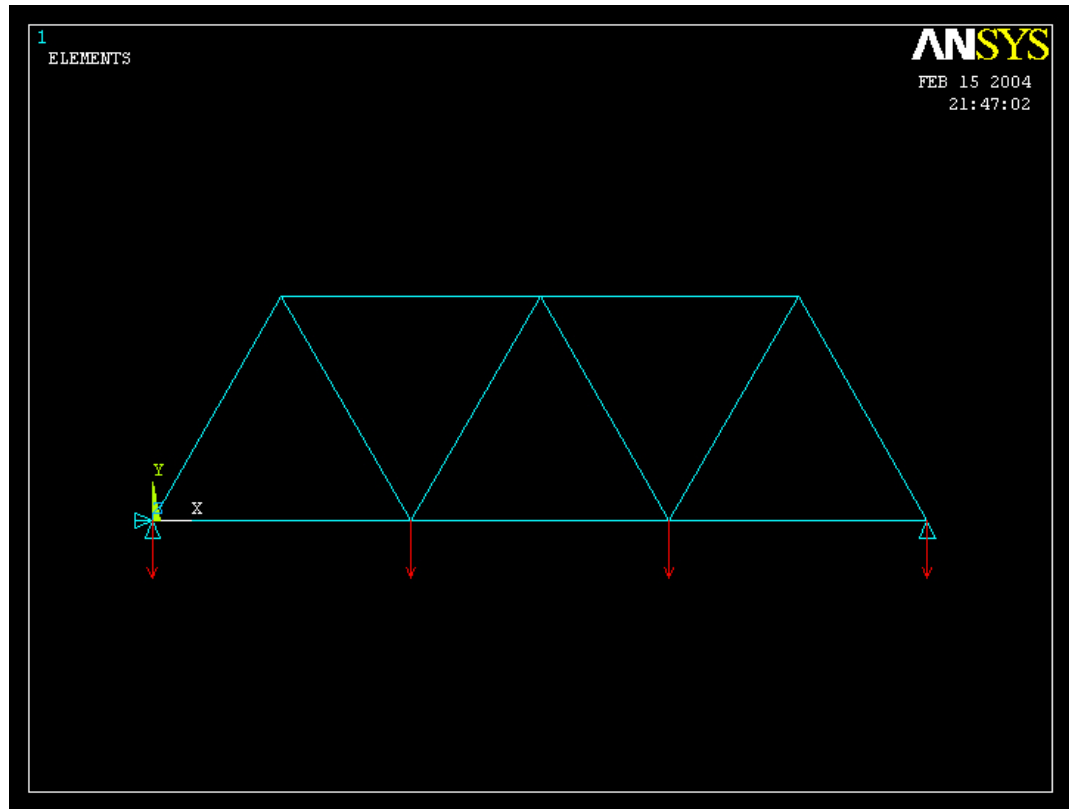


# Example – Define Loads

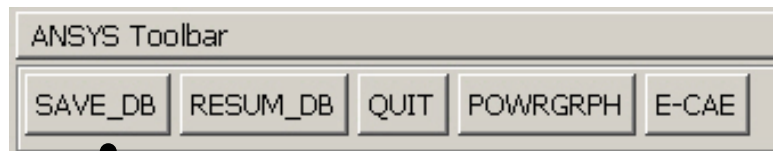
**Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Force/Moment > On Keypoints**



