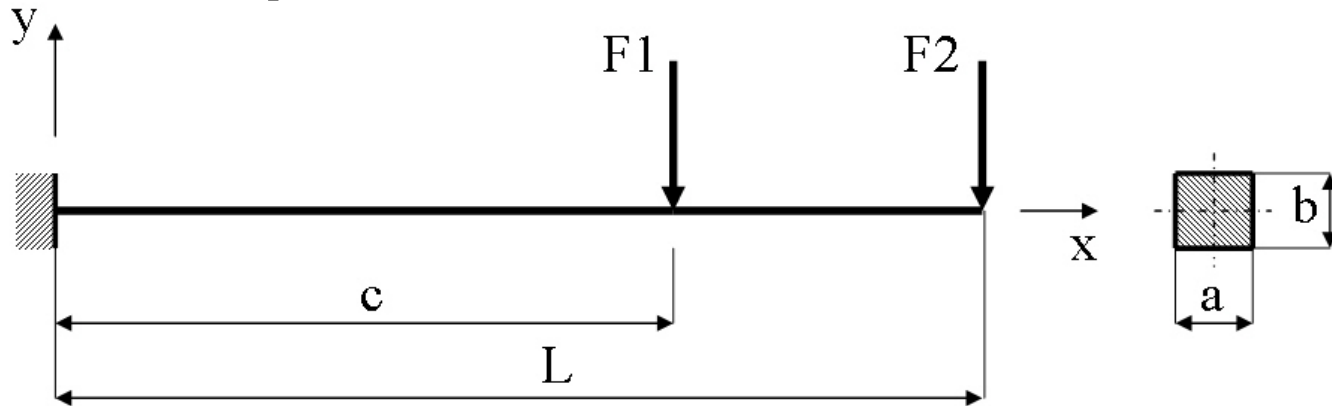


Course in ANSYS

Example0102

Example – Cantilever beam

**Objective:**

Display the moment curve

Tasks:

Obtain values in intermediate points?

Create an element table?

Display the moment curve?

Topics:

Start of analysis, Element table/output, intermediate points, saving/restoring

$$E = 210000 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\nu = 0.3$$

$$L = 150 \text{ mm}$$

$$c = 100 \text{ mm}$$

$$a = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$F1 = 100 \text{ N}$$

$$F2 = 10 \text{ N}$$

Example - title

Utility Menu > File > Change Jobname

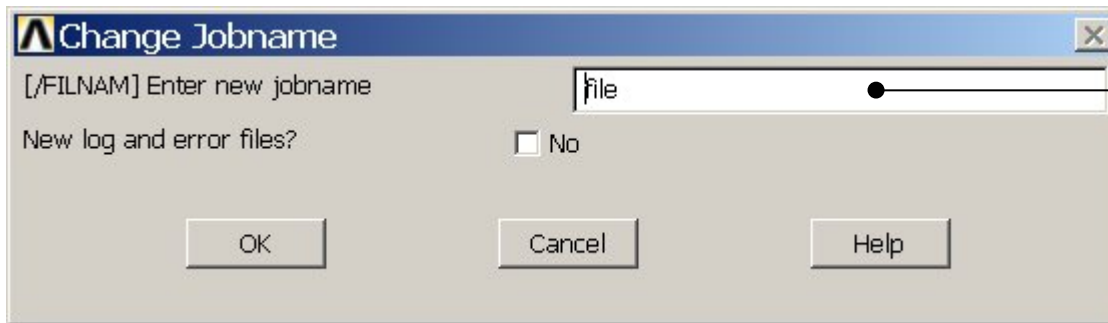


GUI

/jobname, Example0102



Command line entry

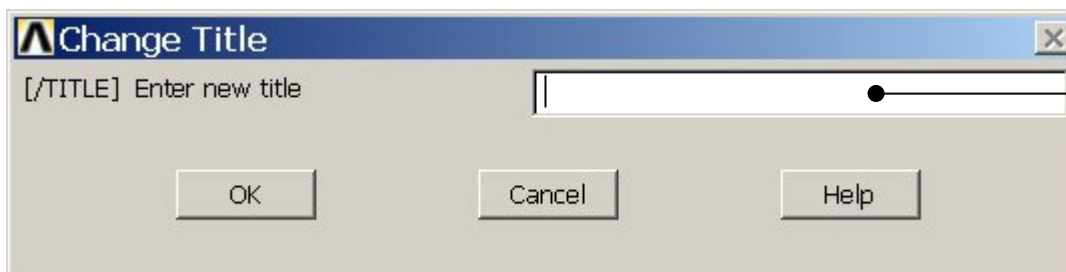


Enter: Example0102

Utility Menu > File > Change Title

/title, Cantilever beam

Enter: Cantilever beam



Example - Keypoints

Note: An empty # result in automatic numbering.

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Keypoints > In Active CS

/PREP7

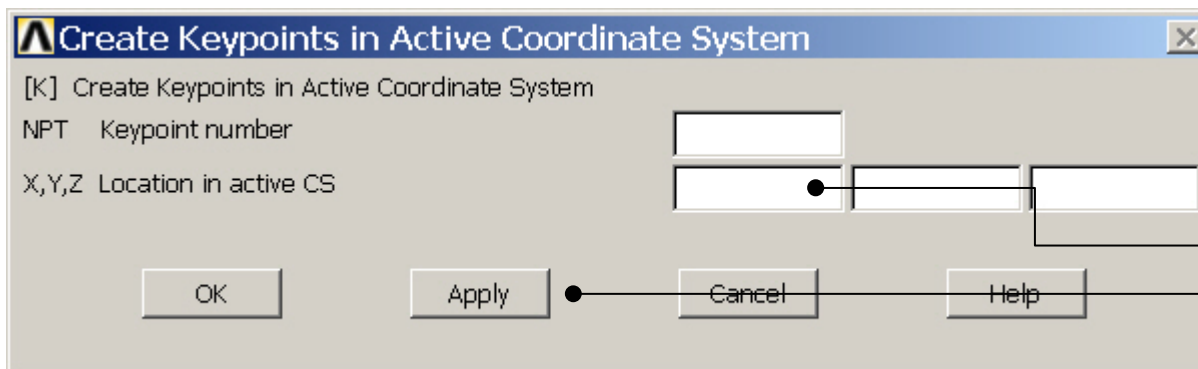
K,,,,

K,,100,,

K,,150,,

General format:
K,#,X,Y,Z

Keypoint number
X Keypoint x-coordinate
Y Keypoint y-coordinate
Z Keypoint z-coordinate



Enter 0,0,0 and
Press **Apply** for KP1
Enter 100,0,0 and
Press **Apply** for KP2
Enter 150,0,0 and
Press **Apply** for KP3

Note: An empty box
result in a zero.

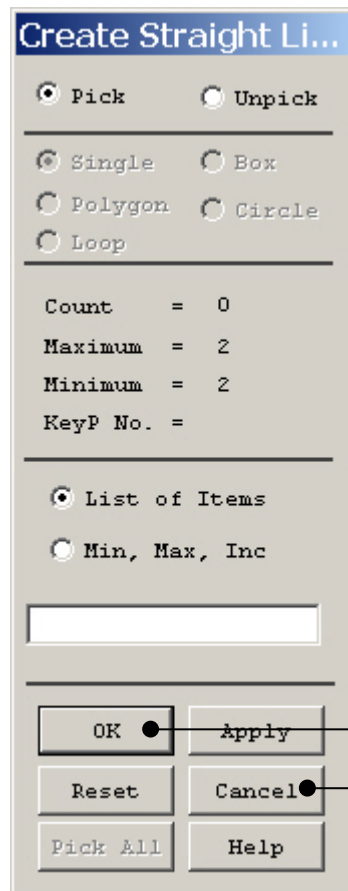
Example - Lines

Preprocessor > Modeling > Create > Lines > Lines > Straight Line

Create a line between Keypoint 1 and Keypoint 2 and so on.

L,1,2

L,2,3



HINT: By clicking with the right-hand mouse button you shift between the Pick/Unpick function. This is indicated by the direction of the cursor arrow:

