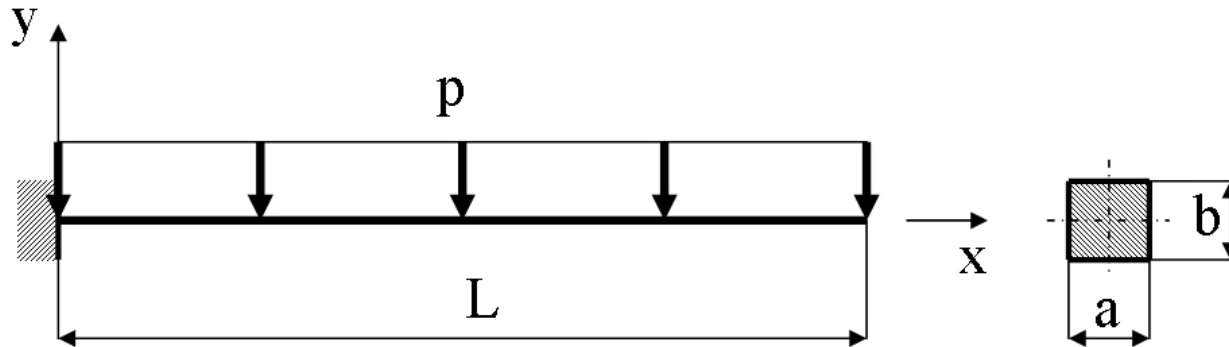


Course in ANSYS

Example0110

Example – Cantilever beam



Objective:

Display the moment curve

Tasks:

Obtain values in intermediate points?

Create an element table?

Display the moment curve?

Topics:

Element type, pressure load, Element table/output, list

$$E = 210000 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\nu = 0.3$$

$$L = 1000 \text{ mm}$$

$$a = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$p = 10 \text{ N/mm}$$

Example - title

Utility Menu > File > Change Jobname

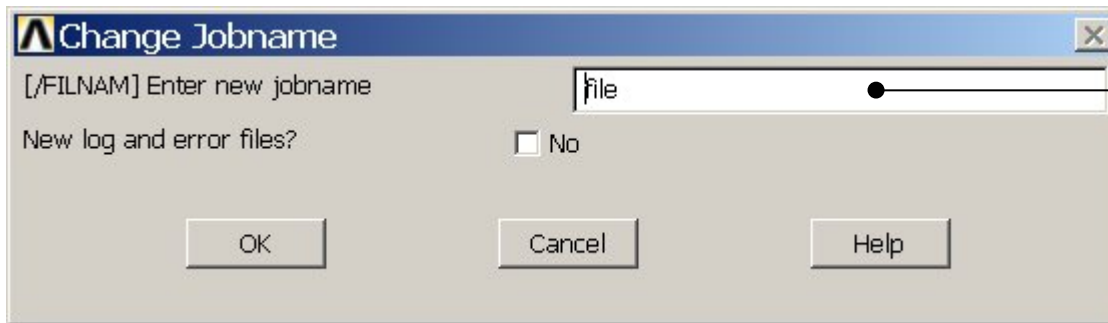


GUI

/jobname, Example0110



Command line entry

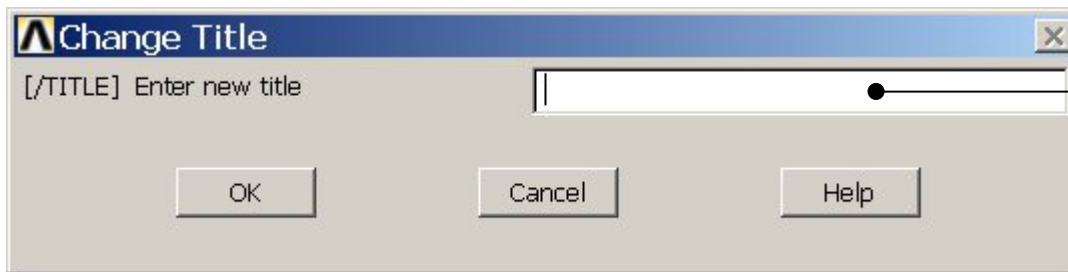


Enter: Example0110

Utility Menu > File > Change Title

/title, Cantilever beam

Enter: Cantilever beam



Example - Keypoints

Note: An empty # result in automatic numbering.

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Keypoints > In Active CS

/PREP7

K,,,,

K,,100,,

General format:
K,#,X,Y,Z

Keypoint number
X Keypoint x-coordinate
Y Keypoint y-coordinate
Z Keypoint z-coordinate

ANSYS Create Keypoints in Active Coordinate System

[K] Create Keypoints in Active Coordinate System

NPT Keypoint number

X,Y,Z Location in active CS

OK Apply Cancel Help

Press **Apply**

ANSYS Create Keypoints in Active Coordinate System

[K] Create Keypoints in Active Coordinate System

NPT Keypoint number

X,Y,Z Location in active CS

OK Apply Cancel Help

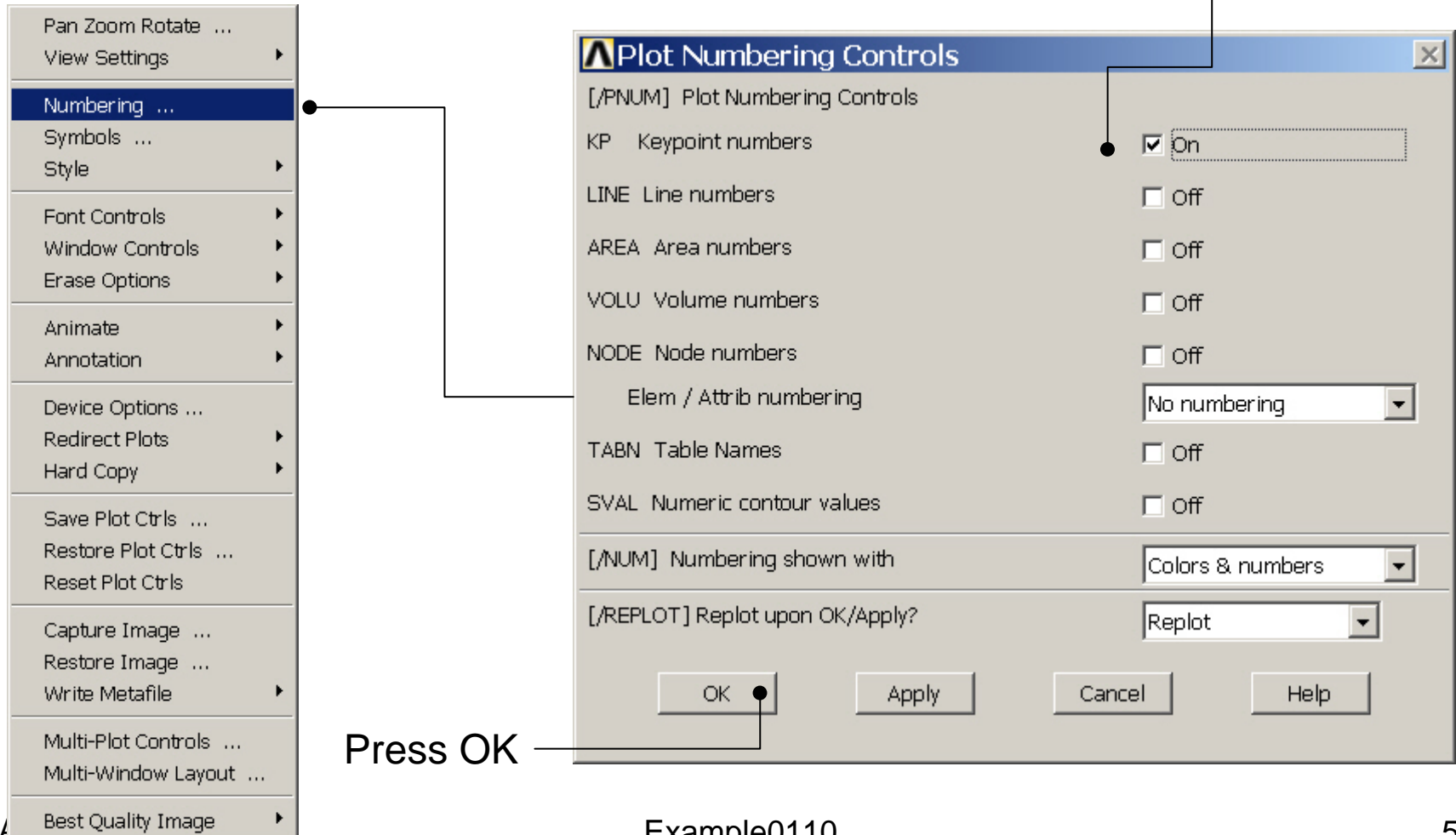
Enter 100 and
Press **Apply**

Note: An empty box result in a zero. It is allowed to enter 0.0 in each box.