# Example - Save



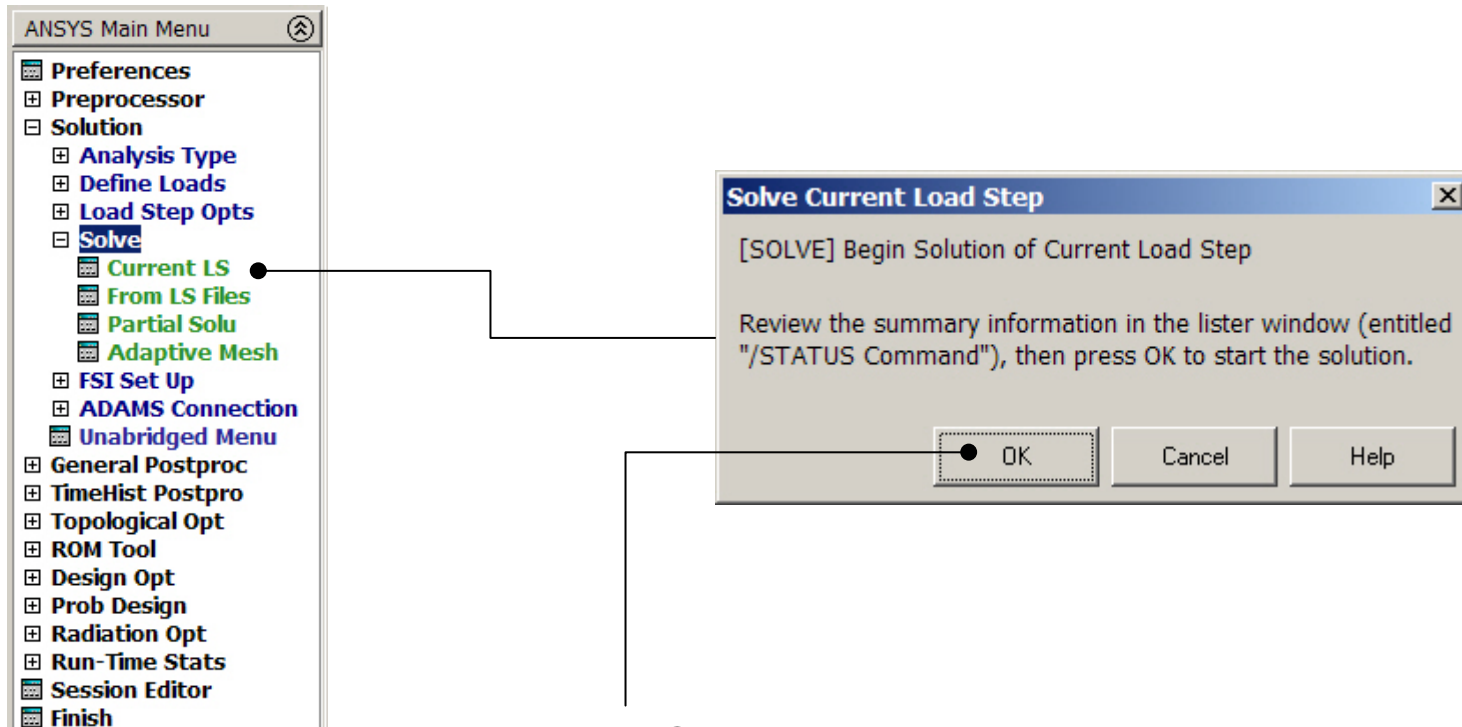
Display of Analysis model



Save the model

# Example - Solve

**Solution > Solve > Current LS**

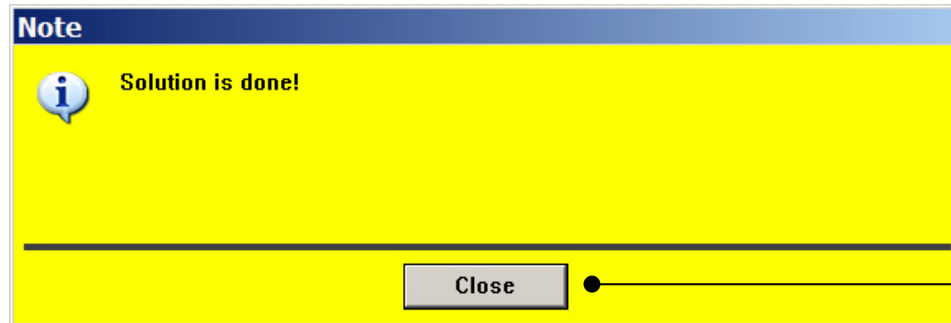


Press OK