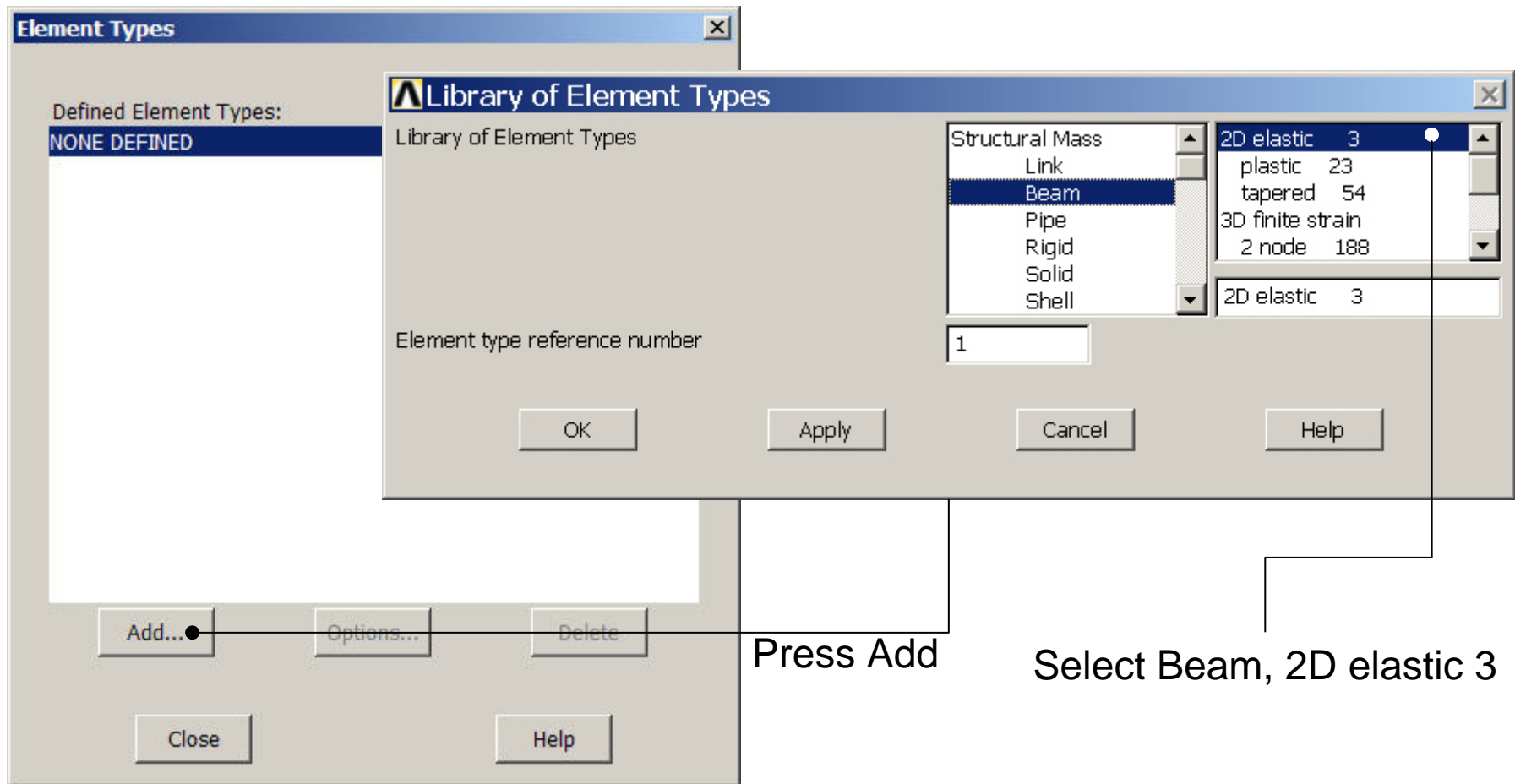
Pick: upward arrow

Unpick: downward arrow

Press OK or Cancel to finish selection

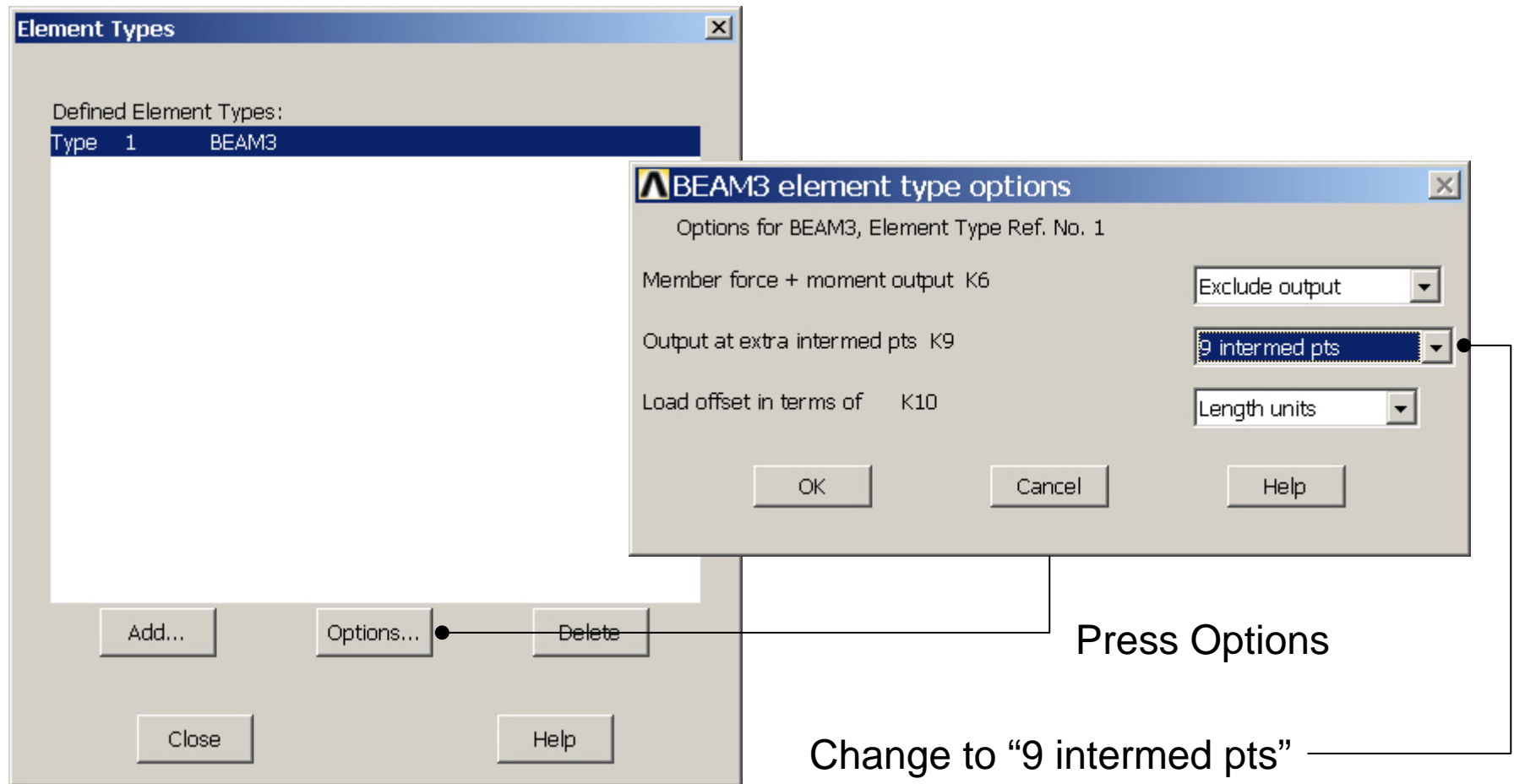
Example – Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



Example - Element Type

Preprocessor > Element Type > Add/Edit/Delete



Example - Element Type

Notice the key option number for later use

Table 3.7. BEAM3 Item and Sequence Numbers (KEYOPT(9) = 9)

Output Quantity Name	Item	E	I	IL1	IL2	IL3	IL4	IL5
SDIR	LS	-	1	4	7	10	13	16
SBYT	LS	-	2	5	8	11	14	17
SBYB	LS	-	3	6	9	12	15	18
EPELDIR	LEPEL	-	1	4	7	10	13	16
EPELBYT	LEPEL	-	2	5	8	11	14	17
EPELBYB	LEPEL	-	3	6	9	12	15	18
EPTHDIR	LEPTH	-	1	4	7	10	13	16
EPTHBYT	LEPTH	-	2	5	8	11	14	17
EPTHBYB	LEPTH	-	3	6	9	12	15	18
EPINAXL	LEPTH	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMAX	NMISC	-	1	3	5	7	9	11
SMIN	NMISC	-	2	4	6	8	10	12
MFORX	SMISC	-	1	7	13	19	25	31
MFORY	SMISC	-	2	8	14	20	26	32
MMOMZ	SMISC	-	6	12	18	24	30	36
P1	SMISC	-	67	-	-	-	-	-
OFFST1	SMISC	-	69	-	-	-	-	-
P2	SMISC	-	71	-	-	-	-	-
OFFST2	SMISC	-	73	-	-	-	-	-
P3	SMISC	-	75	-	-	-	-	-
P4	SMISC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

		Pseudo Node			
		1	2	3	4
TEMP	LBFE	1	2	3	4

BEAM3 element type options

Options for BEAM3, Element Type Ref. No. 1

Member force + moment output K6

Output at extra intermed pts K9

Load offset in terms of K10

Exclude output

9 intermed pts

Length units

OK

Cancel

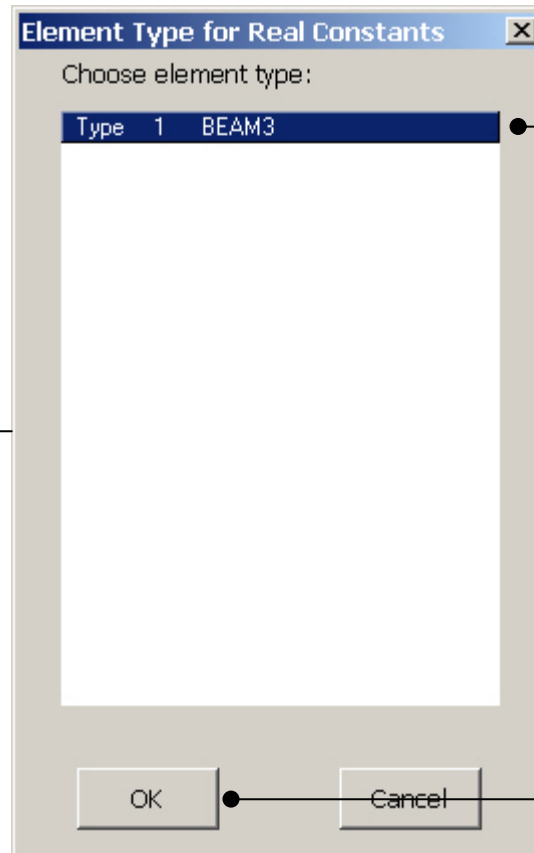
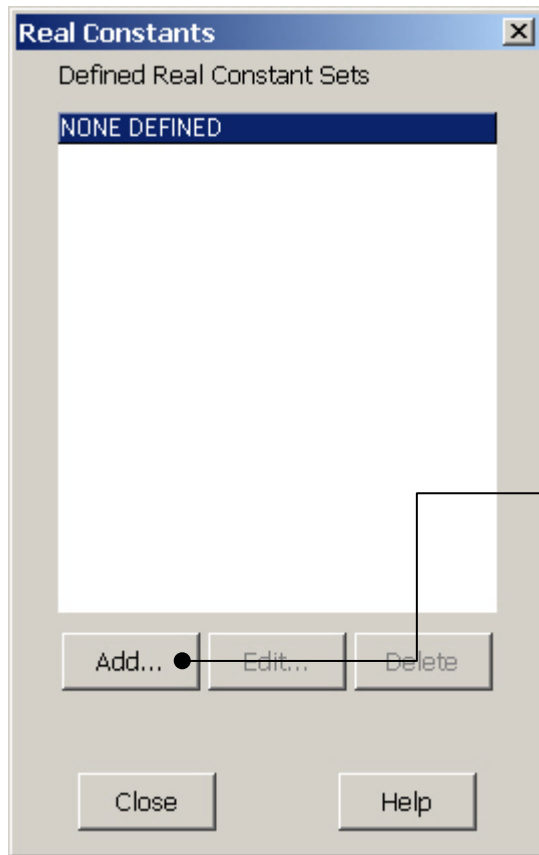
Help

Remember MFORX, SMISC,6...66

Press Help to launch the documentation for this element type.