Example - Numbering

Utility Menu > PlotCtrls > Numbering

Switch on Keypoint numbers

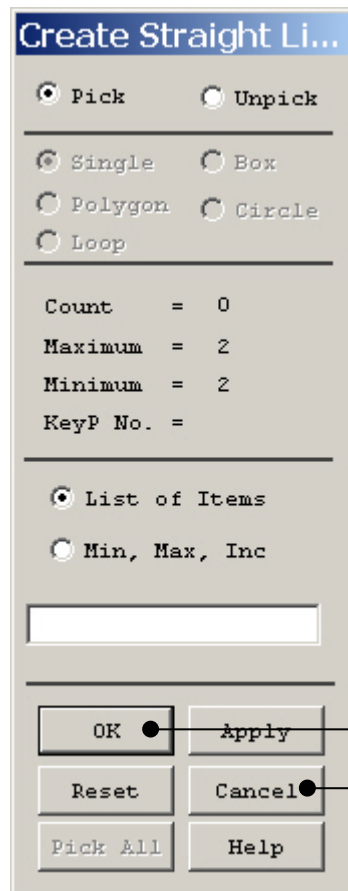


Example - Lines

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Lines > Lines > Straight Line

Create a line between Keypoint 1 and Keypoint 2.

L,1,2



HINT: By clicking with the right-hand mouse button you shift between the Pick/Unpick function. This is indicated by the direction of the cursor arrow:

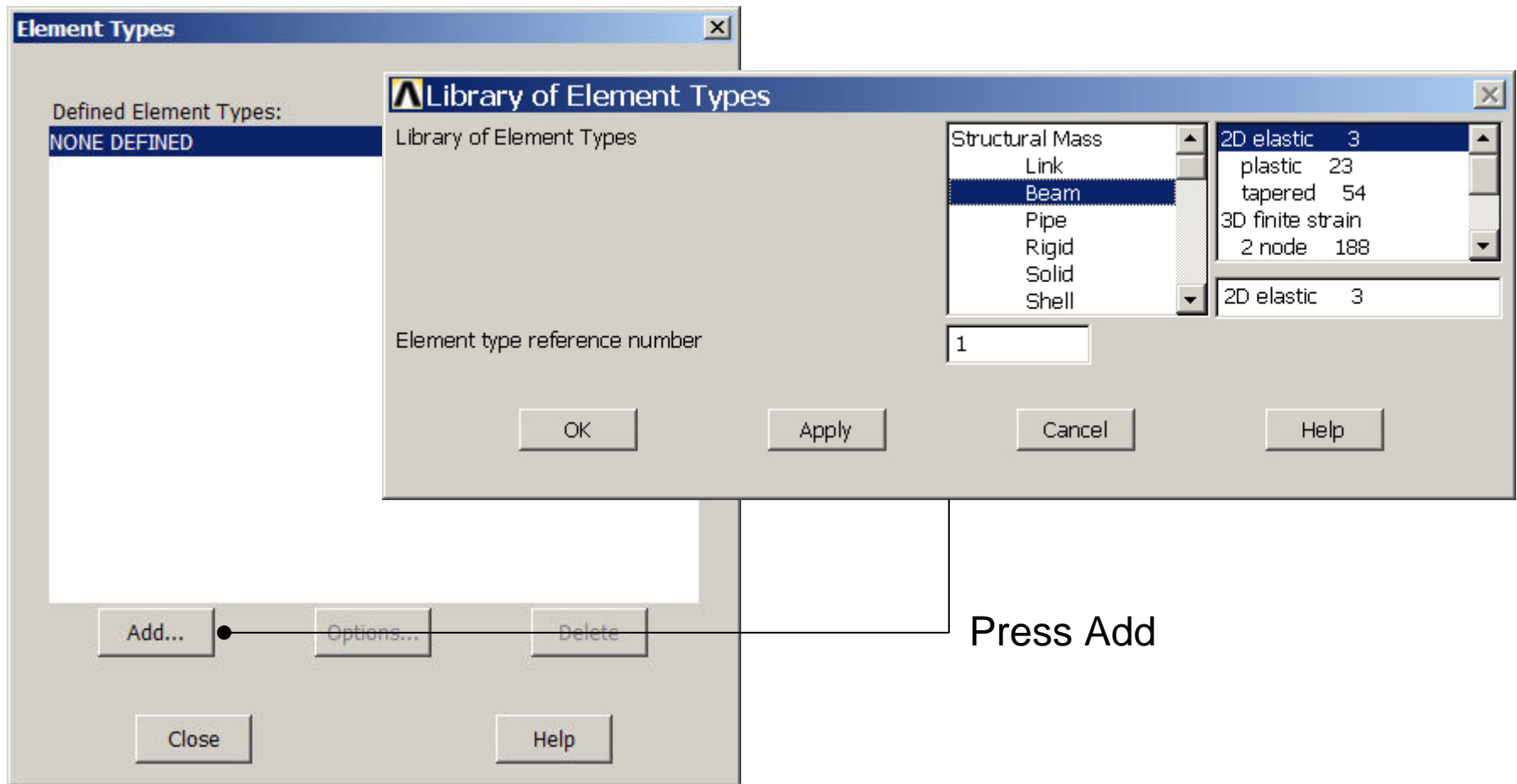
Pick: upward arrow

Unpick: downward arrow

Press OK or Cancel to finish selection

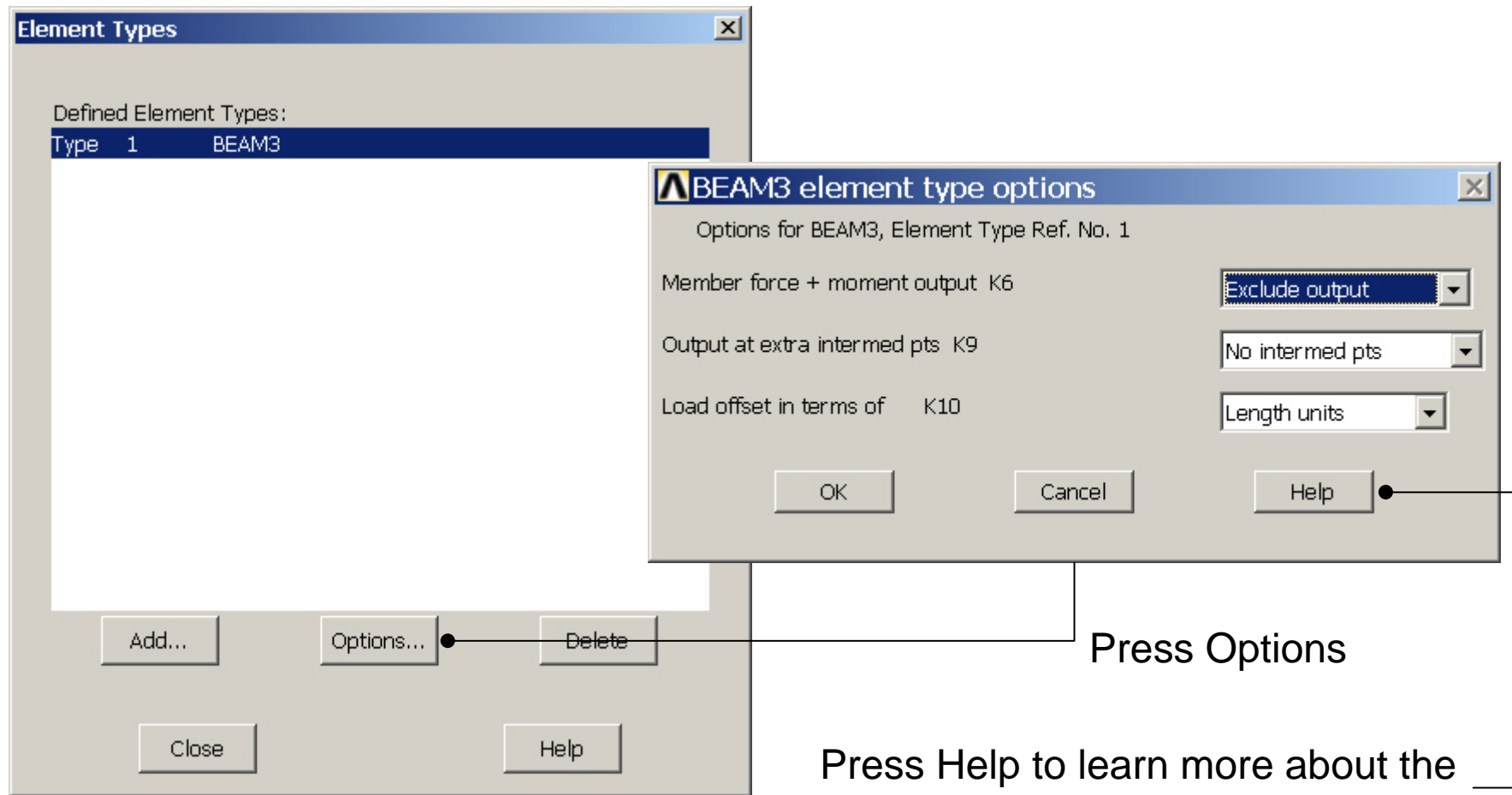
Example – Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