Example0152

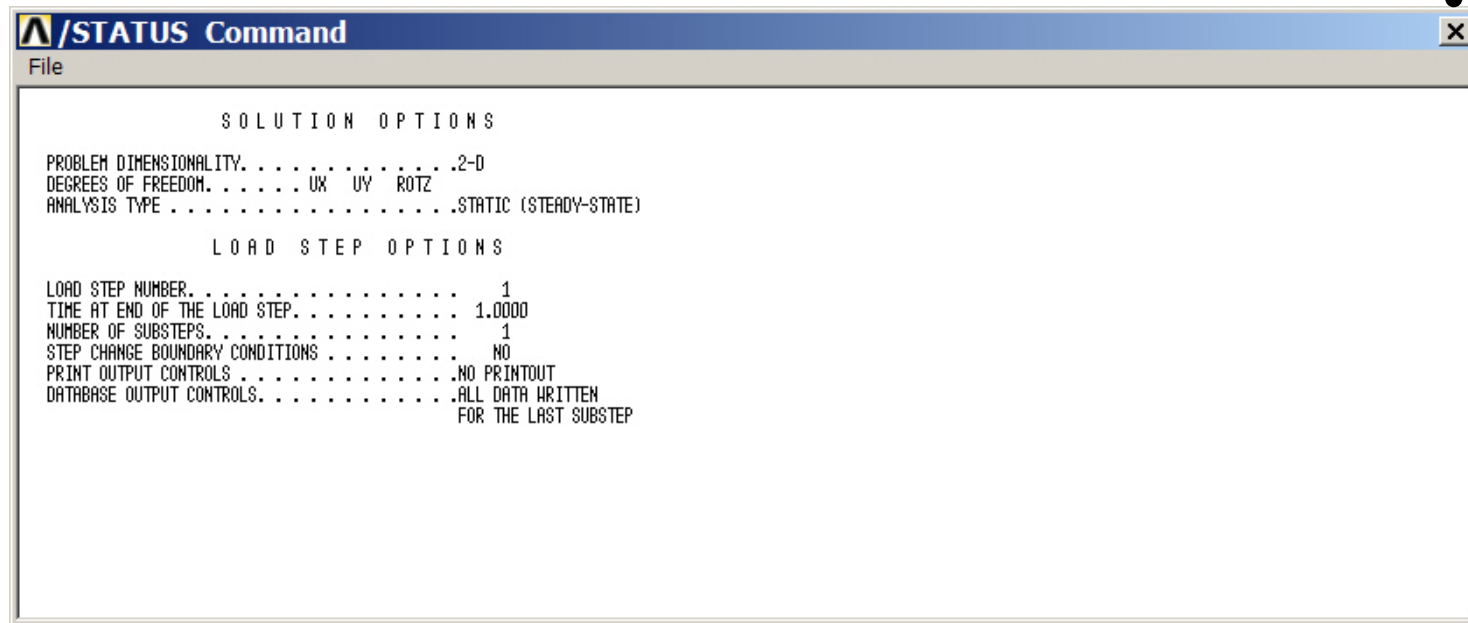


# Example - Solve



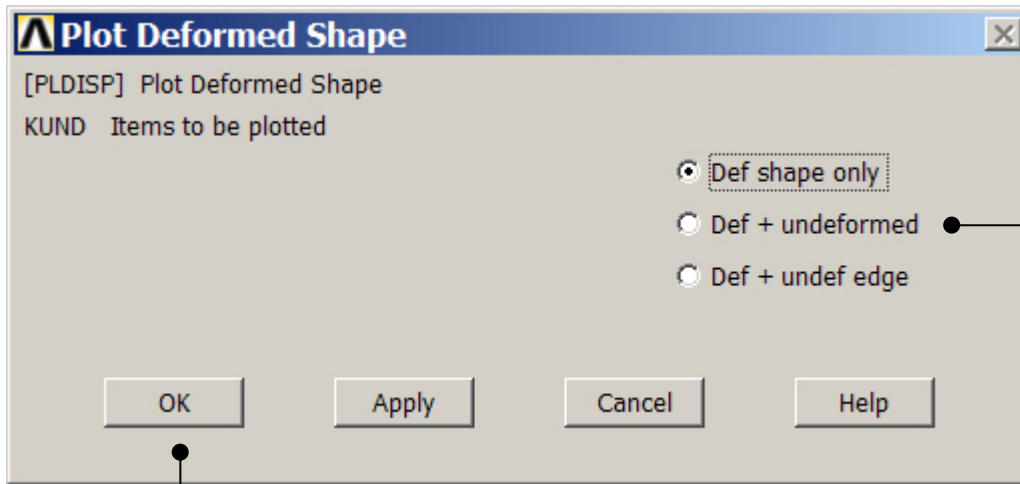
Press Close

Press here  
to Close



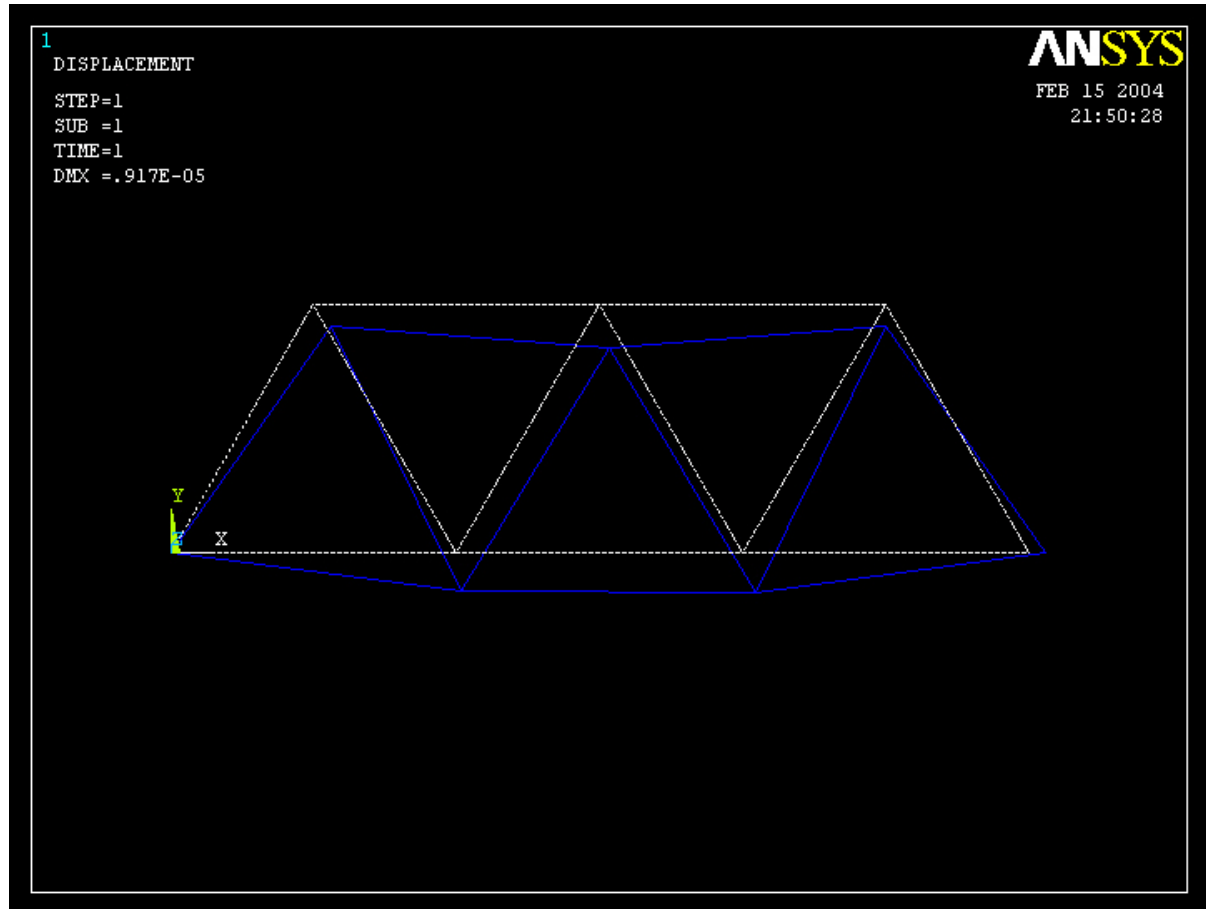