Example – Real Constants

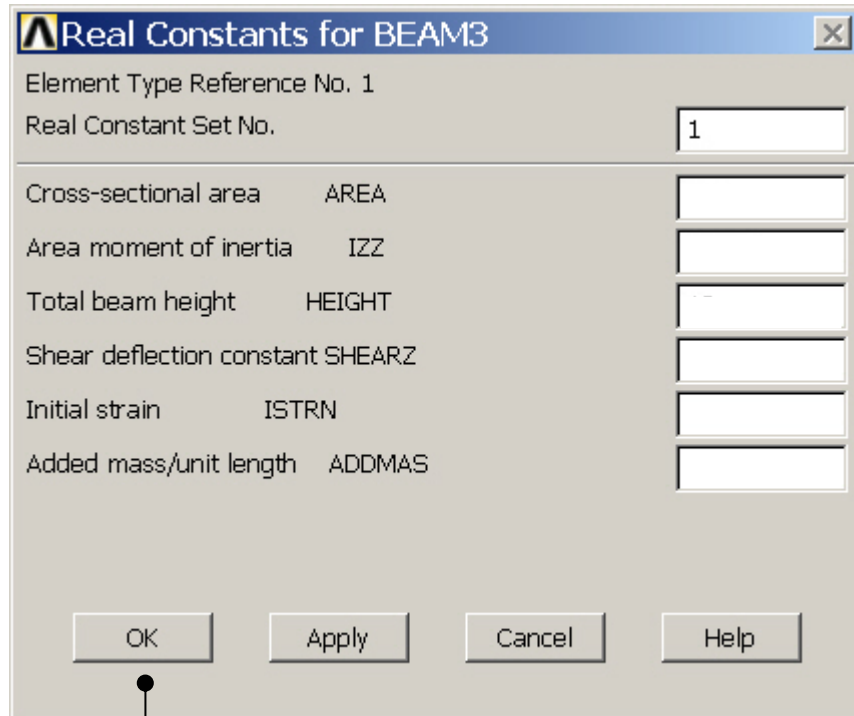
Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



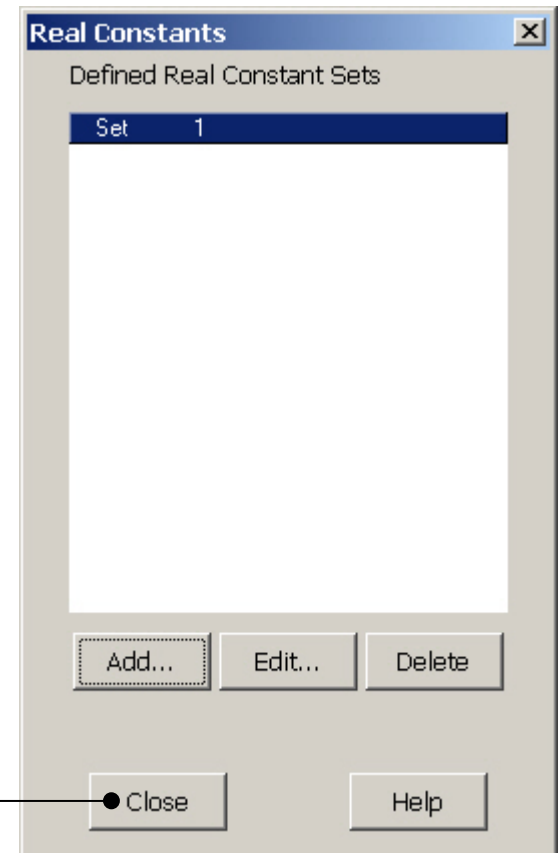
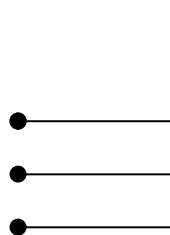
Place the cursor on the relevant element and press OK

Example - Real Constants

Preprocessor > Real Constants > Add



Enter cross-sectional data

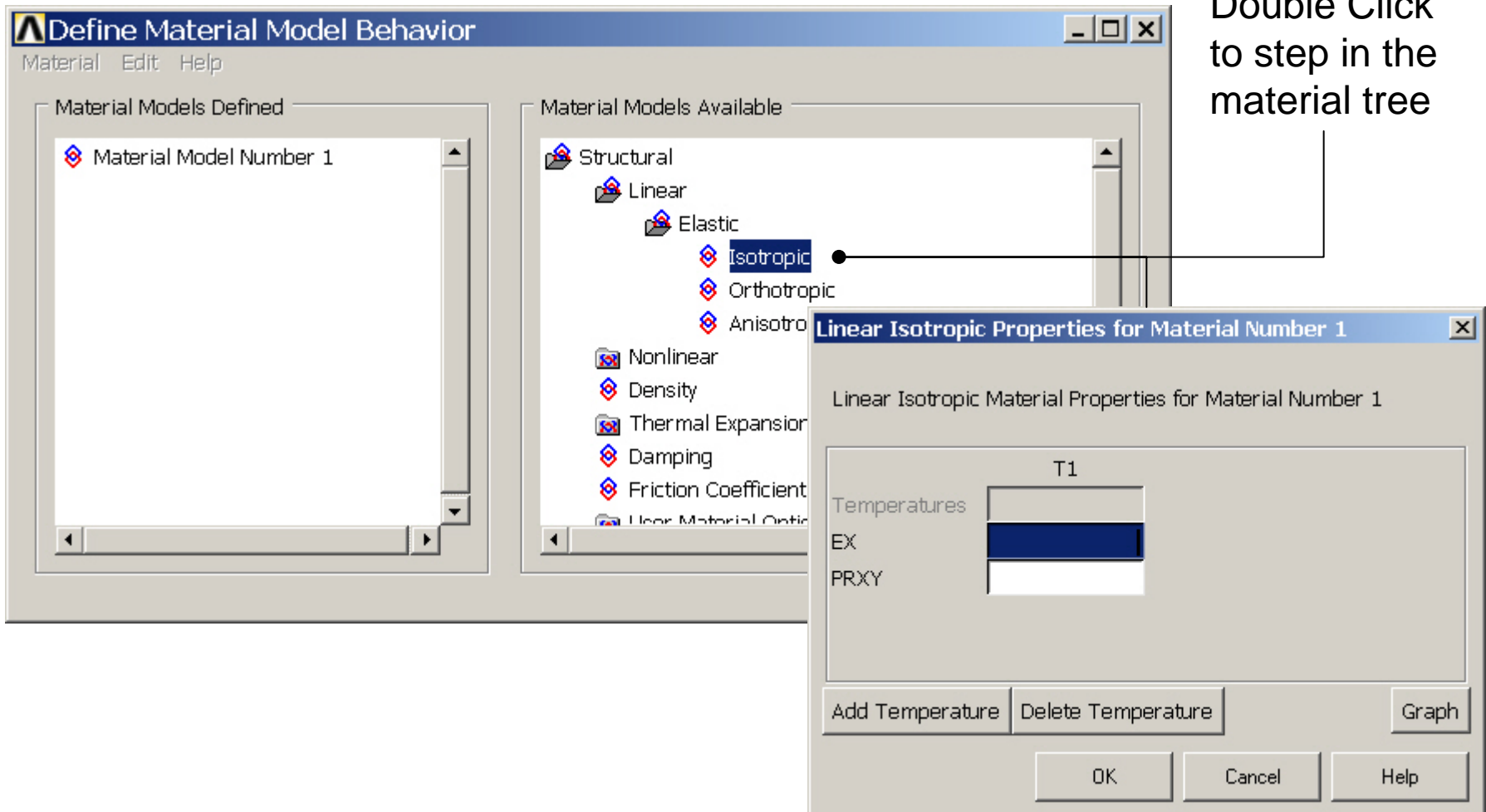


Press Close to finish

Press OK

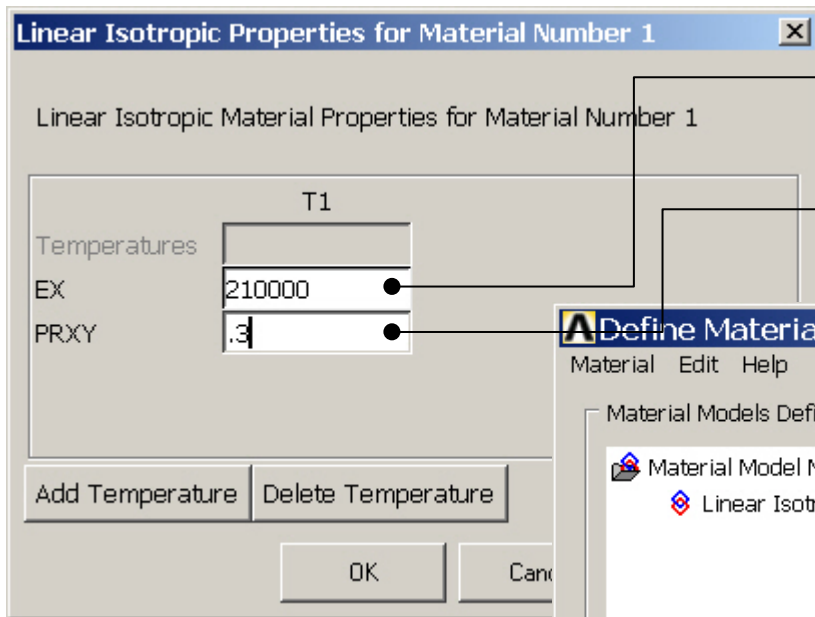
Example - Material Properties

Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



Example - Material Properties

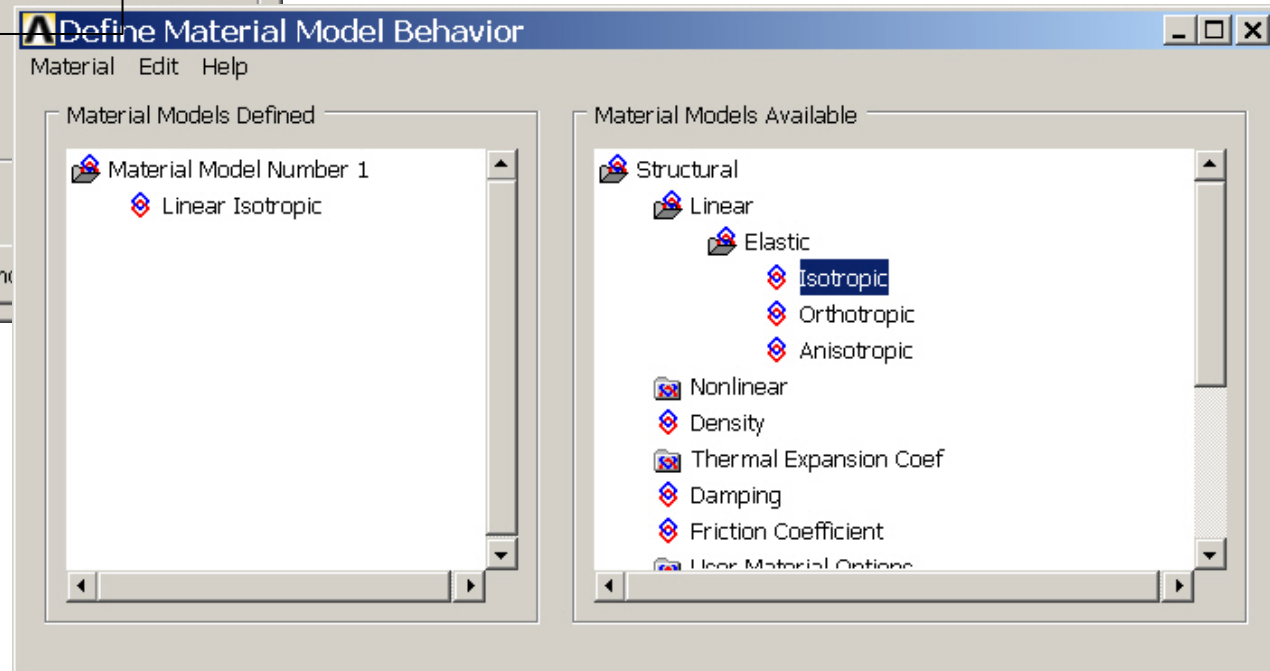
Preprocessor > Material Props > Material Models



Enter:
Modulus of elasticity

Enter:
Poisson's ratio

Click here
to Close



Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Size Cntrls > ManualSize > Lines > Picked Lines

Select/Pick
Lines to
specify
mesh size
for

Element Size on P...