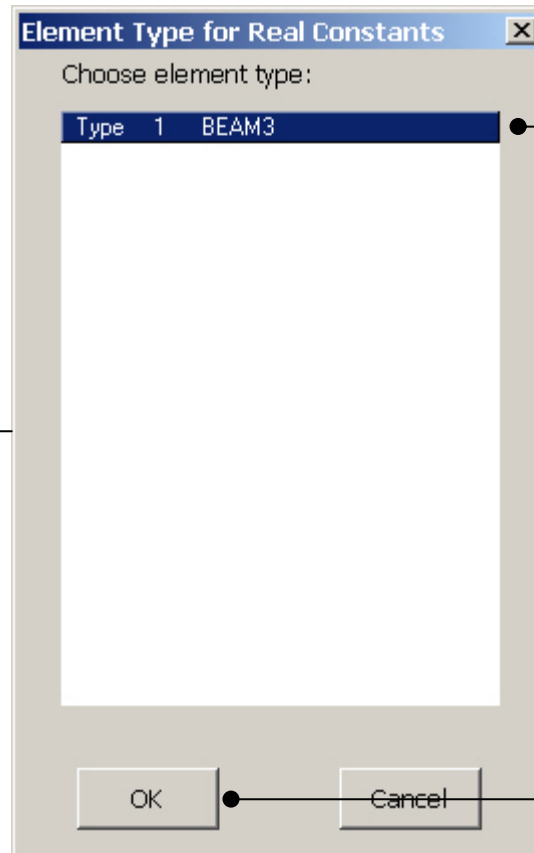
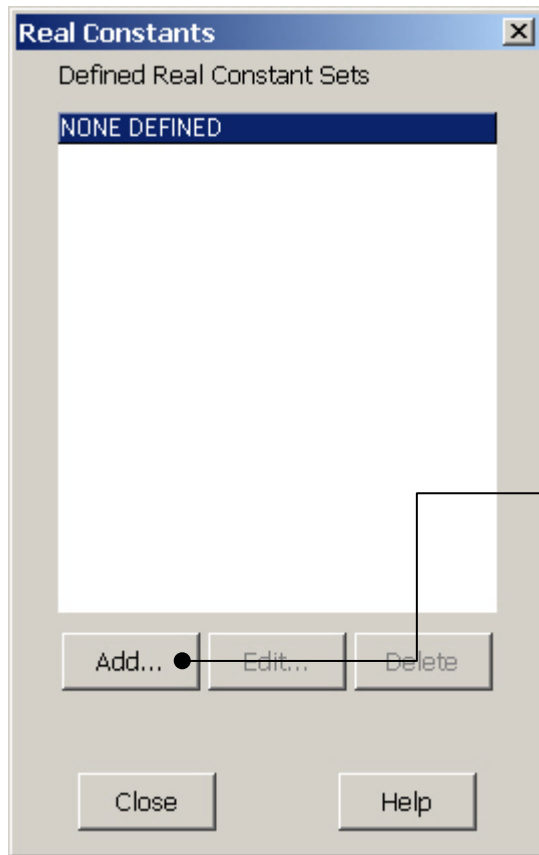
Example - Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



Example – Real Constants

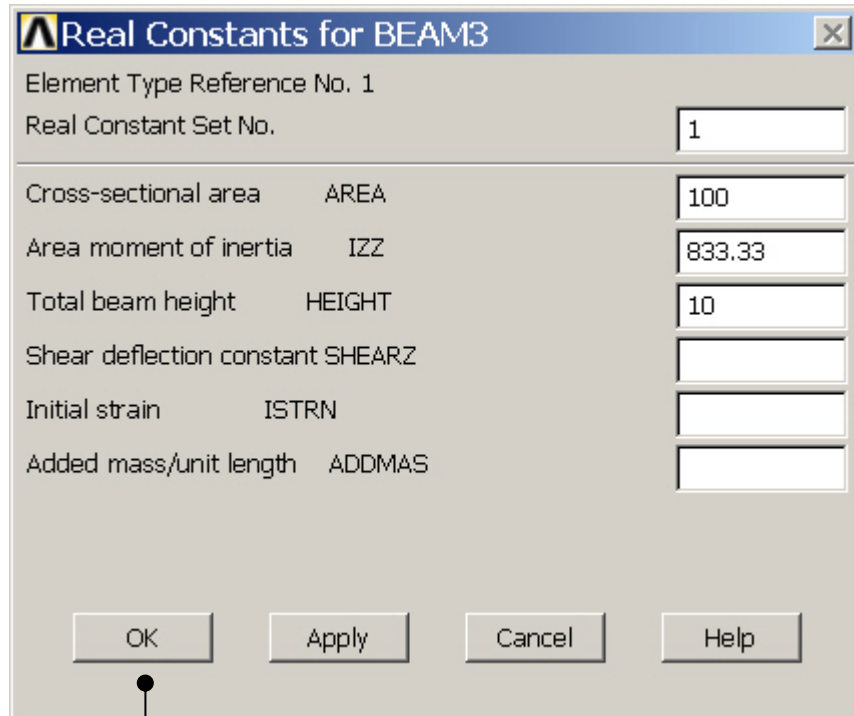
Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



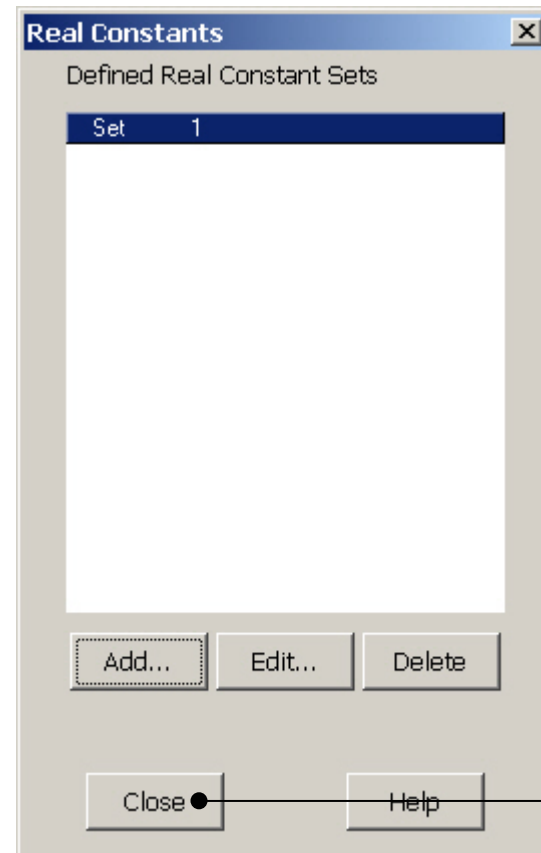
Place the cursor on the relevant element and press OK