# Example - PostProcessing

General Postproc > Plot Results > Deformed Shape



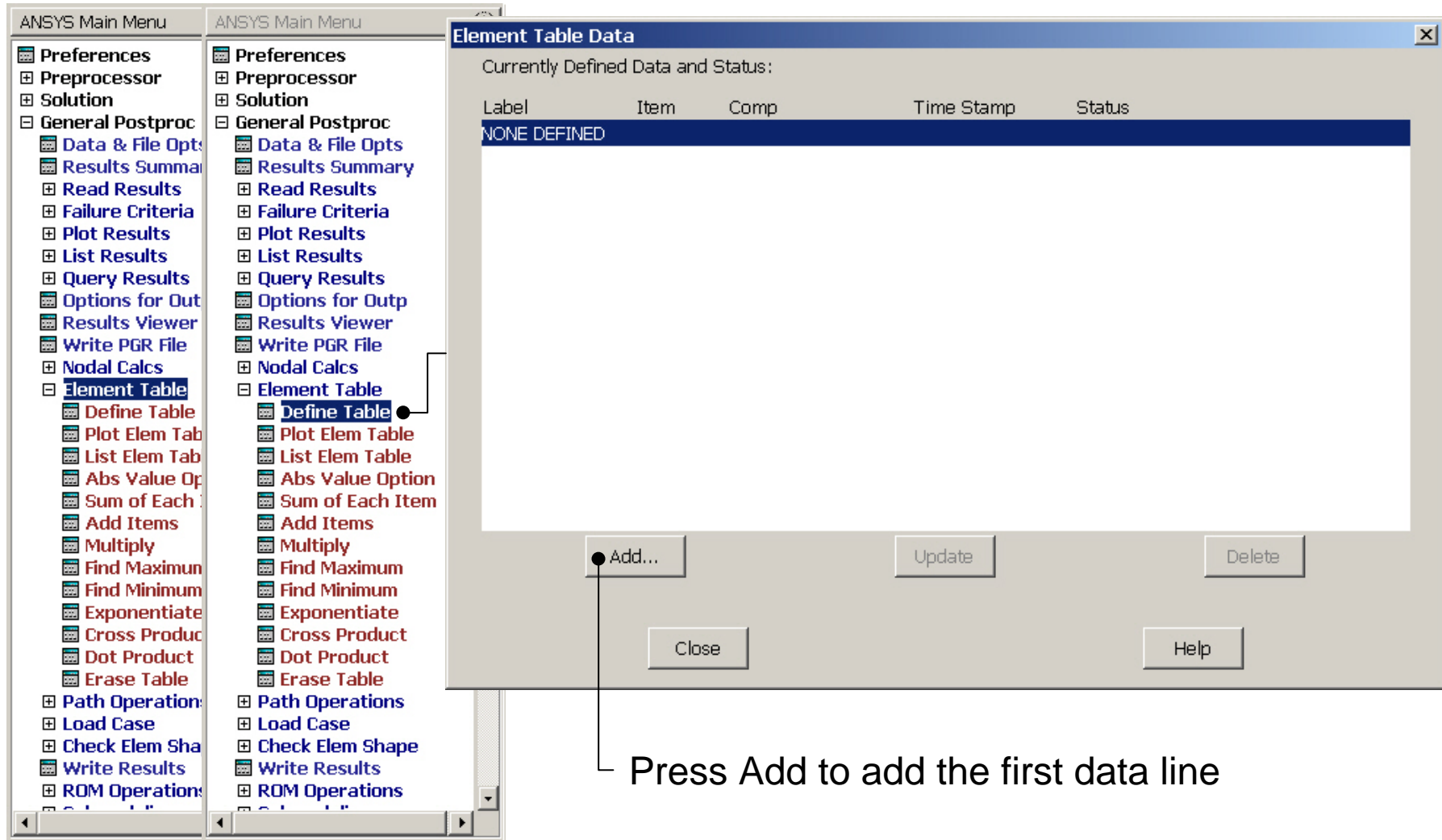
Select "Def+undeformed"  
and Press OK

# Example - PostProcessing

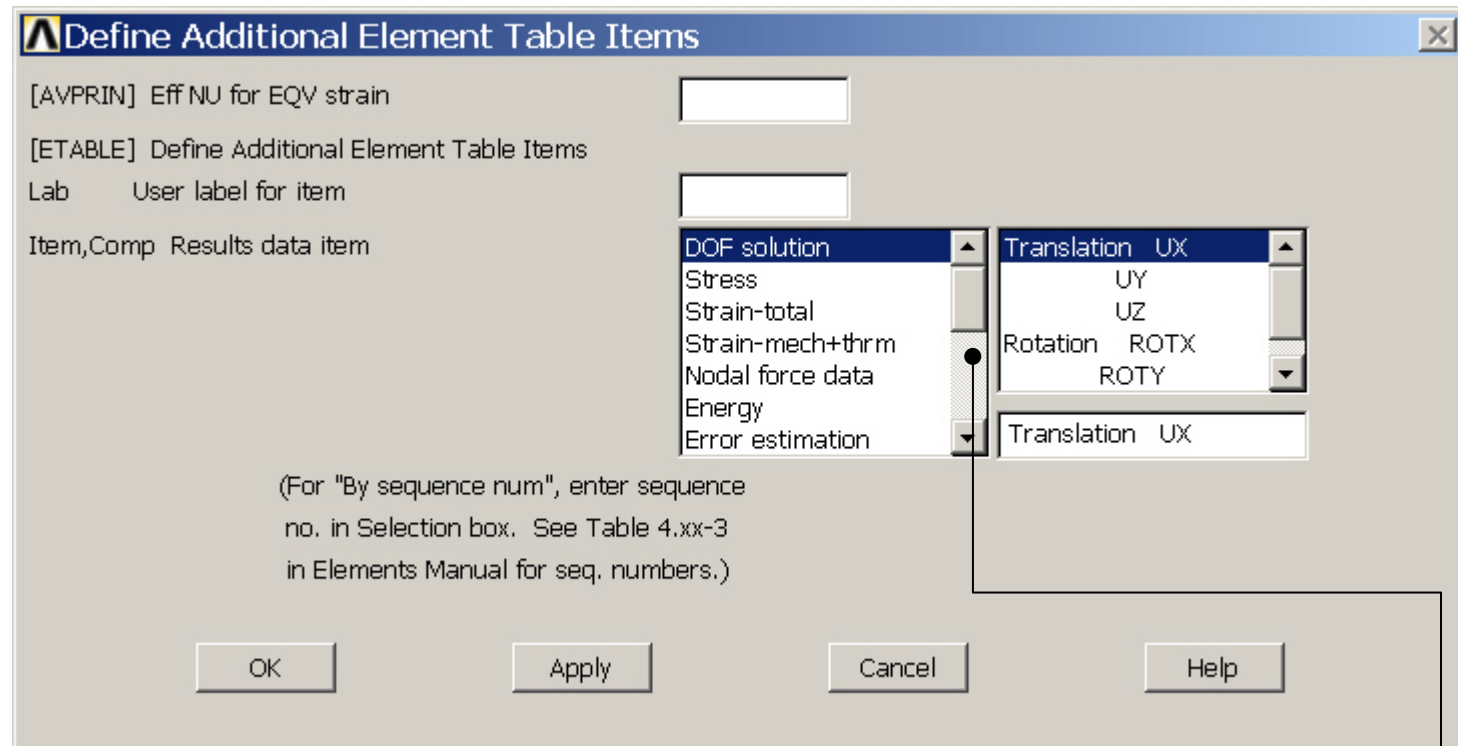