☒ Pick ☐ Unpick

☒ Single ☐ Box

☐ Polygon ☐ Circle

☐ Loop

Count = 0

Maximum = 1

Minimum = 1

Line No. =

☒ List of Items

☐ Min, Max, Inc

OK Apply

Reset Cancel

Pick All Help

Element Sizes on Picked Lines

[LESIZE] Element sizes on picked lines

SIZE Element edge length

NDIV No. of element divisions

(NDIV is used only if SIZE is blank or zero)

KYNDIV SIZE,NDIV can be changed ☒ Yes

SPACE Spacing ratio

ANGSIZ Division arc (degrees)

(use ANGSIZ only if number of divisions (NDIV) and element edge length (SIZE) are blank or zero)

Clear attached areas and volumes ☐ No

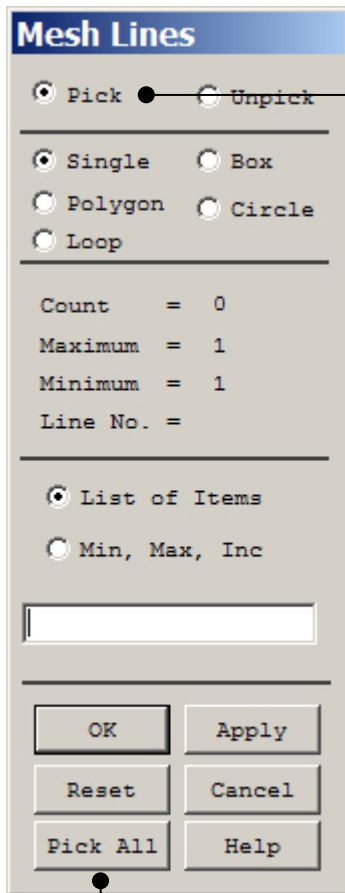
OK Apply Cancel Help

Press OK when finish with selection

Enter 1

Example - Meshing

Preprocessor > Meshing > Mesh > Lines

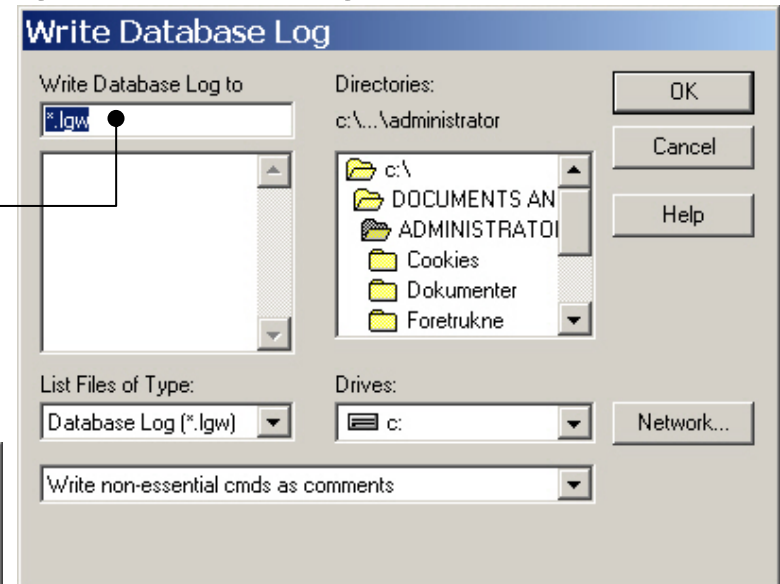


Select individual lines to be meshed by Picking

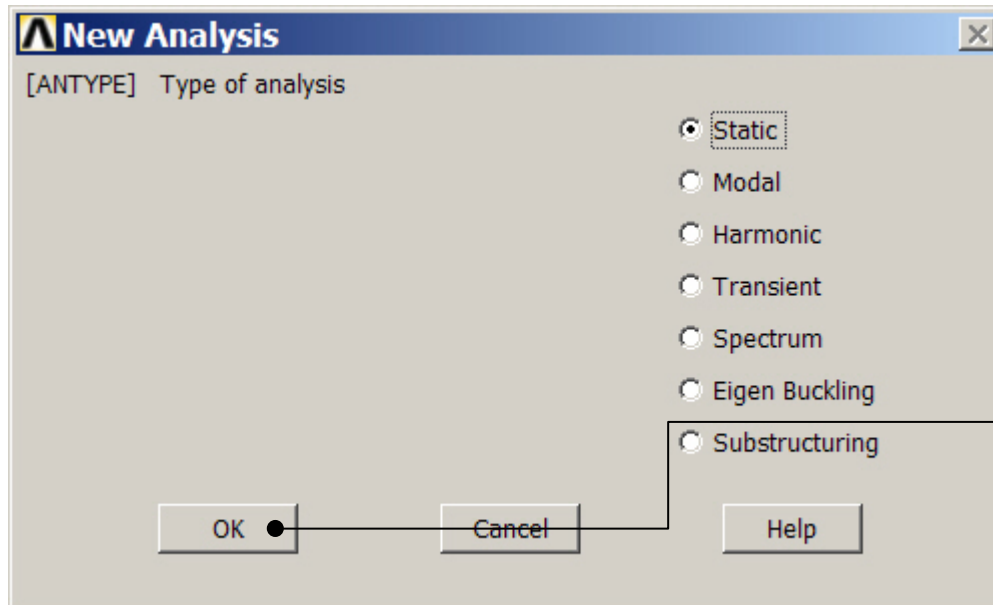
Select all lines defined to be meshed

Example – Analysis Type

File > Write DB log file
Enter “example0102.lgw”