Example - Real Constants

Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



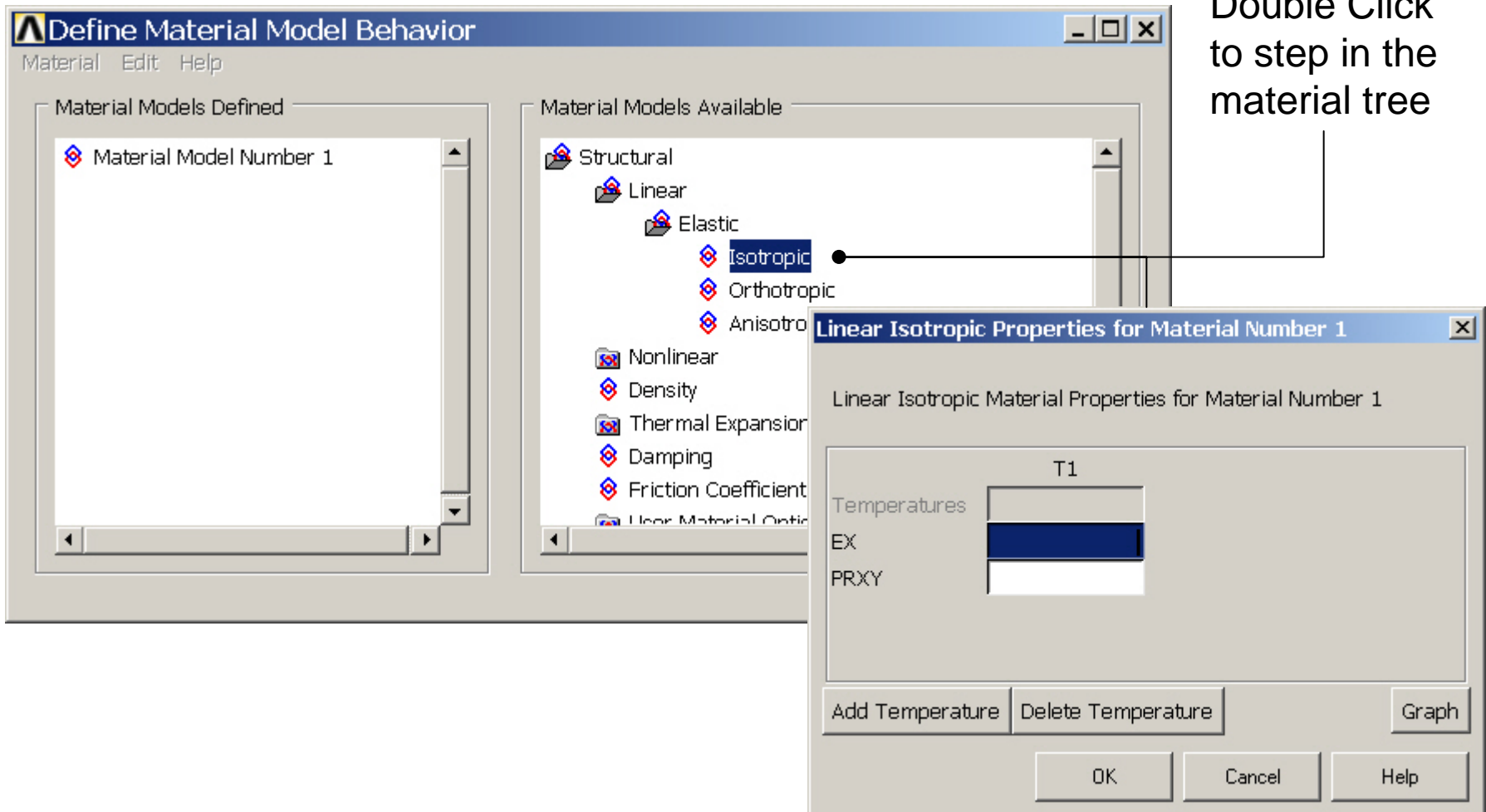
Press OK



Press Close
to finish

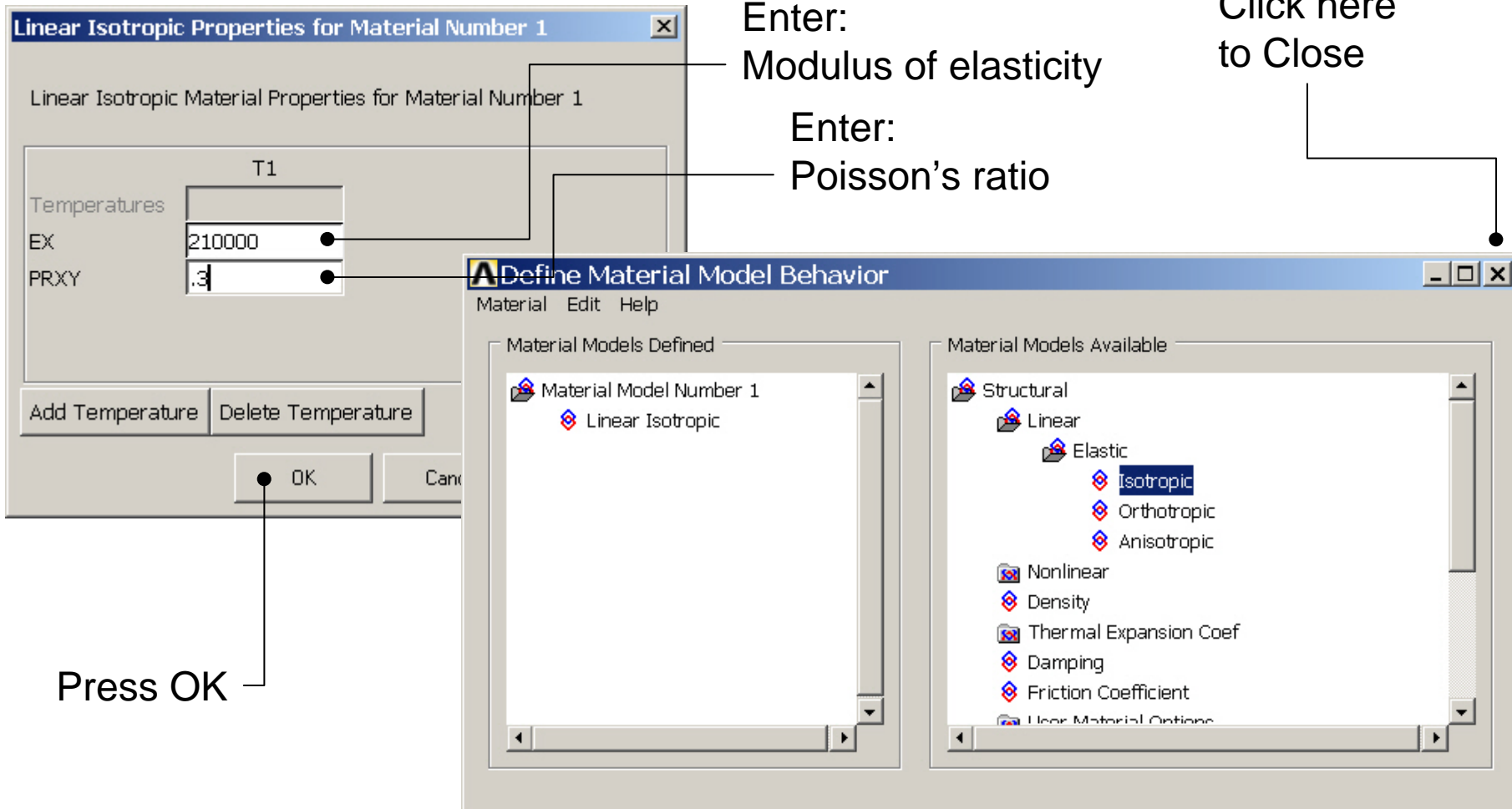
Example - Material Properties

Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



Example - Material Properties

Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Size Cntrls > ManualSize > Lines > Picked Lines

Select/Pick
Lines to
specify
mesh size
for

Element Size on P...

☒ Pick ☐ Unpick

☒ Single ☐ Box

☐ Polygon ☐ Circle

☐ Loop

Count = 0

Maximum = 1

Minimum = 1

Line No. =

☒ List of Items

☐ Min, Max, Inc

OK Apply

Reset Cancel

Pick All Help

Element Sizes on Picked Lines

[LESIZE] Element sizes on picked lines

SIZE Element edge length

NDIV No. of element divisions

(NDIV is used only if SIZE is blank or zero)

KYNDIV SIZE,NDIV can be changed ☒ Yes

SPACE Spacing ratio

ANGSIZ Division arc (degrees)

(use ANGSIZ only if number of divisions (NDIV) and element edge length (SIZE) are blank or zero)

Clear attached areas and volumes ☐ No

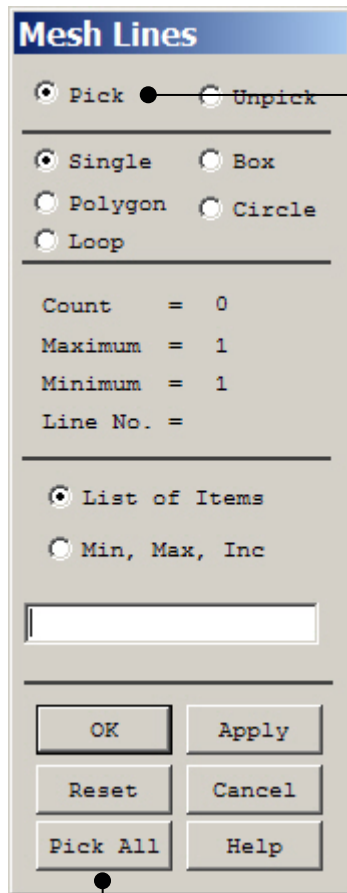
OK Apply Cancel Help

Press OK when finish with selection

Enter 1

Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Mesh > Lines



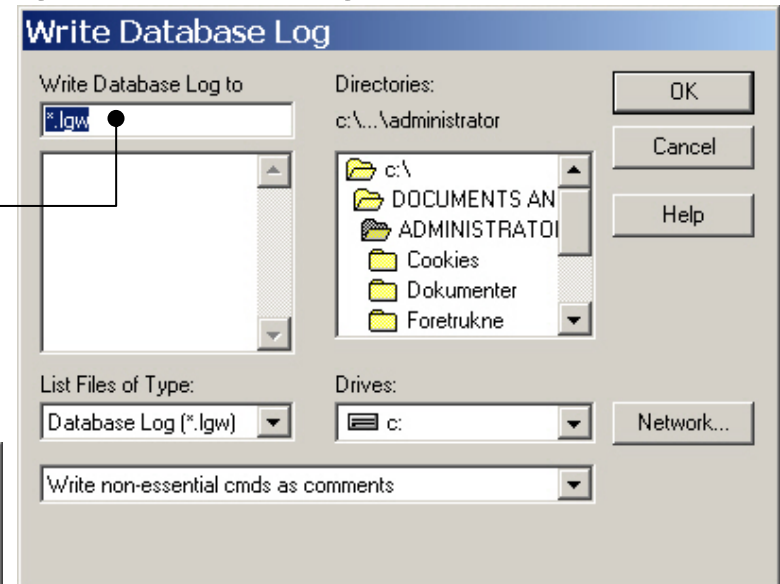
Select individual lines to be meshed by Picking

NB: It is often necessary to “Clear” the model for example if Element Type is to be changed

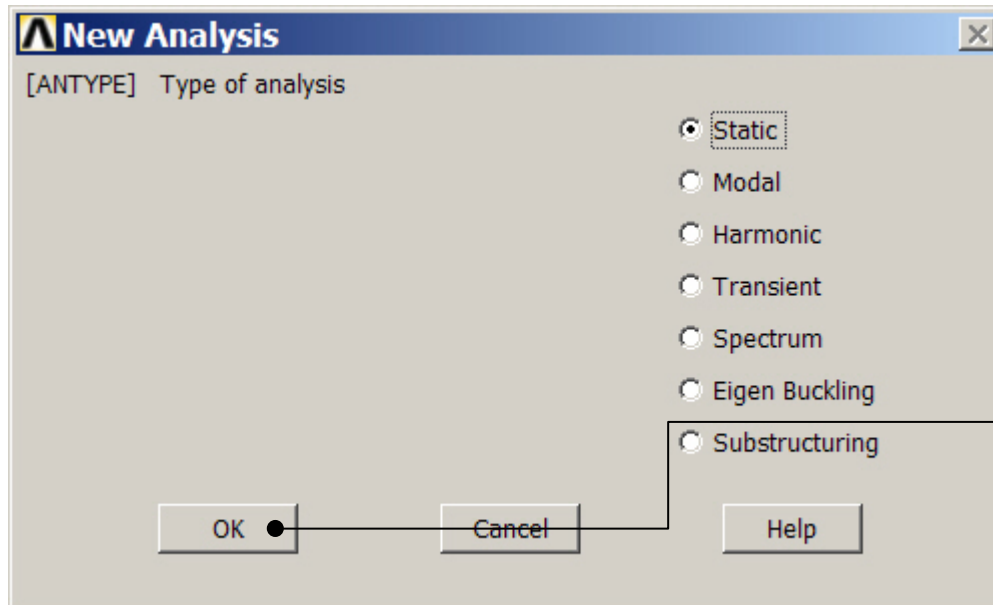
Select all lines defined to be meshed

Example – Analysis Type

File > Write DB log file
Enter “example0110.lgw”