Read Maximum displacement: DMX

# Example – Element Table

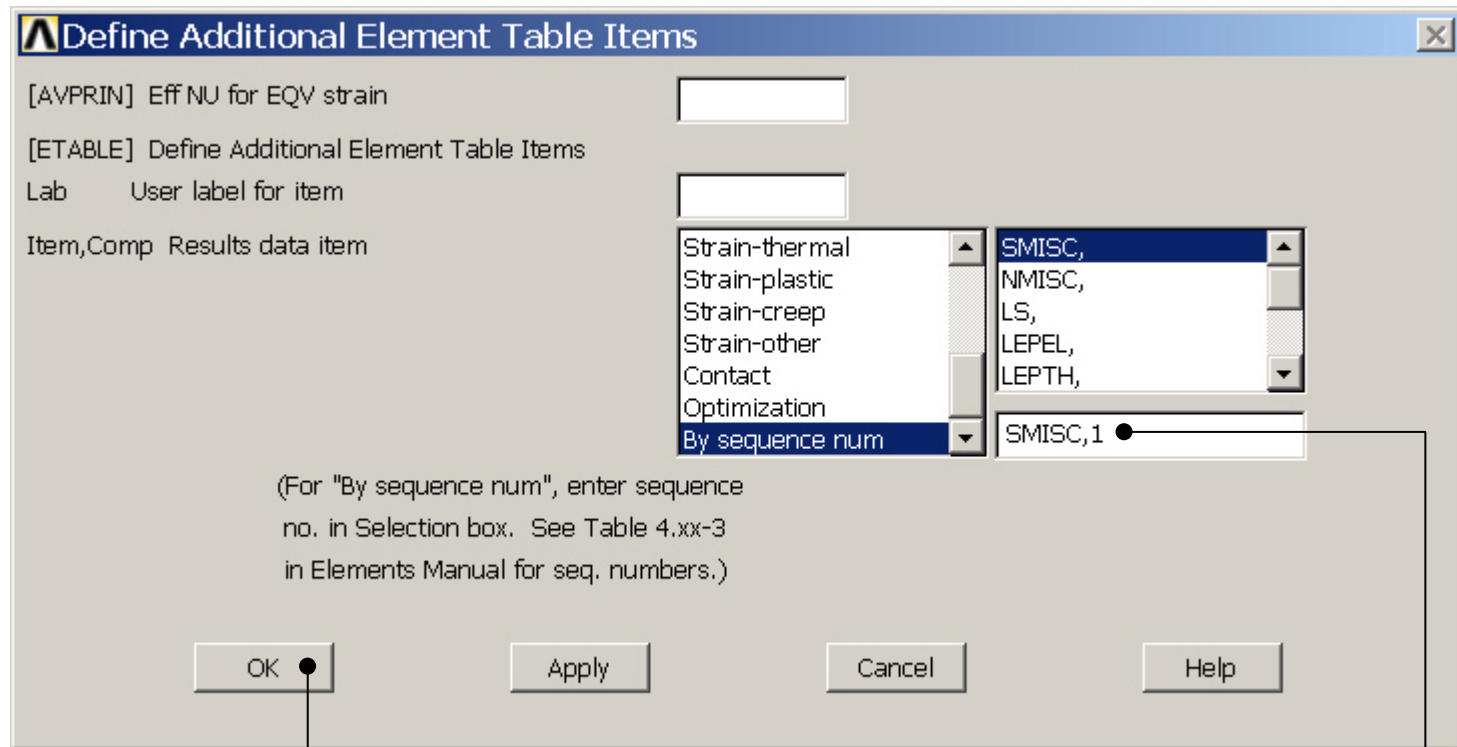


# Example – Element Table



Scroll down in this menu to find the line "By sequence number"