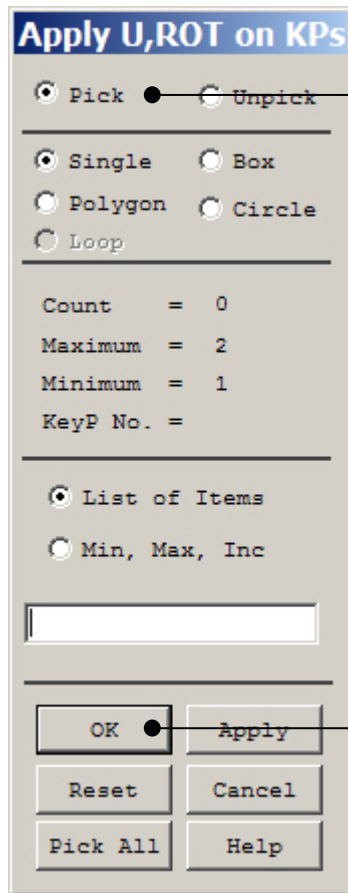
Solution > Analysis Type > New Analysis



Press OK

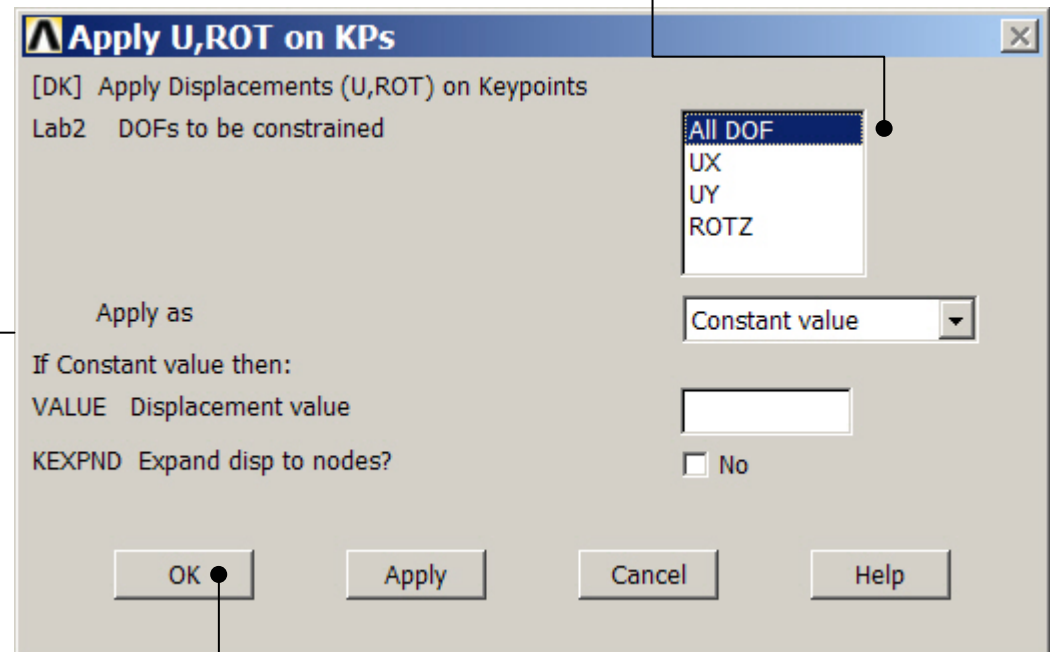
Example – Define Loads

Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Displacement > On Keypoints



Select keypoint 1

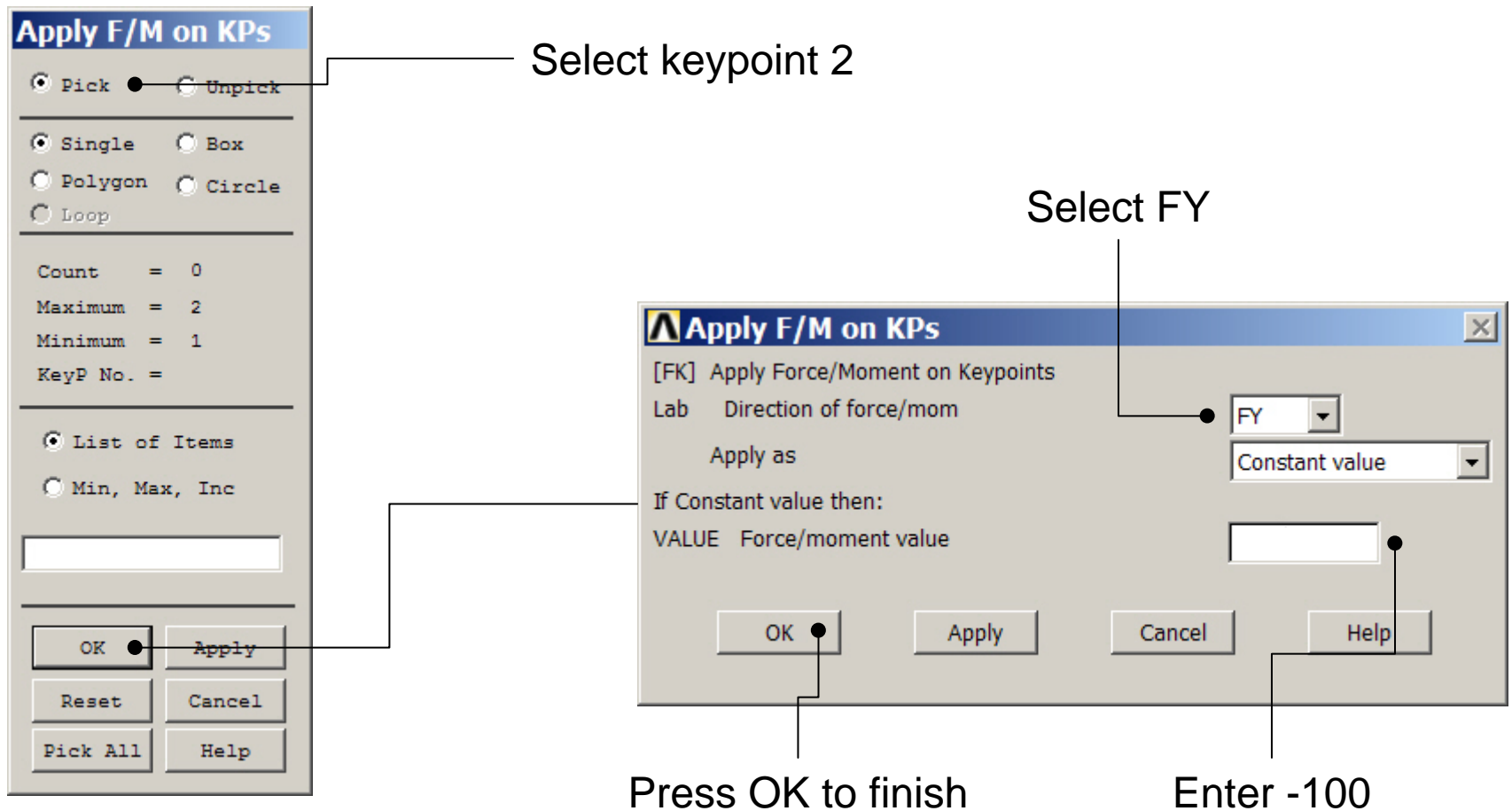
Select All DOF to fix/clamp the beam



Press OK

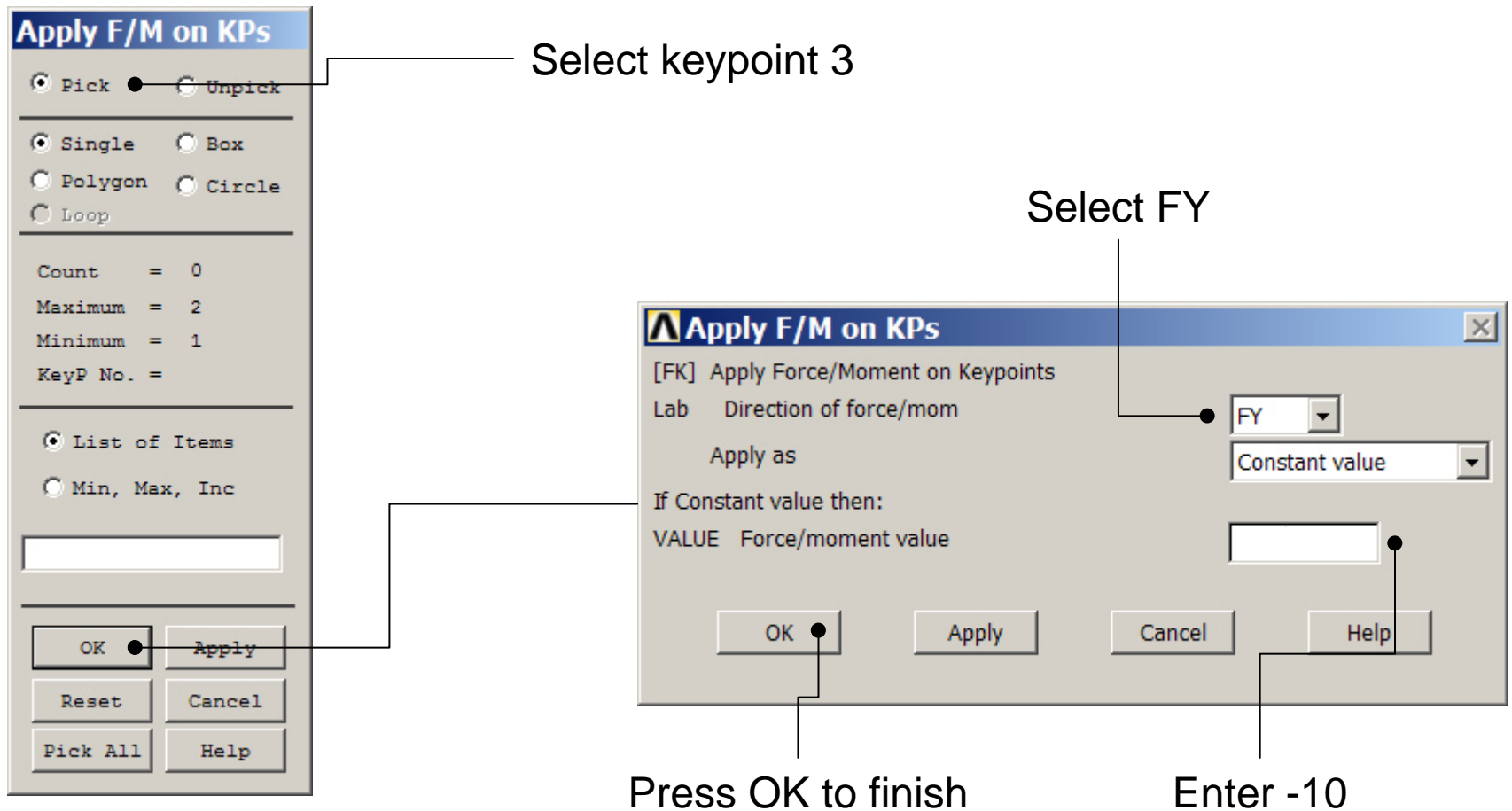
Example – Define Loads

Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Force/Moment > On Keypoints

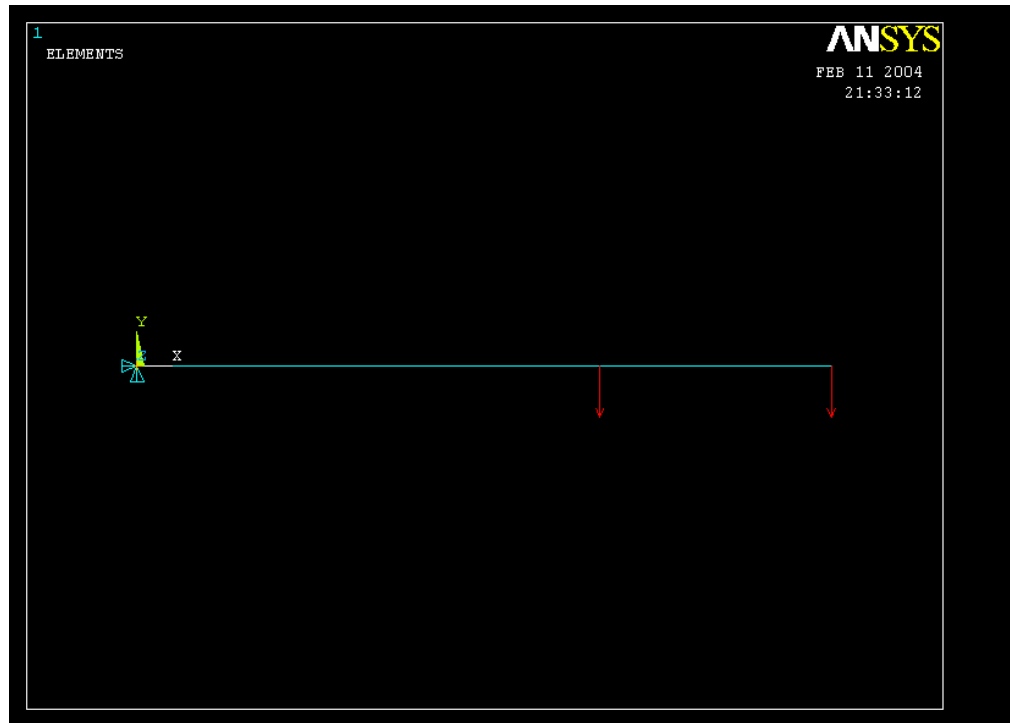


Example – Define Loads

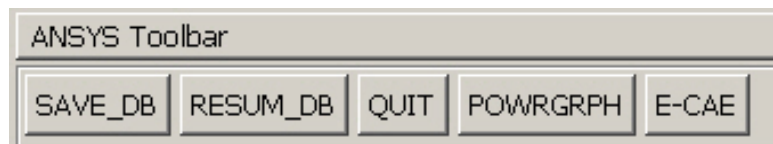
Solution > Define Loads > Apply > Structural > Force/Moment > On Keypoints