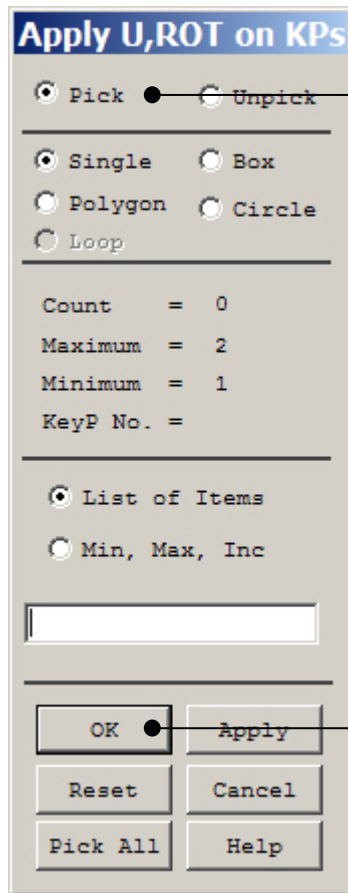
Solution > Analysis Type > New Analysis



Press OK

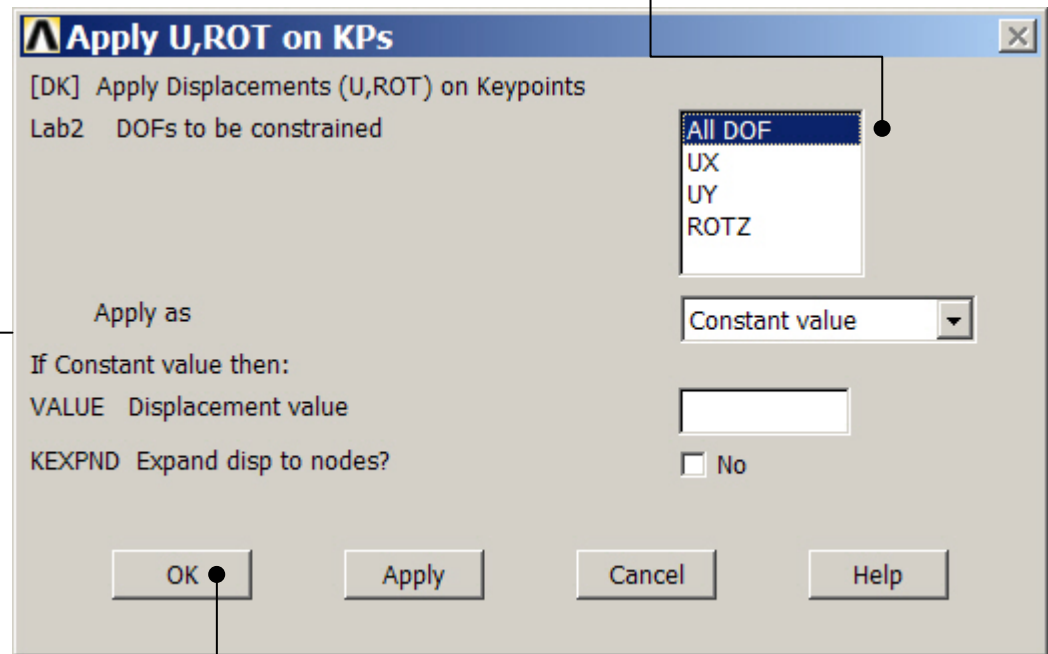
Example – Define Loads

Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Displacement > On Keypoints



Select keypoint 1

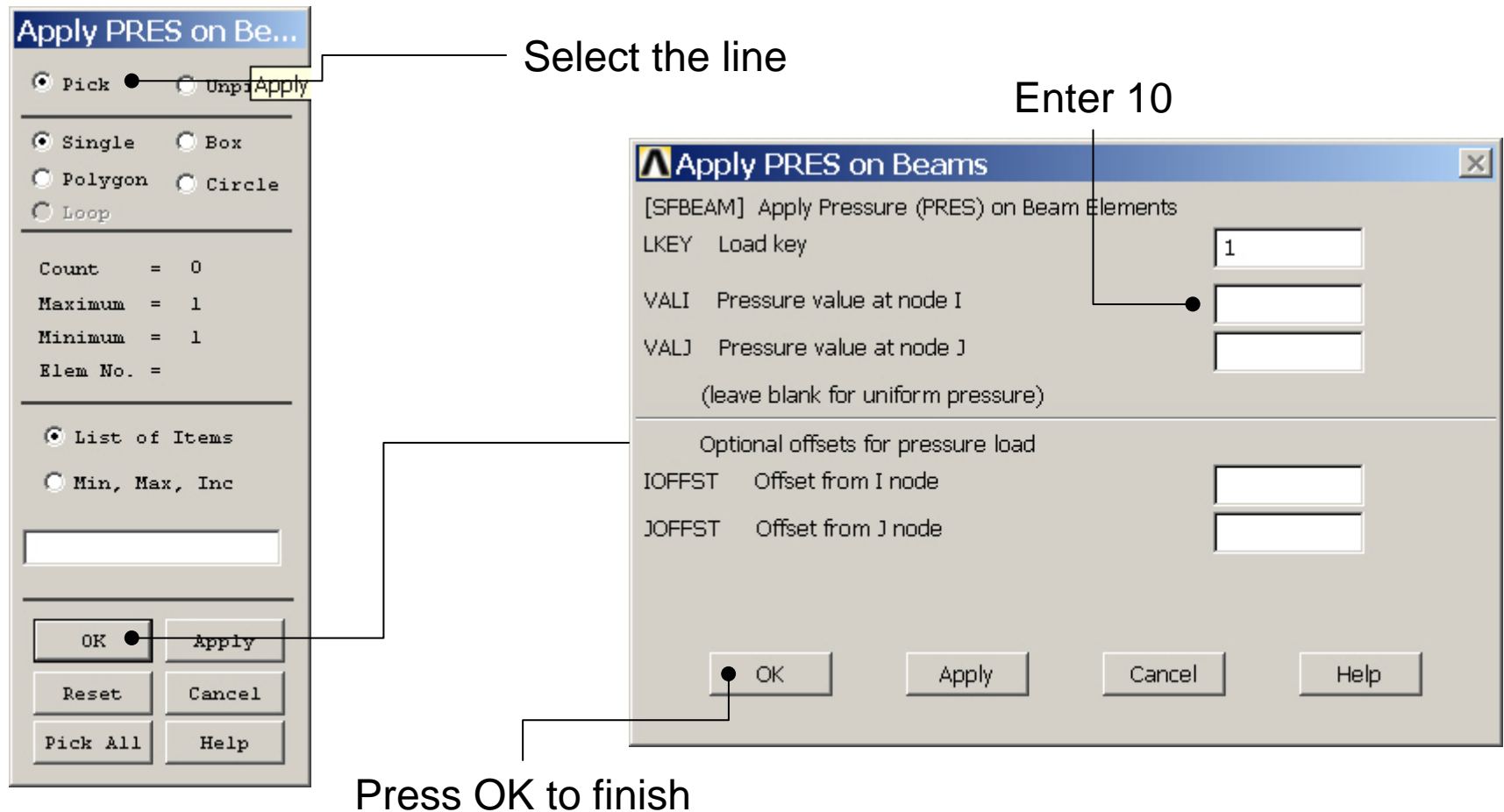
Select All DOF to fix/clamp the beam



Press OK

Example – Define Loads

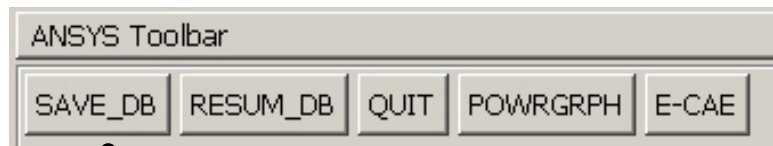
Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Pressure > On Beams