# Example – Element Table

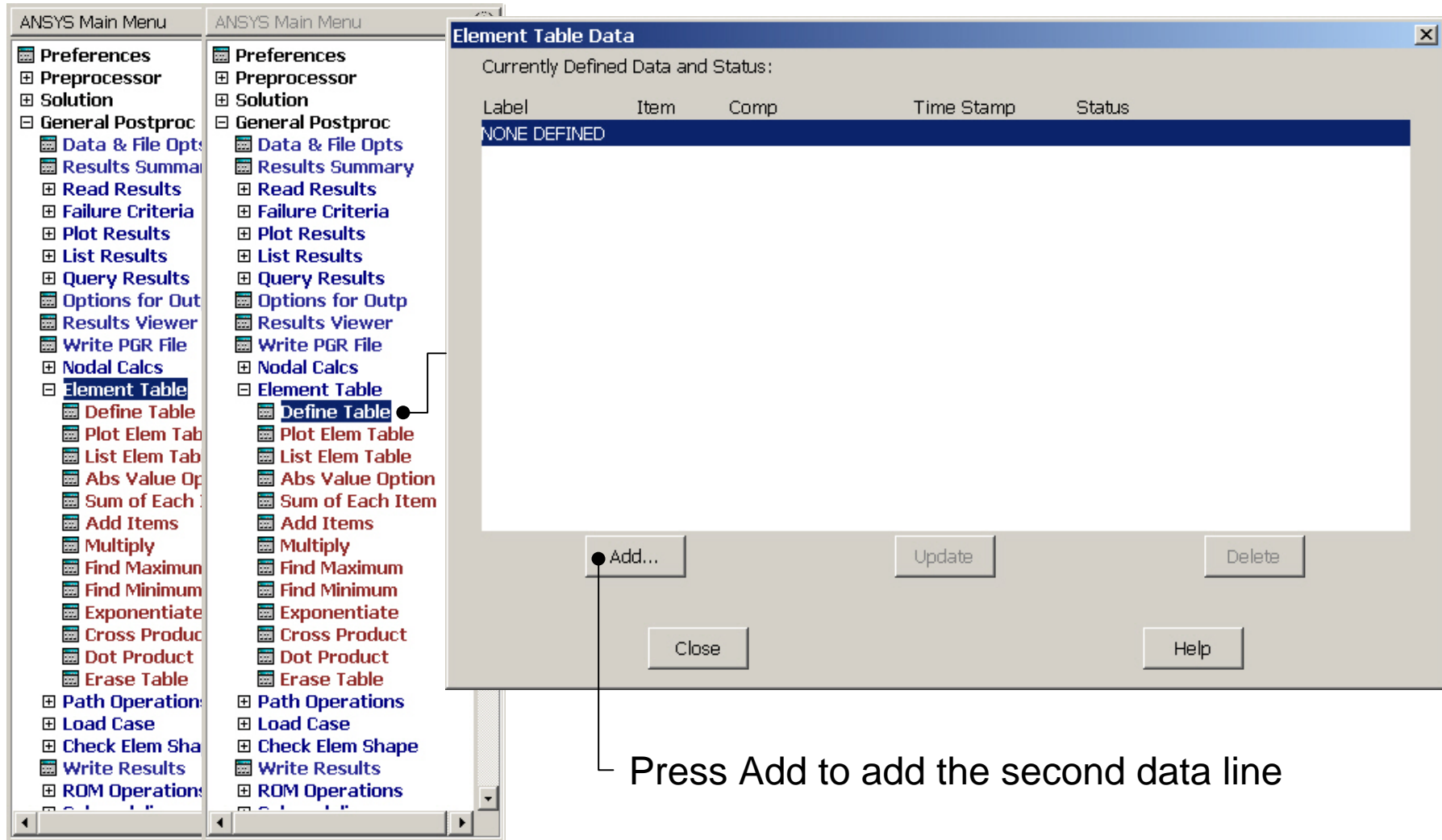


Press OK

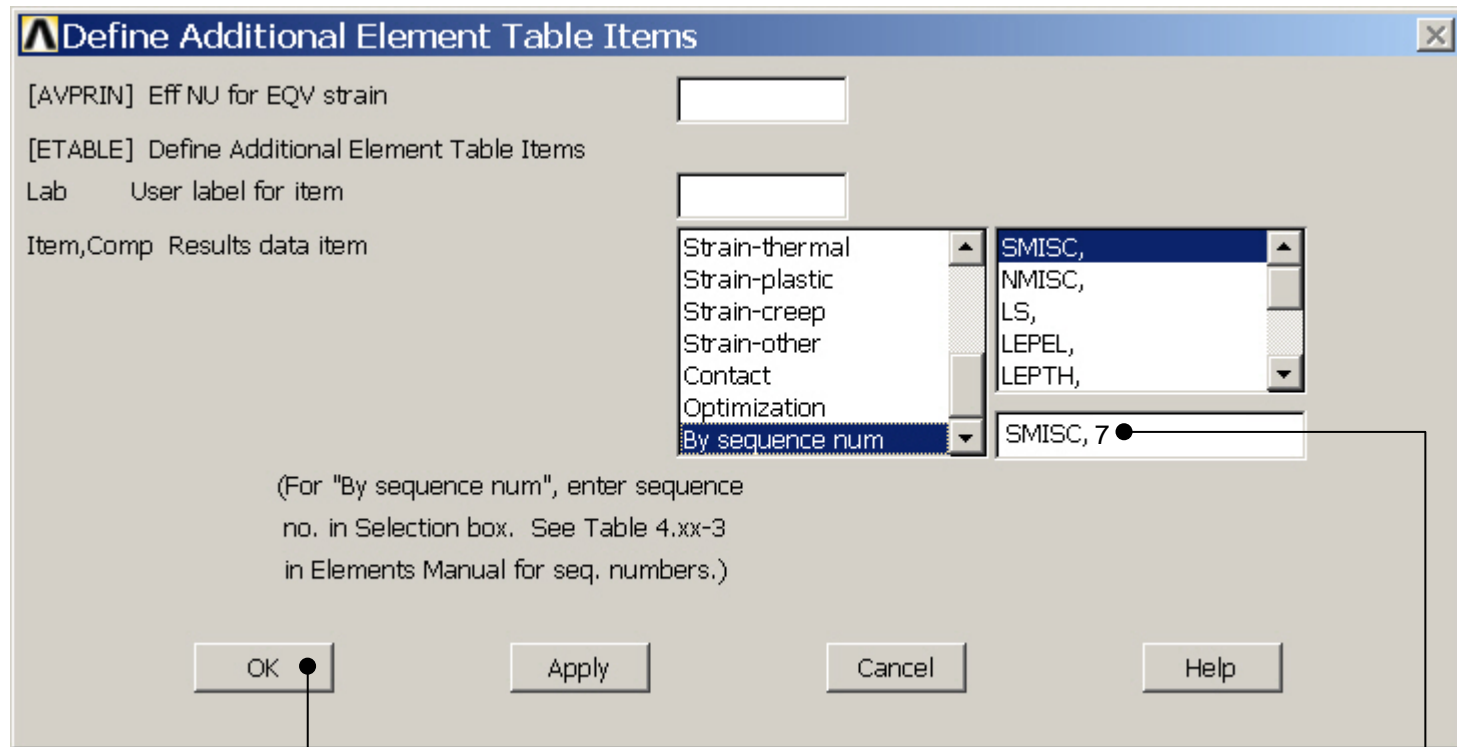
Enter 1 as found in table 3.2

From table 3.2 MFORX, SMISC,1,7

# Example – Element Table



# Example – Element Table



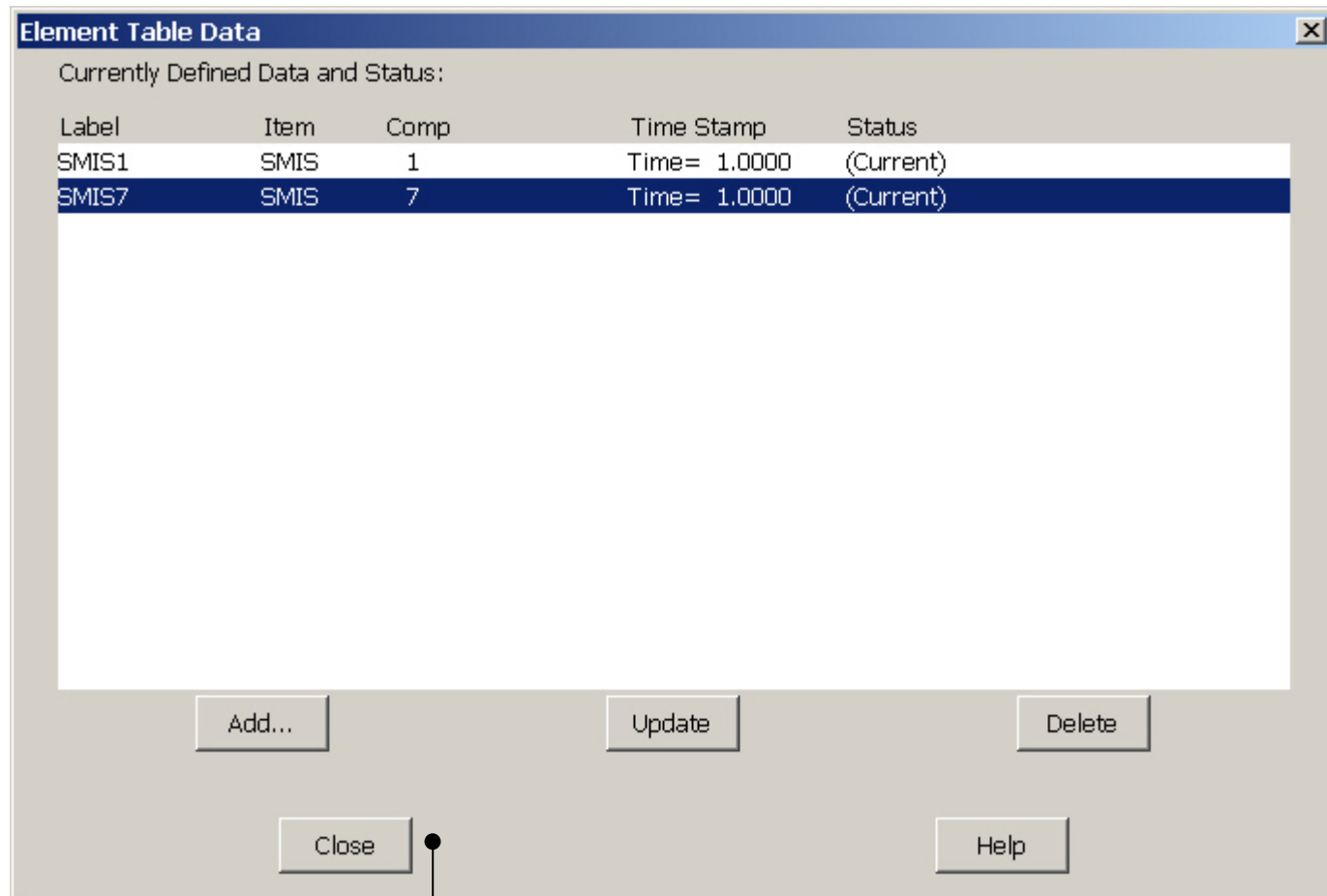
Press OK

Enter 7 as found in table 3.2

From table 3.2 MFORX, SMISC,1,7