Example - Save



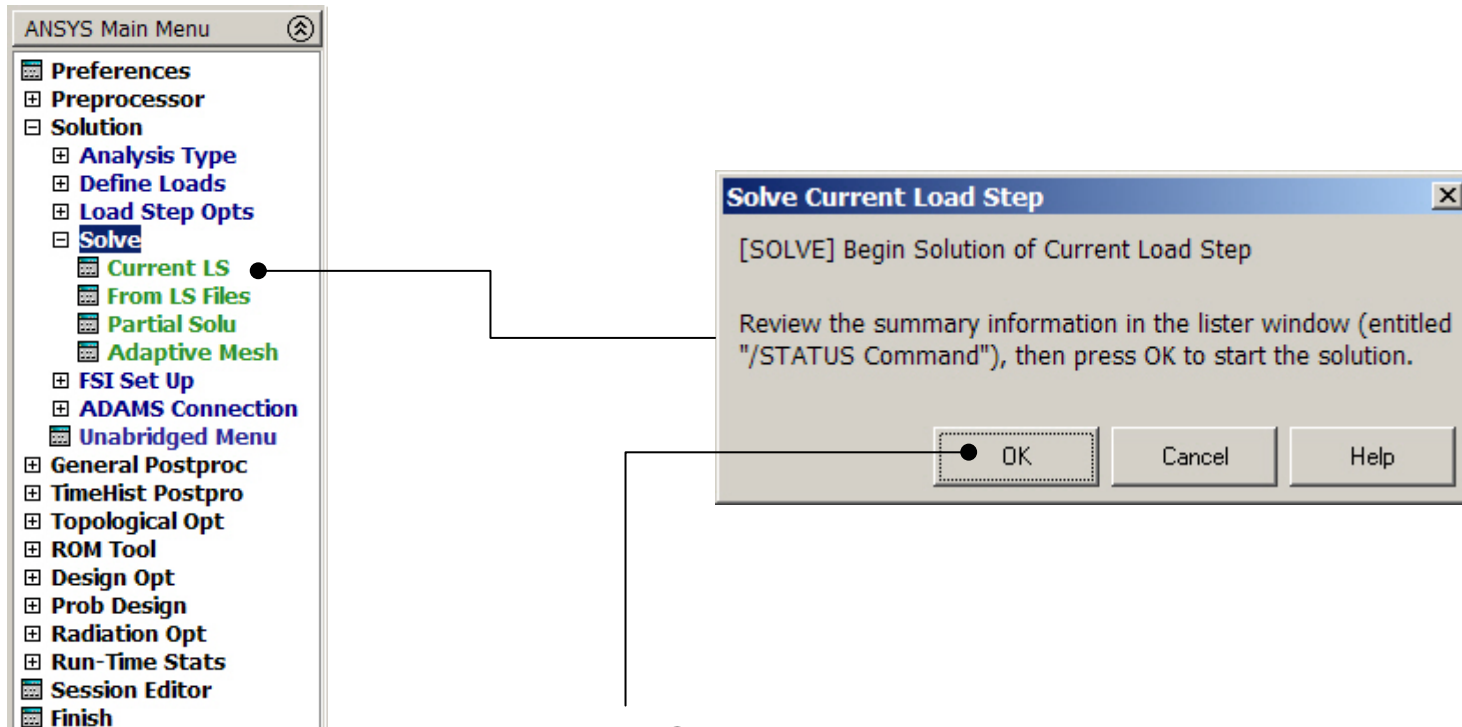
Display of Analysis model



Save the model

Example - Solve

Solution > Solve > Current LS

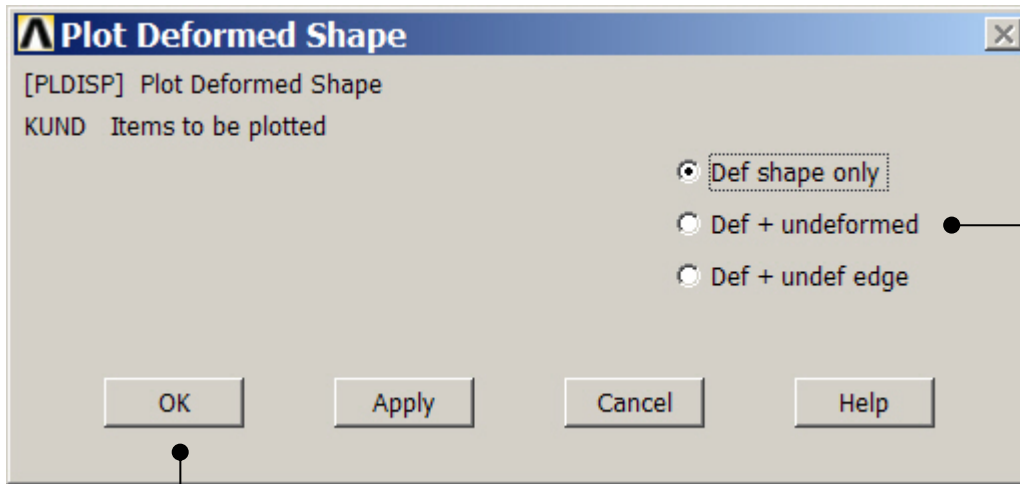


Press OK

Example0102

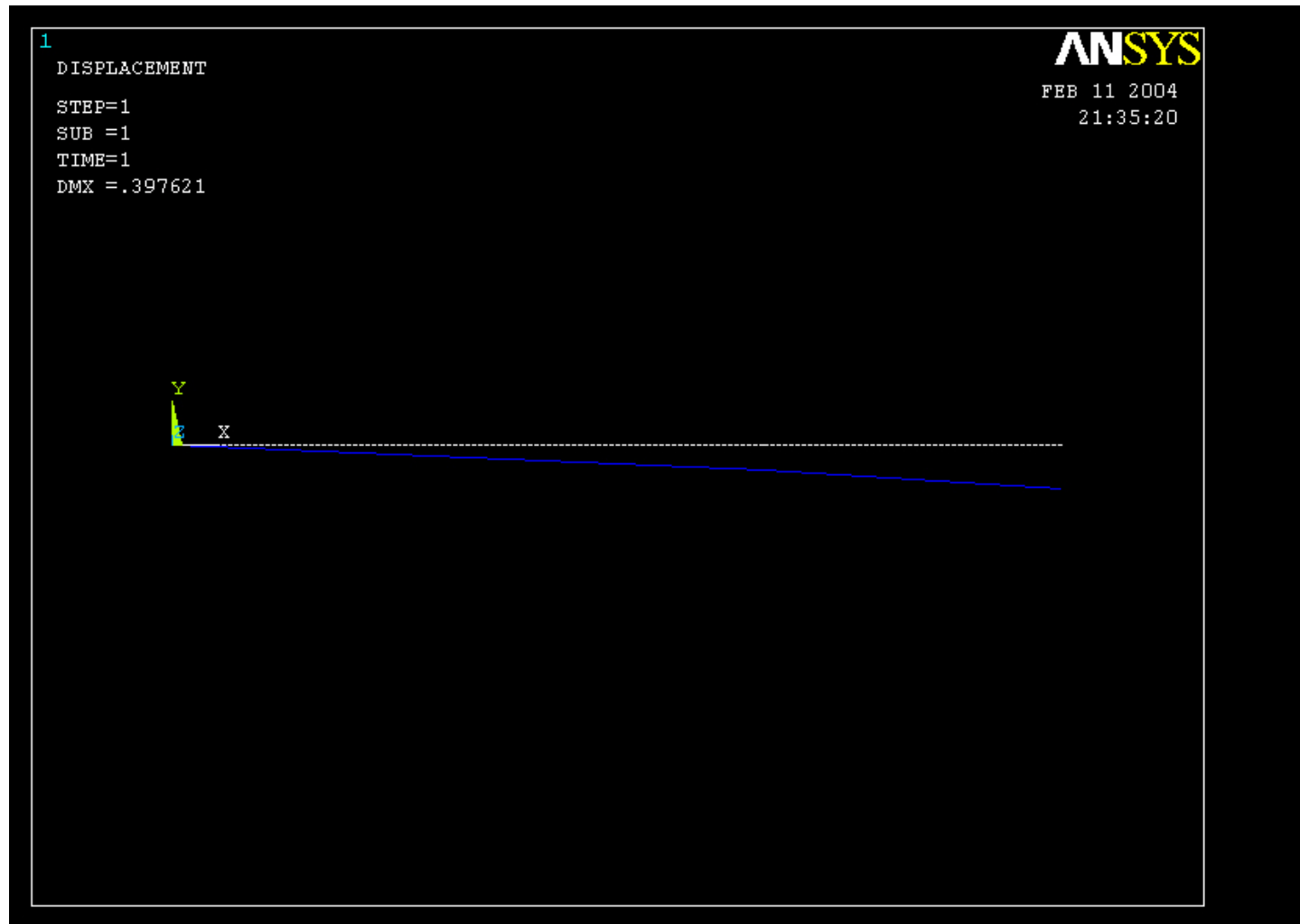
Example - PostProcessing

Solution > General Postproc > Plot Results > Deformed Shape