Example - Save



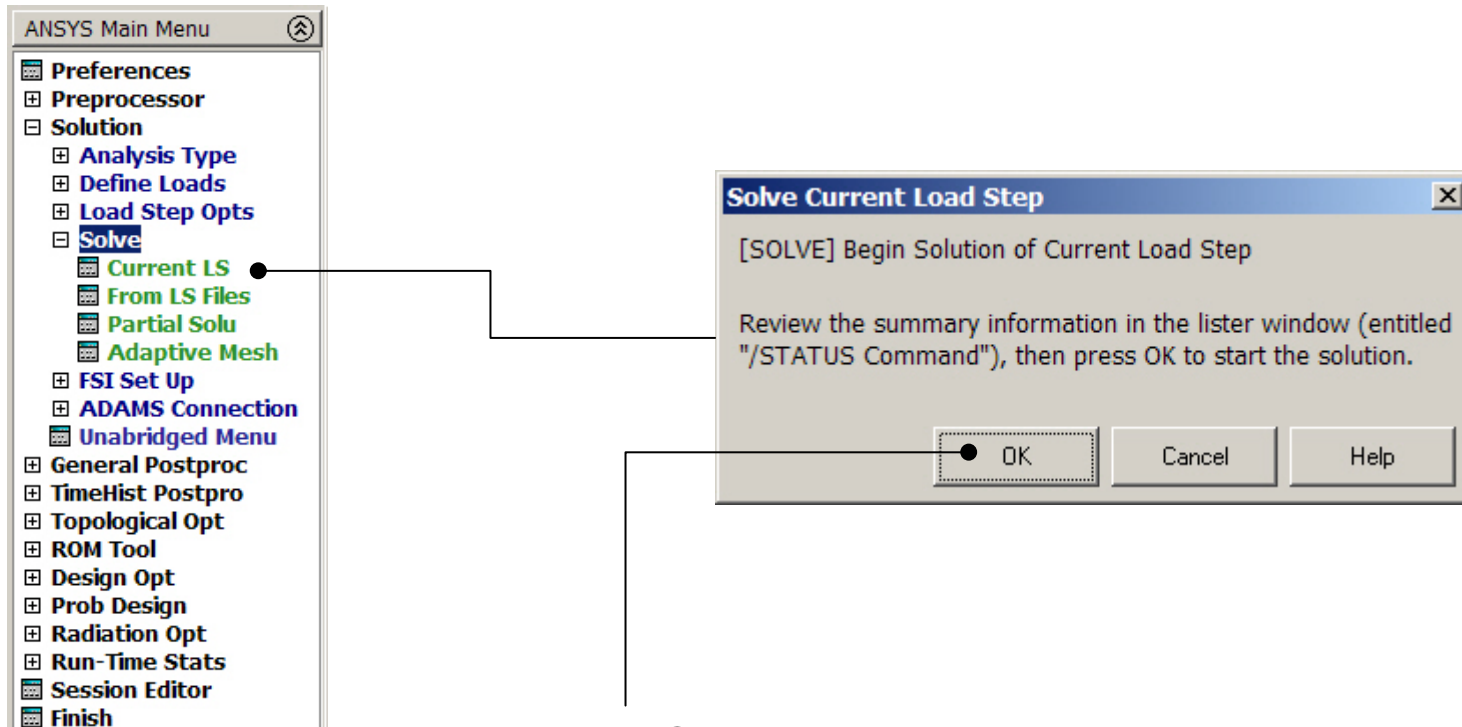
Display of Analysis model



Save the model

Example - Solve

Solution > Solve > Current LS

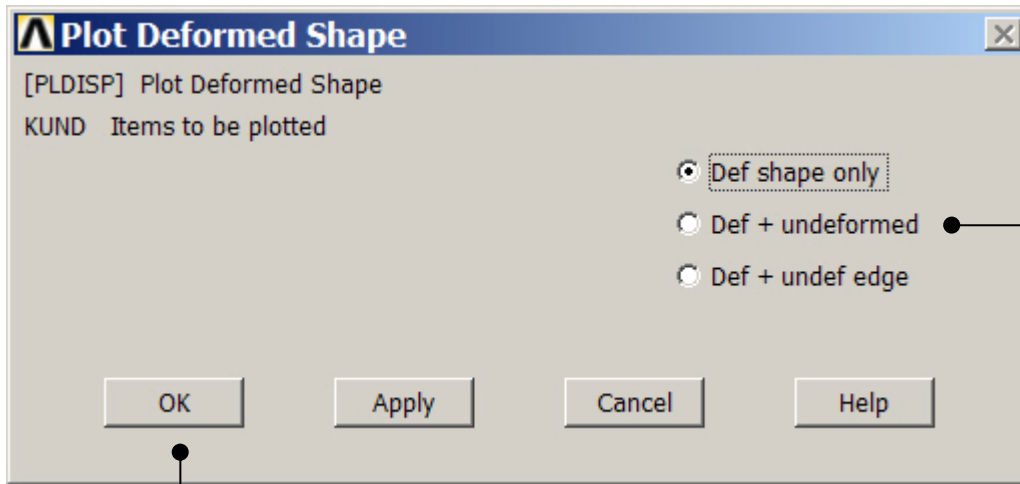


Press OK

Example0110

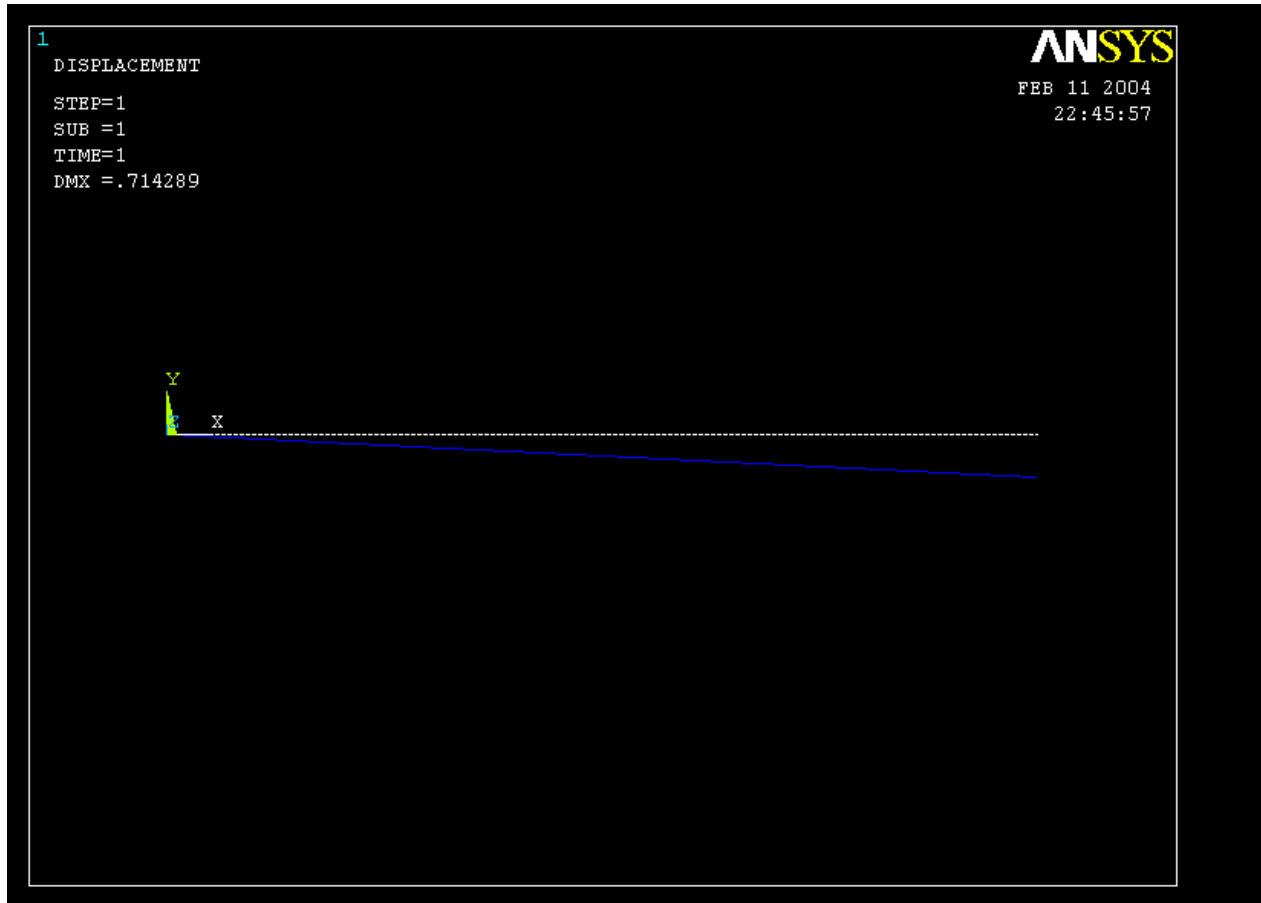
Example - PostProcessing

General Postproc > Plot Results > Deformed Shape



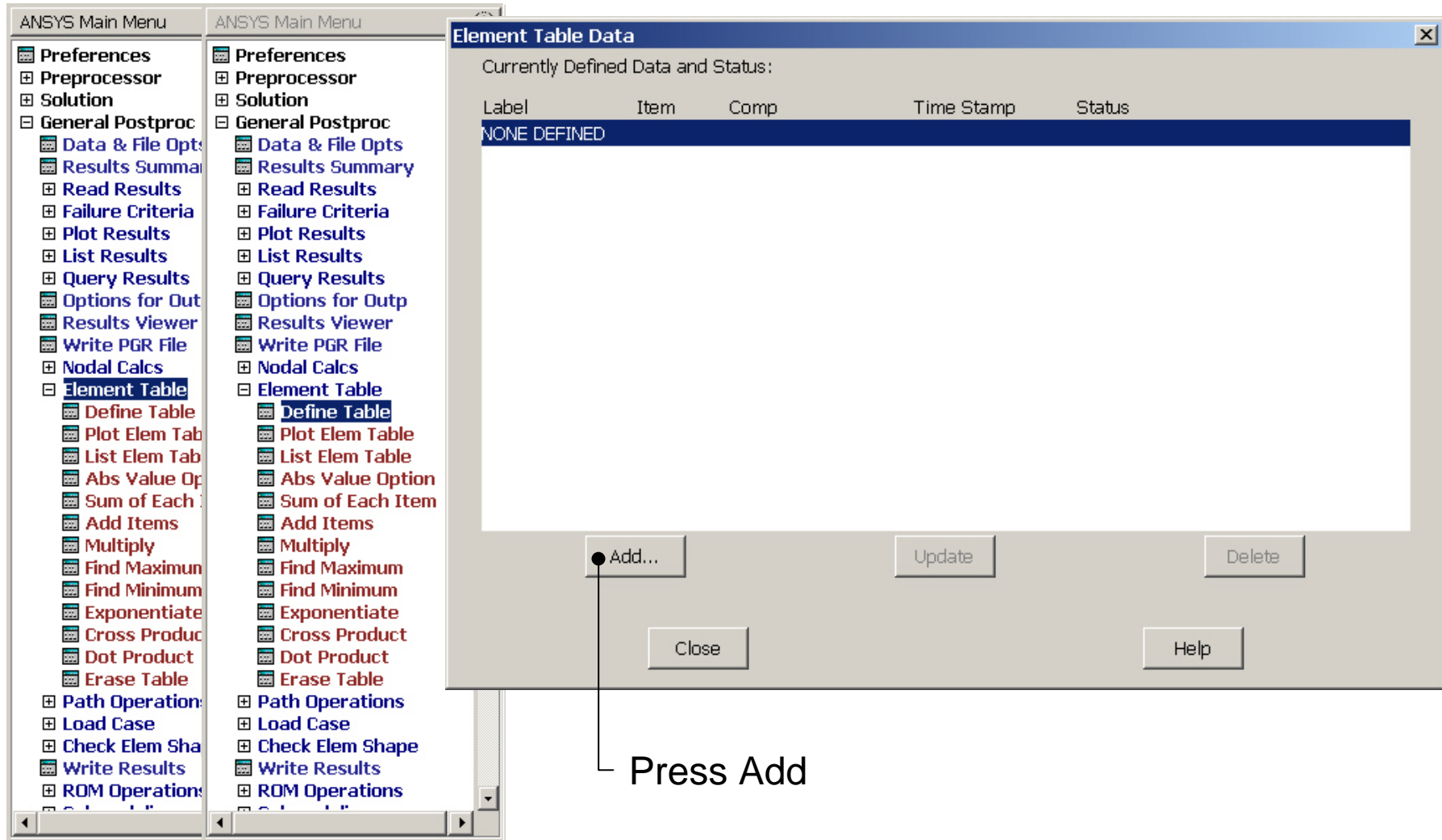
Select "Def+undeformed"
and Press OK

Example - PostProcessing

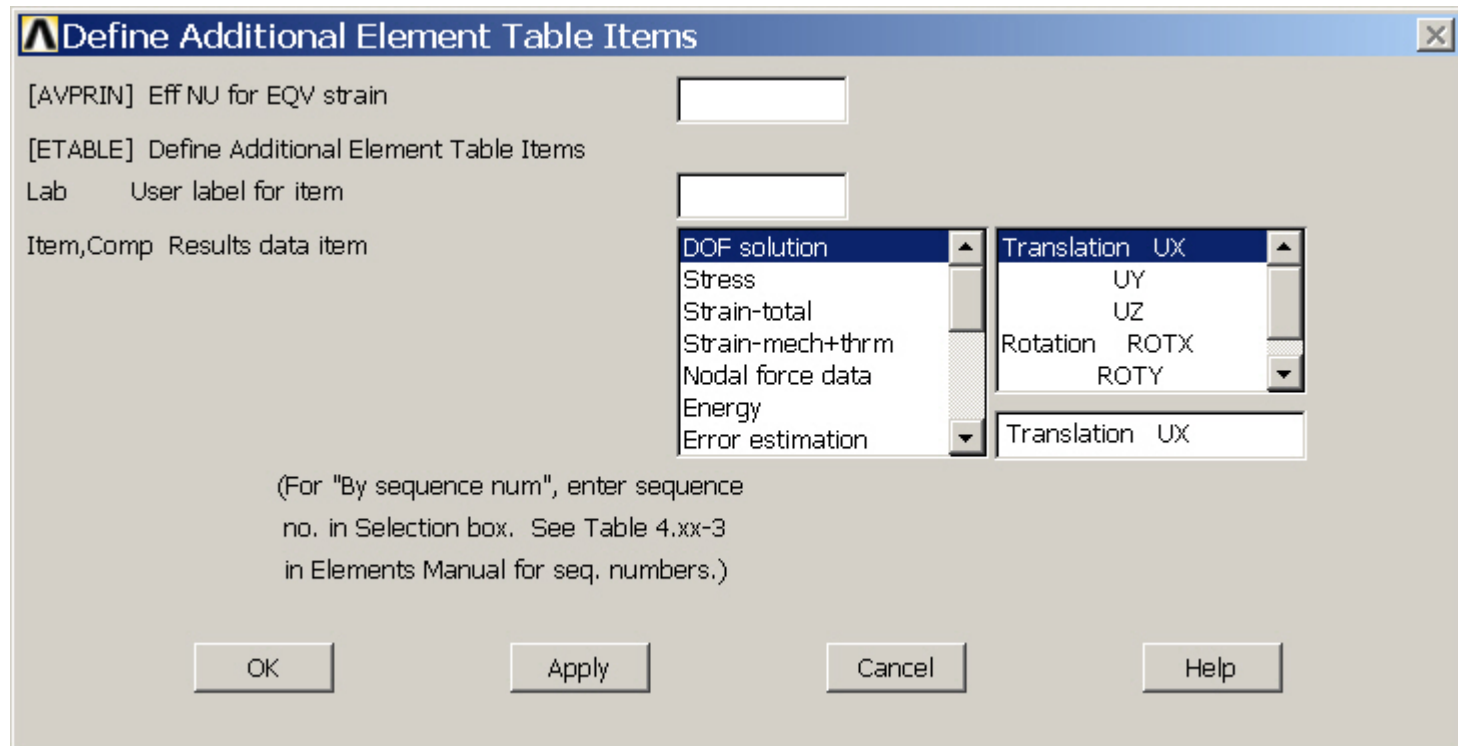


Read Maximum displacement: DMX

Example – Element Table



Example – Element Table



Example – Element Table

| Name | Definition | O | R |
|------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| EL | Element Number | Y | Y |
| NODES | Element nodes - I, J | Y | Y |
| MAT | Element material number | Y | Y |
| VOLU: | Element volume | N | Y |
| XC, YC | Location where results are reported | Y | 3 |
| TEMP | Temperatures T1, T2, T3, T4 | Y | Y |
| PRES | Pressure P1 at nodes I,J; OFFST1 at I,J; P2 at I,J; OFFST2 at I, J; P3 at I; P4 at J | Y | Y |
| SDIR | Axial direct stress | 1 | 1 |
| SBYT | Bending stress on the element +Y side of the beam | 1 | 1 |
| SBYB | Bending stress on the element -Y side of the beam | 1 | 1 |
| SMAX | Maximum stress (direct stress + bending stress) | 1 | 1 |
| SMIN | Minimum stress (direct stress - bending stress) | 1 | 1 |
| EPELDIR | Axial elastic strain at the end | 1 | 1 |
| EPELBYT | Bending elastic strain on the element +Y side of the beam | 1 | 1 |
| EPELBYB | Bending elastic strain on the element -Y side of the beam | 1 | 1 |