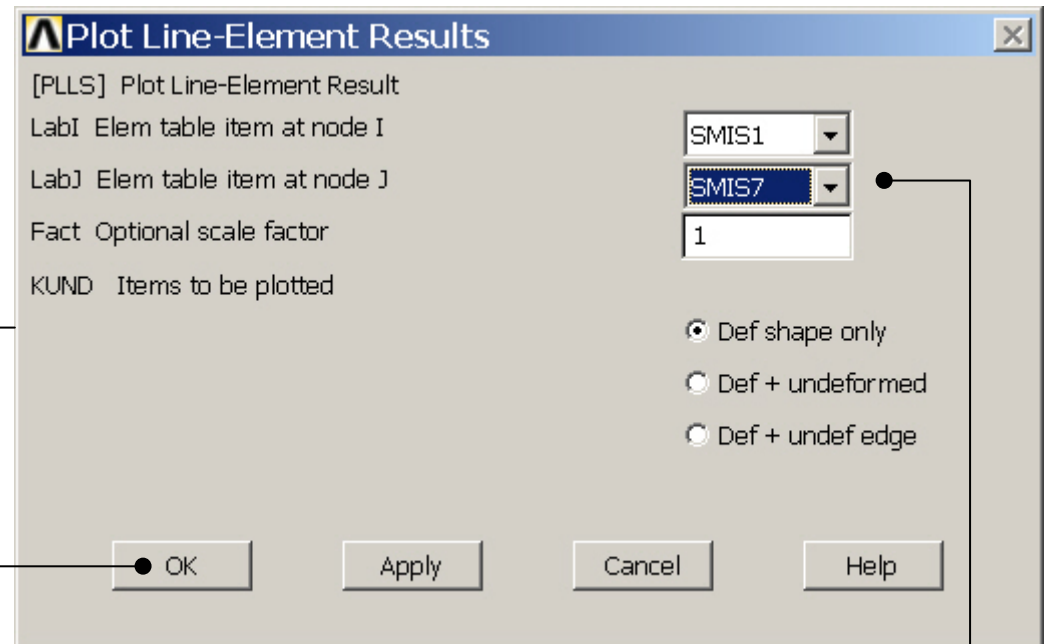


# Example – Element Table



Press Close

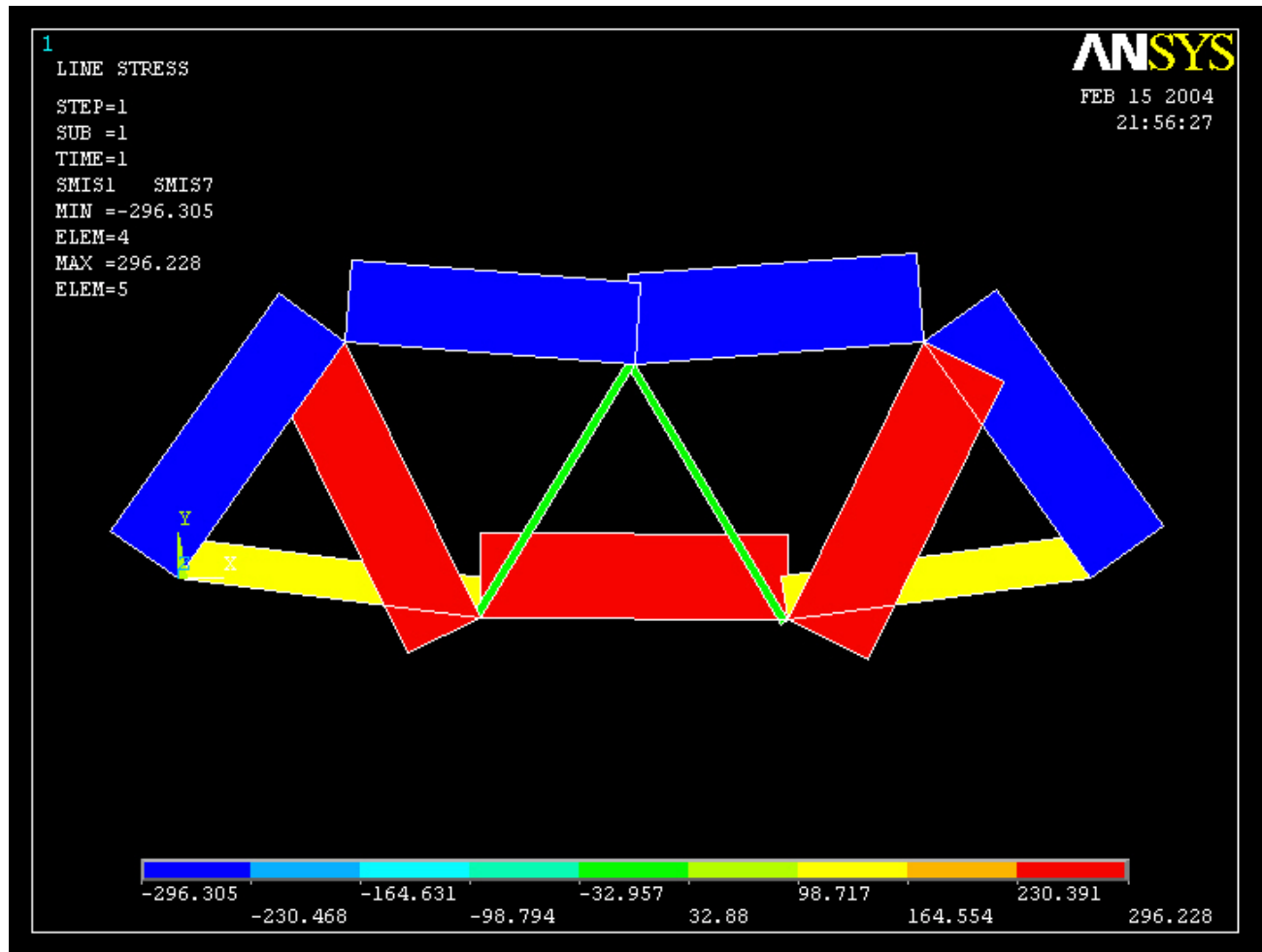
# Example – Plot Line-Element



Press OK

Change to SMIS7

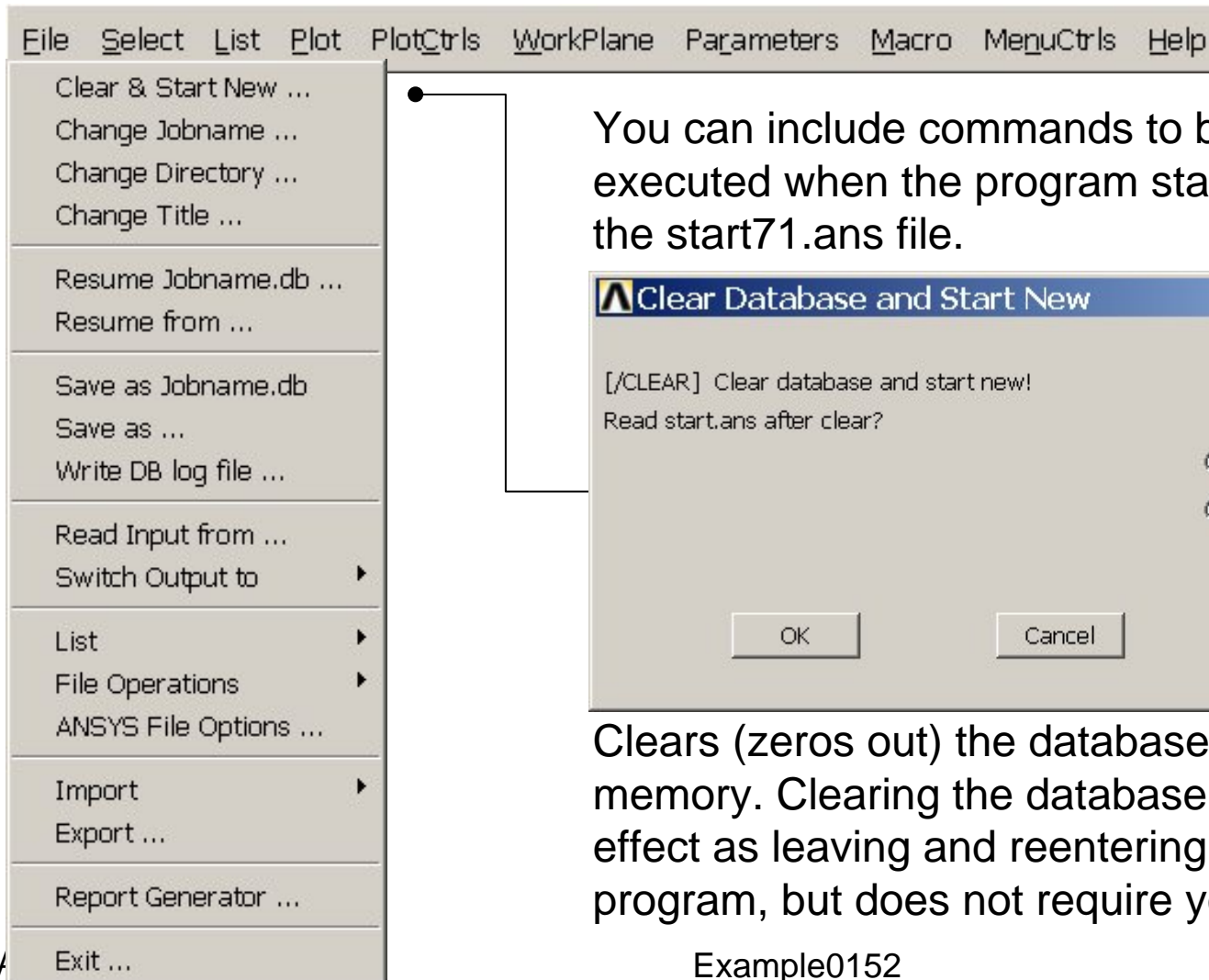
# Example – Plot Line-Element



# Example – Comments/Questions

- Try Link elements instead of beam elements?
- The “example0152.lgw” can be edited in “Notepad”
- Will the number of elements affect the solution?

# File menu



You can include commands to be executed when the program starts up in the start71.ans file.

Clears (zeros out) the database stored in memory. Clearing the database has the same effect as leaving and reentering the ANSYS program, but does not require you to exit.