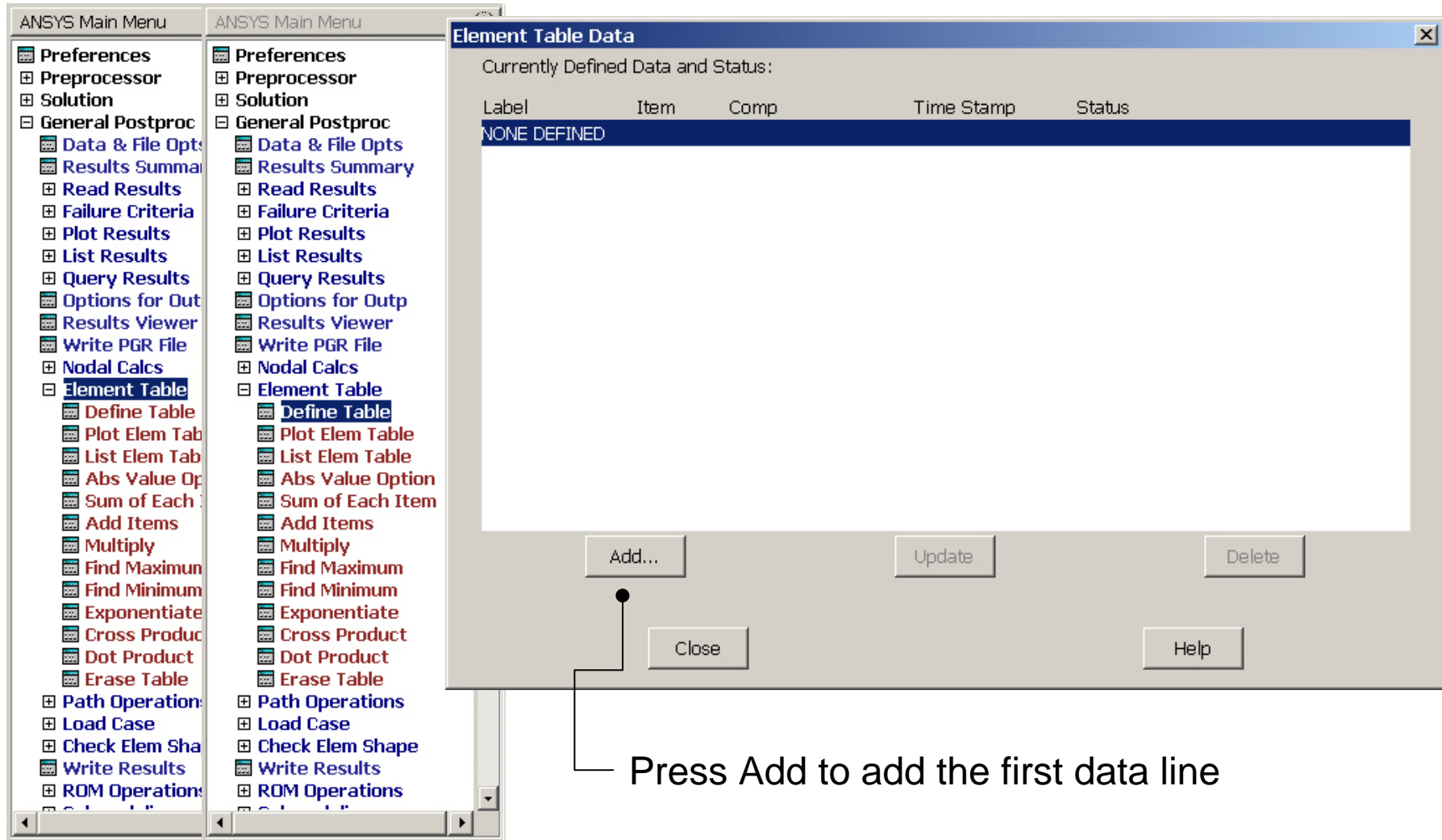


Select "Def+undeformed"
and Press OK

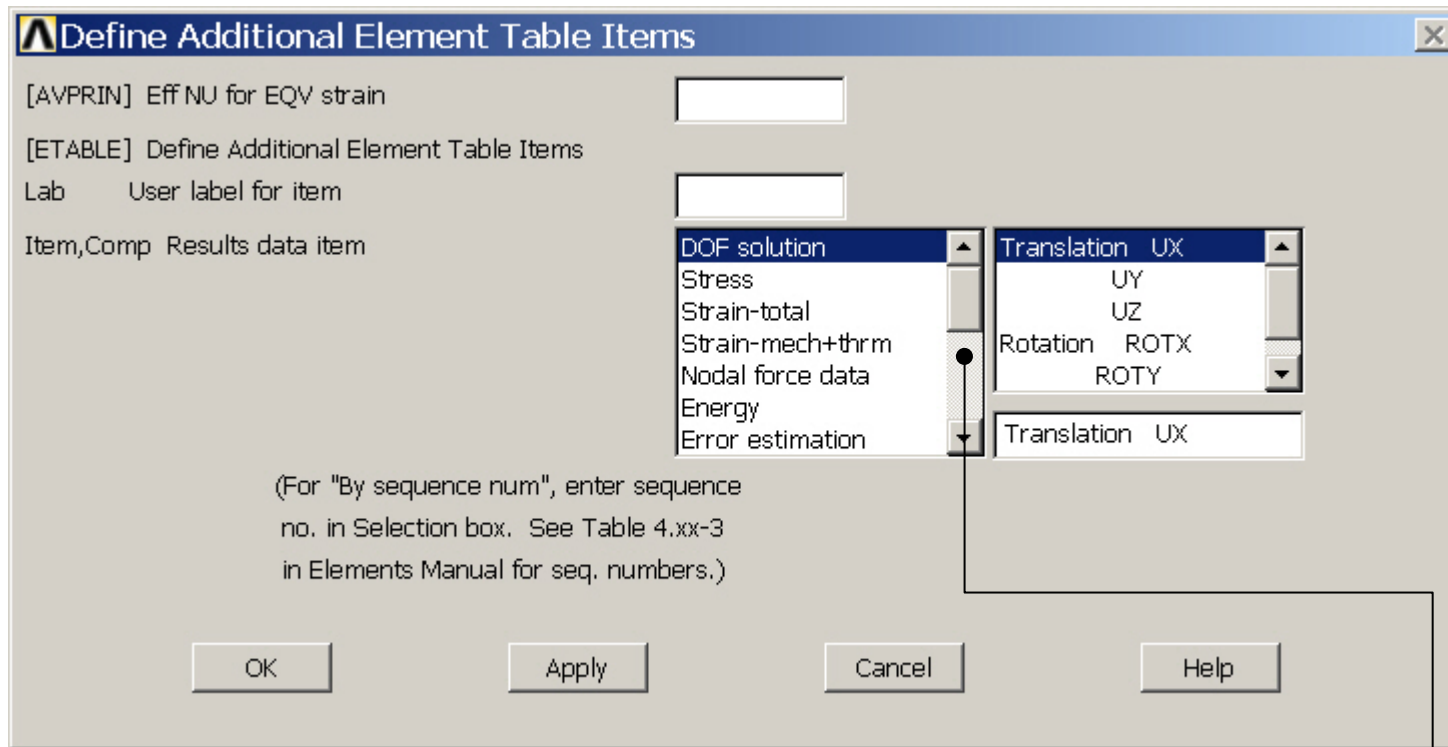
Example - PostProcessing



Example – Element Table

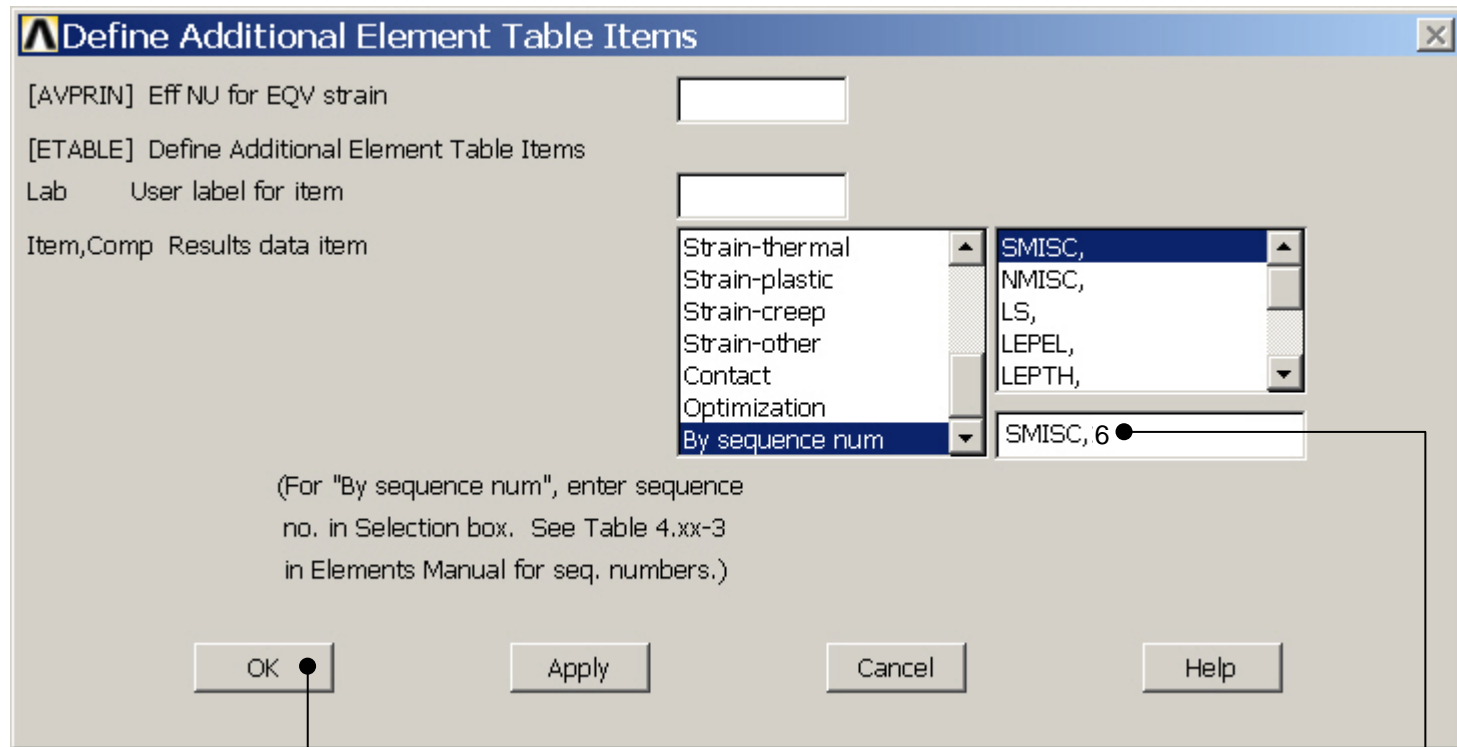


Example – Element Table



Scroll down in this menu to find the line "By sequence number"