| EPTHDIR | Axial thermal strain at the end | 1 | 1 |
| EPTHBYT | Bending thermal strain on the element +Y side of the beam | 1 | 1 |
| EPTHBYB | Bending thermal strain on the element -Y side of the beam | 1 | 1 |
| EPINAXL | Initial axial strain in the element | 1 | 1 |
| MFOR(X, Y) | Member forces in the element coordinate system X and Y direction | 2 | Y |
| MMOMZ | Member moment in the element coordinate system Z direction | 2 | Y |

Example – Element Table

Table 3.2. BEAM3 Item and Sequence Numbers (KEYOPT(9) = 0)

| Output Quantity Name | ETABLE and ESOL Command Input | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|----|----|
| | Item | E | I | J |
| SDIR | LS | - | 1 | 4 |
| SBYT | LS | - | 2 | 5 |
| SBYB | LS | - | 3 | 6 |
| EPELDIR | LEPEL | | | |
| EPELBYT | LEPEL | | | |
| EPELBYB | LEPEL | | | |
| EPTHDIR | LEPTH | | | |
| EPTHBYT | LEPTH | | | |
| EPTHBYB | LEPTH | | | |
| EPINAXL | LEPTH | | | |
| SMAX | NMISC | | | |
| SMIN | NMISC | | | |
| MFORX | SMISC | | | |
| MFORY | SMISC | | | |
| MMOMZ | SMISC | | | |
| P1 | SMISC | | | |
| OFFST1 | SMISC | - | 15 | 16 |
| P2 | SMISC | - | 17 | 18 |
| OFFST2 | SMISC | - | 19 | 20 |
| P3 | SMISC | - | 21 | - |
| P4 | SMISC | - | - | 22 |

BEAM3 element type options

Options for BEAM3, Element Type Ref. No. 1

Member force + moment output K6

Output at extra intermed pts K9

Load offset in terms of K10

OK

Cancel

| | | Pseudo Node | | | |
|------|------|-------------|---|---|---|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| TEMP | LBFE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