Example – Element Table

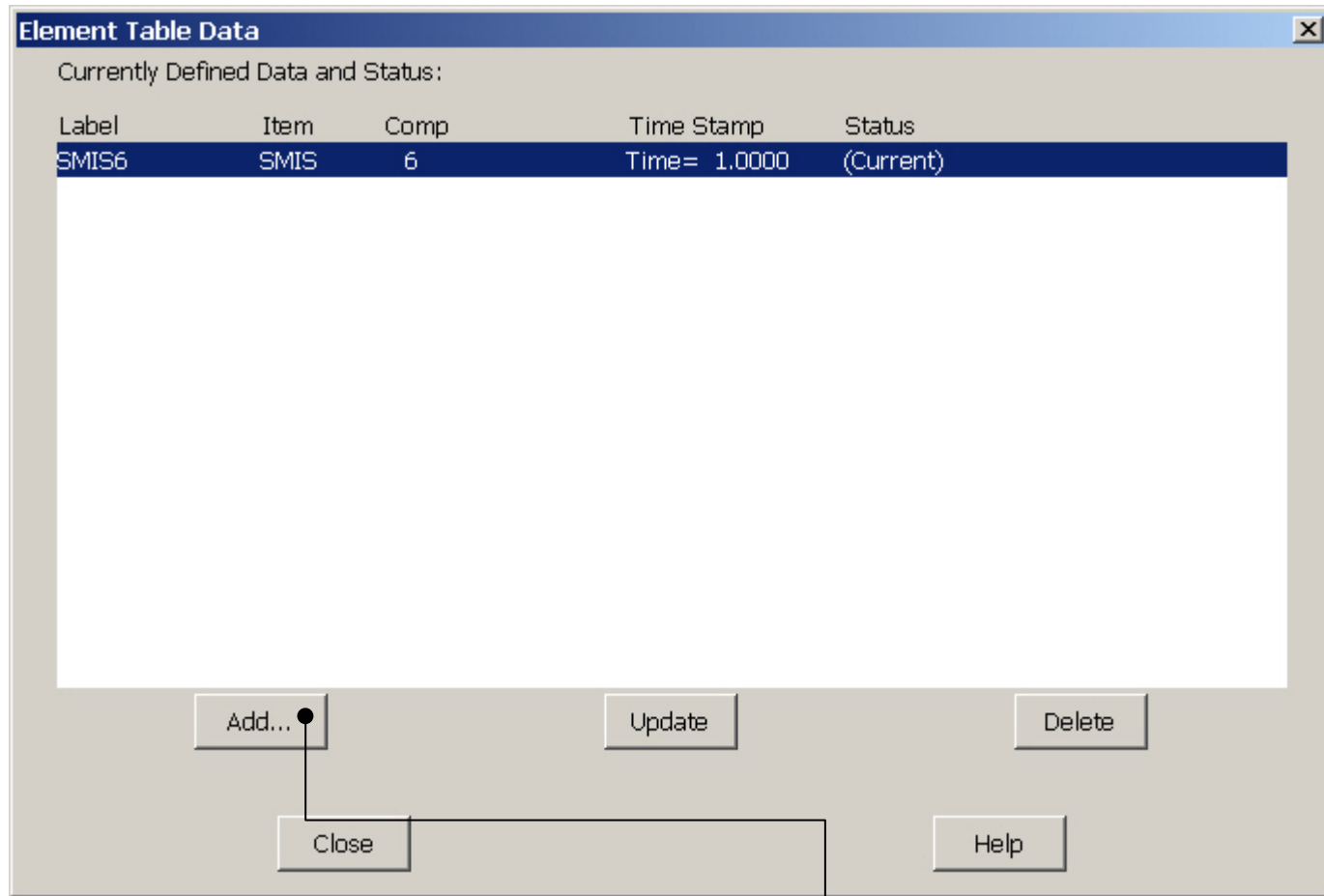


Press OK

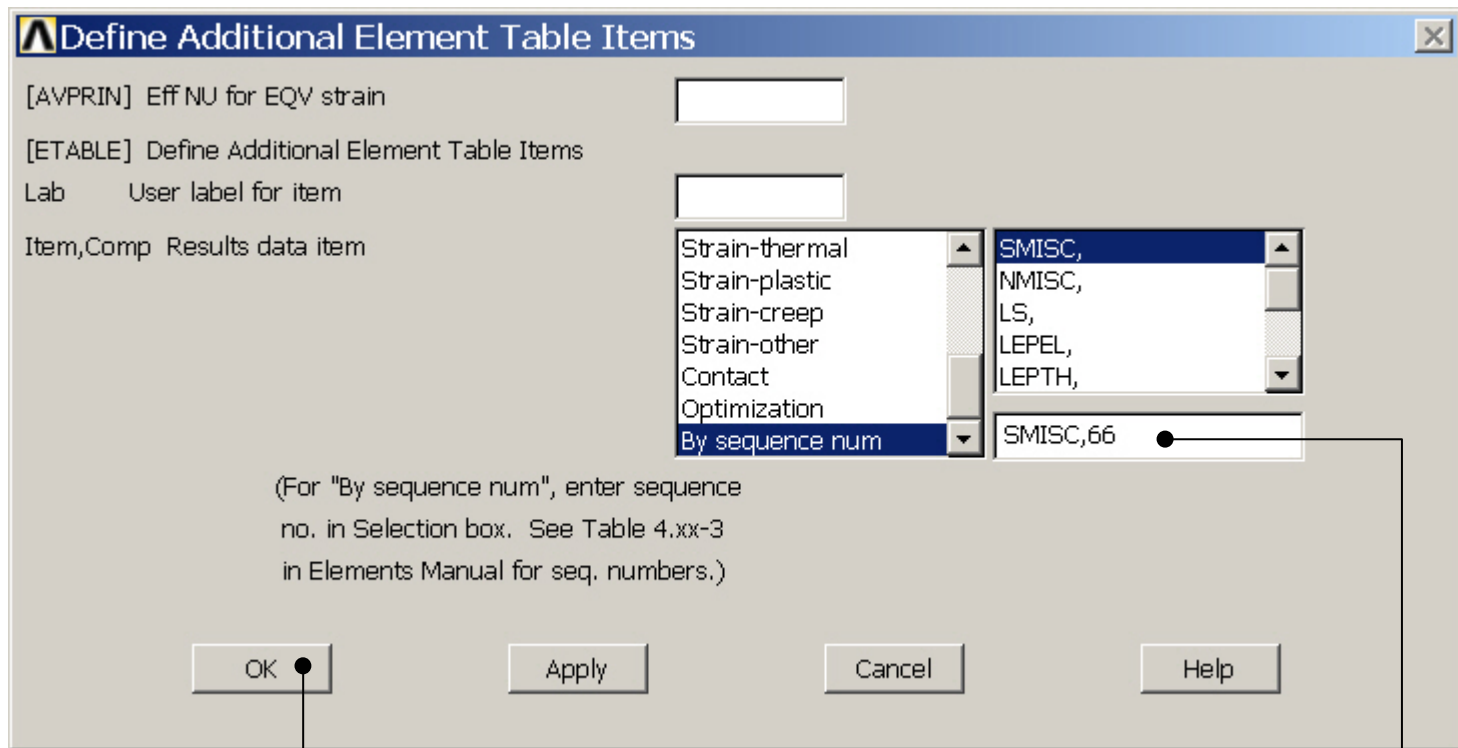
Enter 6 as found in table 3.2

From table 3.2 MMOMZ, SMISC,6,66

Example – Element Table



Example – Element Table

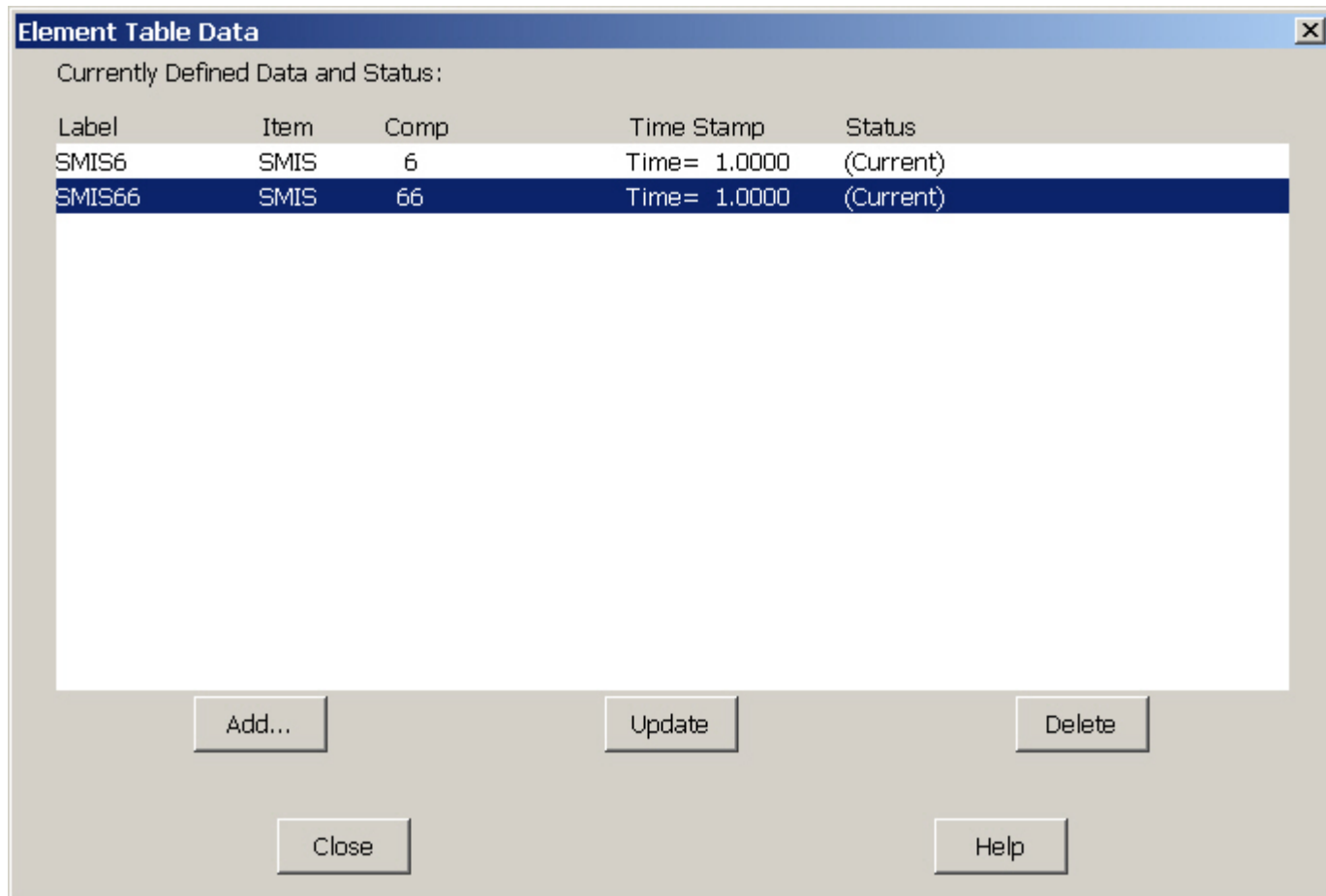


Press OK

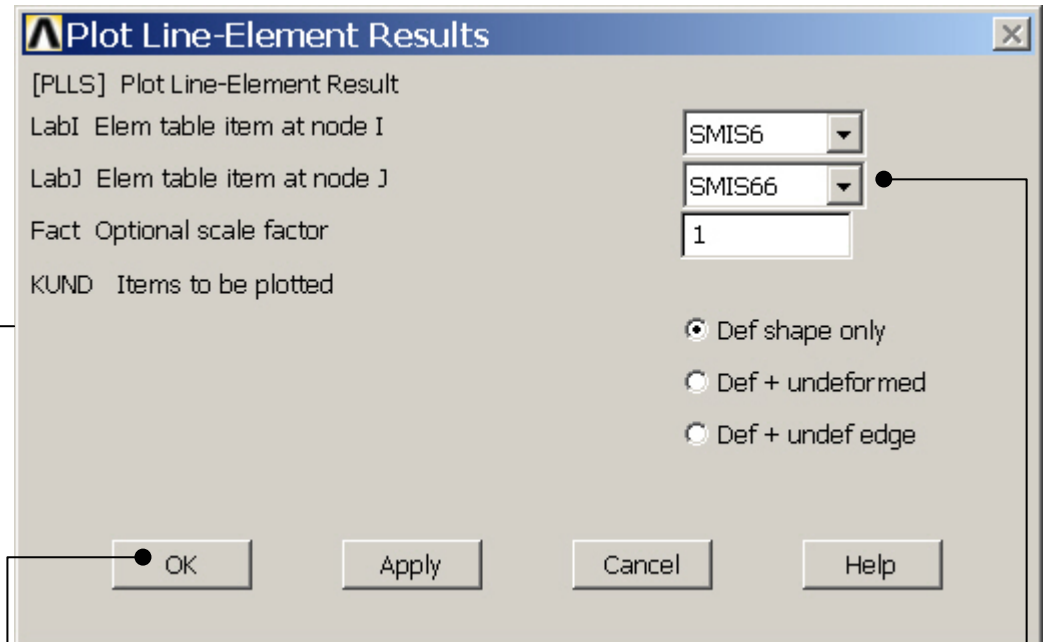
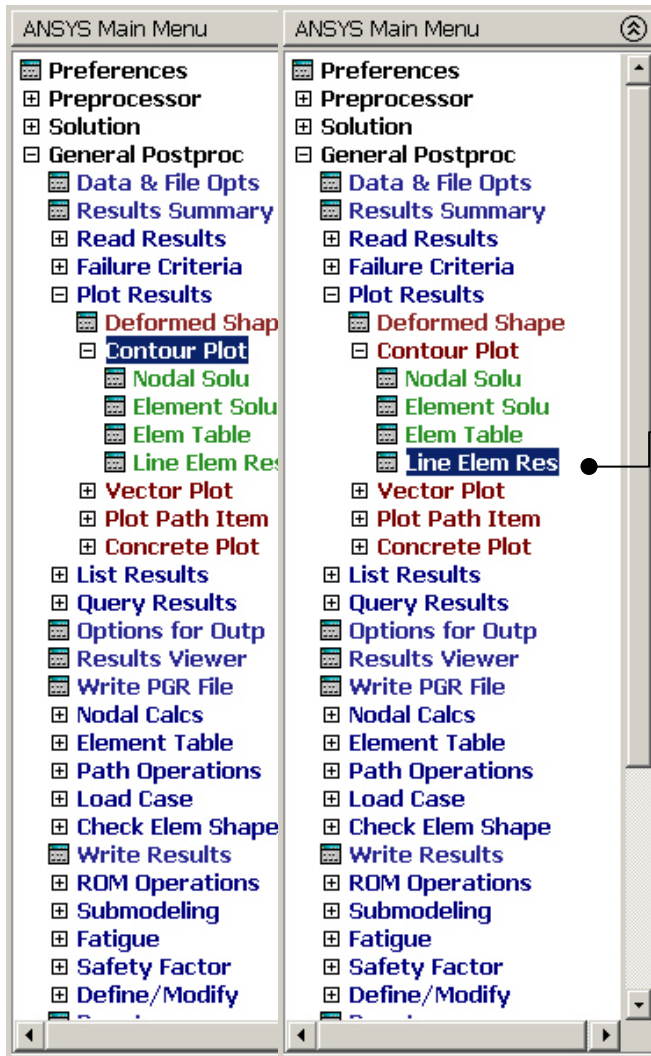
Enter 66 as found in table 3.7

From table 3.7 MMOMz, SMISC,6,66

Example – Element Table



Example – Plot Line-Element



Press OK

Change to SMIS66

Example – Plot Line-Element