BEAM3 element type options

Options for BEAM3, Element Type Ref. No. 1

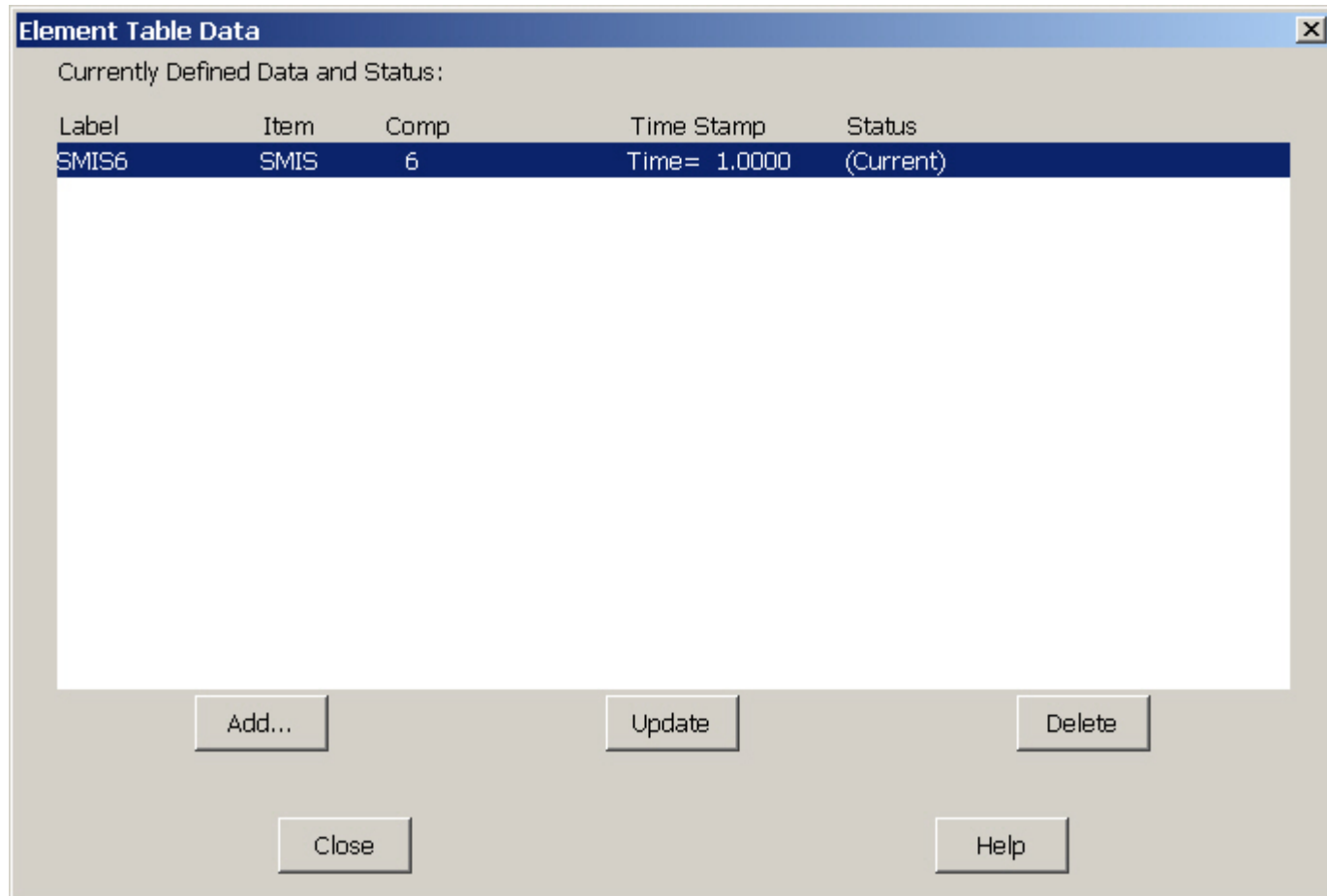
Member force + moment output K6 Exclude output

Output at extra intermed pts K9 No intermed pts

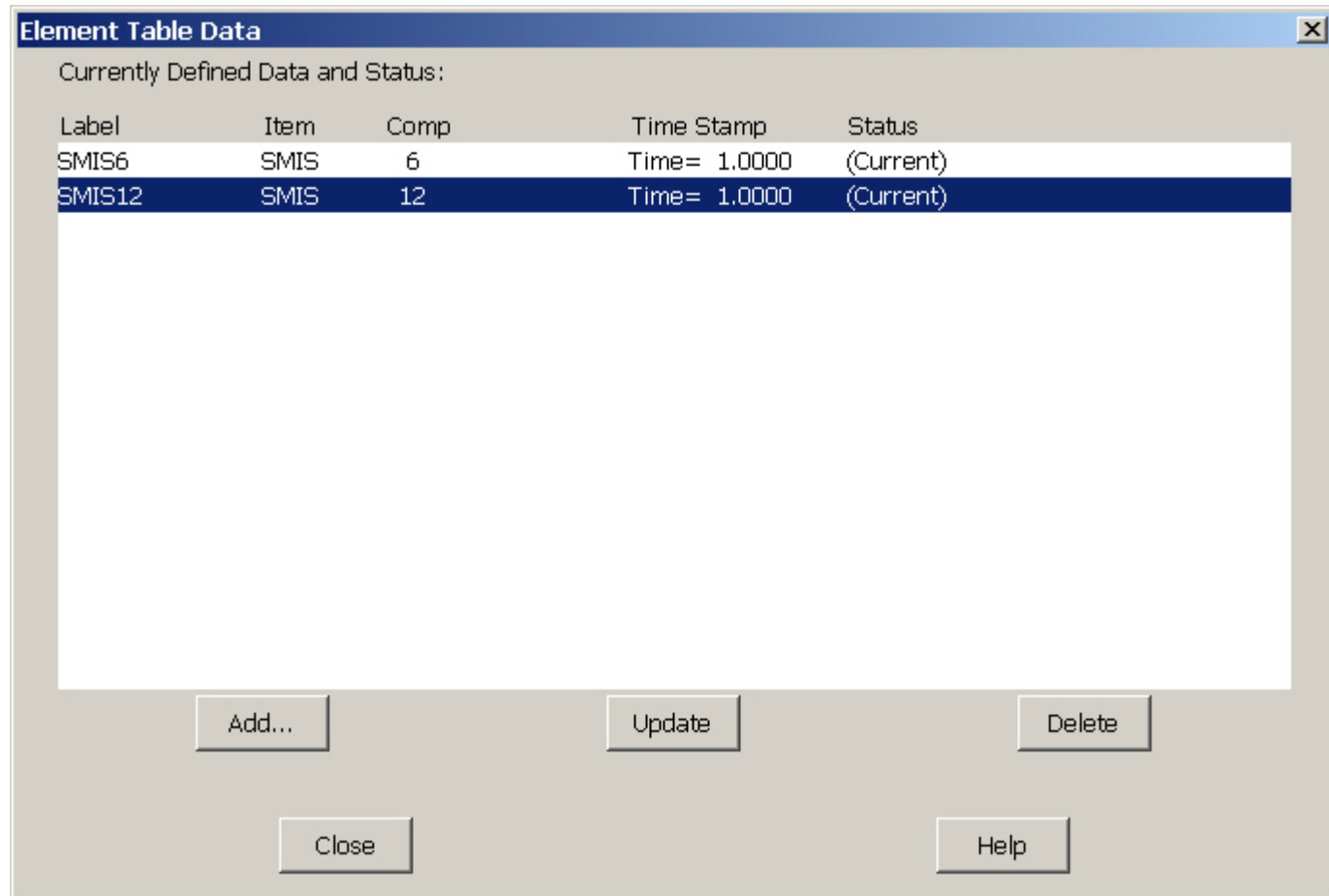
Load offset in terms of K10 Length units

OK Cancel Help

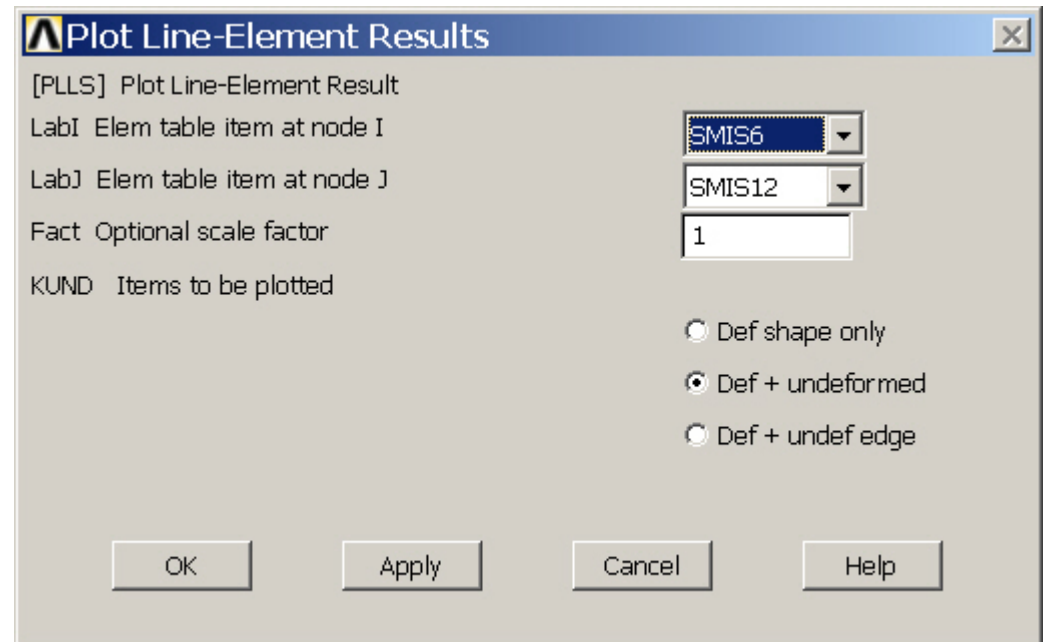
Example – Element Table



Example – Element Table



Example – Plot Line-Element



Example – Plot Line-Element

